

Contents

Part I: Introduction

| | |
|---|---|
| History of Lasers in Orthopedic Medicine..... | 3 |
| W. E. SIEBERT | |

Part II: Basics

| | |
|--|---|
| Basic Laser Principles and Research: Introductory Remarks | 9 |
| B. E. GERBER | |

| | |
|--|----|
| Basics, Laser Physics and Safety for the Clinician's Requirements | 11 |
| A. B. IMHOFF | |

| | |
|--|----|
| Value of infrared radiometry to Medical Laser Applications with Reference to Temperature Feedback and Tissue Welding Options | 18 |
| I. ÇİLESİZ | |

| | |
|--|----|
| Tissue Discrimination and Selectivity in Laser Application..... | 25 |
| J. RAUNEST | |

| | |
|--|----|
| Measurement of Holmium:YAG Laser-Induced Temperature in Musculoskeletal Tissues Using an Experimental MRI Technique | 32 |
| C. HENDRICH, T. BREITLING, P. M. JAKOB, A. BERDEN, A. SCHÄFER, C. HILLENBRAND, V. KRENN, A. HAASE, W. E. SIEBERT | |

| | |
|---|----|
| Fundamental Studies of Laser Energy for Joint Capsular Shrinkage | 38 |
| K. HAYASHI, M. D. MARKEL | |

| | |
|---|----|
| In Vitro and Experimental Animal Research on Arthroscopic Laser Treatment of Cartilage – Setup Near to Clinical Application Conditions | 42 |
| B. E. GERBER, M. ZIMMER, T. ASSHAUER, S. PREISS, M. NORBERG, G. DELACRETAZ, H. PRATISTO, M. FRENZ | |

| | |
|---|----|
| Effects of Laser Irradiation on Cytokine Production of Rheumatoid Synovial Cells | 61 |
| K. INOUE, T. NISHIMURA | |

| | |
|--|----|
| Bactericidal Effect of Argon Laser Irradiation with Dyes..... | 65 |
|--|----|

T. OKAZAKI, T. YONEZAWA, T. ONOMURO,
M. ABE, T. GOTO, K. SANO, M. NAKAI

| | |
|---|----|
| Experimental Photodynamic Laser Therapy for Rheumatoid Arthritis Using Photo-san-3, 5-ALA-Induced PPIX and BPD Verteporfin in an Animal Model..... | 69 |
|---|----|

C. HENDRICH, G. HÜTTMANN, G. DRÖGE,
J. SEARA, T. GOMILLE, C. LEHNERT,
S. HOUSEREK, W. E. SIEBERT

| | |
|---|----|
| Bone Healing After Erbium:YAG Laser Osteot- omy of Sheep Tibia | 75 |
| W. E. SIEBERT, M. STANKE | |

| | |
|--|----|
| Development of Laser Endoscope for Coagulation and Incision | 81 |
| Y. HASHISHIN, U. KUBO | |

Part III: Arthroscopy

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| Preface to Lasers in Arthroscopy..... | 87 |
| W. E. SIEBERT | |

| | |
|---|----|
| Holmium:YAG-Laser-Assisted Arthroscopy Versus Conventional Methods for Treatment of the Knee..... | 88 |
| C. LÜBBERS, W. E. SIEBERT | |

| | |
|---|----|
| Use of Holmium Laser in Patellofemoral Instability | 97 |
| P. GUILLEN-GARCIA | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Laser Abrasion Multiple Puncturing (LAMP) in Osteoarthritis of the Knee | 101 |
| K.-I. HA, S.-H. KIM | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Chondroplasty Using the Holmium:YAG Laser | 105 |
| O. Şahap Atik | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Lateral Retinacular Release Using Laser..... | 108 |
| O. Şahap Atik | |

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Meniscectomy Using Laser | 111 |
| O. Şahap Atik | |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Holmium-2.1-Laser-Assisted Knee Arthroscopy: Clinical Outcome and Complications in 1000 Cases | 114 |
| J. A. SAUNIER, F. INDERMÜHLE, J. COMPÈRE | |
| Complications of Arthroscopic Laser Surgery... | 122 |
| A. T. BRILLHART | |
| MRI Modifications After Ho-2.1 Laser Knee Arthroscopy | 133 |
| J. A. SAUNIER, P. KINDYNIS, E. JUILLELAT, F. INDERMÜHLE | |
| Laser Surgery on the Menisci..... | 140 |
| J. RAUNEST | |
| Soft Tissue Shortening with the Ho:YAG Laser: Experimental Model, Structural Effects, and Histologic and Ultrastructural Analysis | 154 |
| M. E. BEREND, R. R. GLISSON, K. P. SPEER | |
| Basic Properties of Collagen Shrinkage and Laser–Collagen Interactions | 162 |
| M. D. MARKEL, K. HAYASHI, G. THABIT III | |
| Effects of Laser on the Anterior Band of the Inferior Glenohumeral Ligament | 170 |
| C. L. SHIELDS, J. R. BRESCH, S. PARK, R. WALLER | |
| The Ho:YAG Laser in Shoulder Surgery..... | 173 |
| A. B. IMHOFF | |
| Arthroscopic Treatment of Shoulder Joint Instability Using Laser-Assisted Capsular Shift | 177 |
| M. KUNZ, K. JOHANN | |
| Laser-Assisted Arthroscopy of the Shoulder – What Merit Does Laser Surgery Have in Modern Shoulder Surgery?..... | 181 |
| F. P. SOMMERFELD, W. E. SIEBERT, H.-G. PAPE | |

Part IV: Low Level Laser

| | |
|---|-----|
| Preface to Low Level Laser Therapy | 187 |
| W. E. SIEBERT | |
| Low-Level Energy Laser Therapy in the Musculoskeletal System | 188 |
| W. GLINKOWSKI | |
| Low-Level Laser Therapy..... | 199 |
| S. GÖTTE | |

Part V: Spine

| | |
|--|-----|
| Preface | 207 |
| M. T. N. KNIGHT | |
| Anatomical Concepts in Applied Surgery of the Lumbar Spine: An Endoscopic View | 209 |
| A. GOSWAMI, M. KNIGHT | |
| The Pathobiology of the Intervertebral Disc | 220 |
| A. J. FREEMONT | |
| Open Lumbar Discectomy After Percutaneous Laser Disc Decompression (PLDD): Clinical and Histological Results | 230 |
| K. MAHLFELD, R. KAYSER, K. RADIG, U. MAHLFELD, J.-U. GREINERT, H. GRASSHOFF | |
| Quantitative Analysis of the Ablation Effects of Holmium:YAG and Neodymium:YAG Laser in Human Spinal Disc Tissue | 234 |
| J. KROTT, R. SROKA, W. STUMMER, H.-J. REULEN | |
| Biomechanics of the Spine: The Engineer's View..... | 237 |
| D. W. L. HUKINS, J. R. MEAKIN, J. C. LEAHY | |
| Clinical Instability of the Lumbar Spine After Microdiscectomy..... | 241 |
| E. KOTILAINEN | |
| Optical Properties of the Human Lumbar Intervertebral Disc | 244 |
| W. GLINKOWSKI, E. ŁUKOWIAK, M. BRZOWSKA | |
| Clinical Results of Percutaneous Laser Disc Decompression and Targeted Literature Review . | 248 |
| S. SCHMOLKE, F. GOSSÉ, O. RÜHMANN | |
| Economic Measurement in Spinal Surgery – The Contribution of Quality-Adjusted Life Years | 254 |
| M. JAMES | |
| MRI Scans of the Lumbosacral Spine Under Compression | 262 |
| D. S. J. CHOY | |
| Patient Selection for Percutaneous Laser Discectomy..... | 265 |
| J. A. BOTSFORD | |
| Endoscopically Determined Pain Sources in the Lumbar Spine | 267 |
| M. T. N. KNIGHT | |
| Laser Disc Decompression – A Treatment Algorithm | 274 |
| J. R. TATAY MANZANARES | |

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| An X-ray Jig To Facilitate the Percutaneous Posterolateral Approach to the Lumbar Spine | 277 | Endoscopic Foraminoplasty: An Independent Prospective Evaluation | 320 |
| M. T. N. KNIGHT | | M. T. N. KNIGHT, A. GOSWAMI, J. T. PATKO, N. BUXTON | |
| Experiences in 120 Cases with Percutaneous Non-endoscopic Laser Disc Decompression (PLDD) Using the Nd:YAG Laser System in the Cervical Spine – Retrospective Study of 40 Cases. | 283 | Endoscopic Percutaneous Lumbar Disc Decompression with the Ho:YAG Laser (Ho:YAG EPLDD) | 330 |
| K. DIEHL, A. RUFFING, A. WOLLNY | | Y. NISHIJIMA, H. ISHIZIKA, H. AIKAWA, H. TSUCHISHIMA, N. TODA | |
| Infrared Thermography and the Determination of the Ablation Volume in Cervical Laser Discectomy. | 286 | Percutaneous Transforaminal Laser-Assisted Surgery in the Epidural Space for Noncontained Herniated Disc | 337 |
| S. SCHMOLKE, L. KIRSCH, F. BARTH, F. GOSSÉ | | R. STUCKER | |
| Percutaneous Cervical Discectomy with Forceps and Endoscopic Ho:YAG Laser. | 292 | Percutaneous Foraminal Endoscopic Lumbar Discectomy – Evolution from a Laparoscopic Technique. | 340 |
| S.-H. LEE | | T. G. OBENCHAIN, D. W. CLOYD | |
| Percutaneous Laser Disc Decompression (PLDD): Twelve Years' Experience with 752 Procedures in 518 Patients | 303 | Complications of Percutaneous Laser Disc Decompression (PLDD). | 343 |
| D. S. J. CHOY | | H. GRASSHOFF, K. MAHLFELD, R. KAYSER | |
| Lumbar Disc Operation: Results of Percutaneous Laser Disc Decompression (PLDD) | 310 | Bone Necrosis Adjacent to the Disc After Percutaneous Laser Disc Decompression – An Analysis of Magnetic Resonance Imaging | 345 |
| U. PFEIL, W. SIEBERT | | R. KOSAKA, M. ABE, T. YONEZAWA, Y. ICHIMURA, T. ONOMURA | |
| Lumbar Percutaneous KTP 532-nm Laser Disc Decompression and Disc Ablation in the Management of Discogenic Pain | 312 | Potential Operative Complications of Percutaneous Laser Discectomy | 351 |
| M. KNIGHT, A. GOSWAMI | | J. A. BOTSFORD | |
| Laser Foraminoscopic Surgery | 317 | Subject Index | 357 |
| G. D. CASPER | | | |

Lasers in the Musculoskeletal System

Gerber, B.E.; Knight, M.; Siebert, W. (Eds.)

2001, XIV, 366 p. 305 illus., 71 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-540-63761-5