

Contents

I. The Evolution and Prospects of Regional Policy in Greece	1
1. The Greek Regional Policy of the Period 1950-1985	1
2. The EEC Regional Policy	2
3. 1986-2006: Twenty Years of Operational Programmes	4
3.1. <i>The Evolution of the Main Objectives and Priorities</i>	5
3.2. <i>The Evolution of Means and Processes</i>	6
4. New Trends in Regional Policy and Planning	8
 II. Regional Development in Greece: Basic Figures and Trends	11
1. Introduction	11
2. Population Concentration	11
3. Regional Distribution of GDP	13
4. Employment and Unemployment	17
5. Sector Specialization	21
 III. Regions and Regional Development Policy	
 A. Eastern Macedonia and Thrace	
1. Development Characteristics	25
1.1. <i>Geomorphology</i>	25
1.2. <i>Demographic Characteristics</i>	25
1.3. <i>The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector</i>	27
1.4. <i>Production by Sector and Main Products</i>	28
1.5. <i>Employment and Unemployment</i>	29
1.6. <i>Education and Health</i>	30
1.7. <i>Infrastructure</i>	30
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	31
2.1. <i>Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities</i> <i>(Indices of Development Trends)</i>	31
2.2. <i>Urban Centres and their Development Role</i>	32
2.3. <i>Mountainous Areas and Islands</i>	32
3. Development Policy	34
3.1. <i>Problems, Potential and Prospects</i>	34
3.2. <i>Development Policies of the Past</i>	34
3.3. <i>The New Development Strategy for the Region</i>	35

B. Central Macedonia

1. Development Characteristics	38
1.1. <i>Geomorphology</i>	38
1.2. <i>Demographic Characteristics</i>	38
1.3. <i>The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector</i>	40
1.4. <i>Production by Sectors and Main Products</i>	41
1.5. <i>Employment and Unemployment</i>	42
1.6. <i>Education and Health</i>	42
1.7. <i>Infrastructure</i>	43
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	44
2.1. <i>Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities</i> <i>(Indices of Development Trends)</i>	44
2.2. <i>Urban Centres and their Development Role</i>	45
2.3. <i>Mountainous Areas and Islands</i>	47
3. Development Policy	47
3.1. <i>Problems, Potential and Prospects</i>	47
3.2. <i>Development Policies of the Past</i>	48
3.3. <i>The New Development Strategy for the Region</i>	49

C. Western Macedonia

1. Development Characteristics	51
1.1. <i>Geomorphology</i>	51
1.2. <i>Demographic Characteristics</i>	53
1.3. <i>The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector</i>	54
1.4. <i>Production by Sector and Main Products</i>	55
1.5. <i>Employment and Unemployment</i>	55
1.6. <i>Education and Health</i>	56
1.7. <i>Infrastructure</i>	57
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	58
2.1. <i>Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities</i> <i>(Indices of Development Trends)</i>	58
2.2. <i>Urban Centres and their Development Role</i>	59
2.3. <i>Mountainous Areas and Islands</i>	59
3. Development Policy	60
3.1. <i>Problems, Potential and Prospects</i>	60
3.2. <i>Development Policies of the Past</i>	60
3.3. <i>The New Development Strategy for the Region</i>	62

D. Epirus

1. Development Characteristics	64
1.1. <i>Geomorphology</i>	64
1.2. <i>Demographical Characteristics</i>	64

1.3. The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector	66
1.4. Production by Sector and Main Products	67
1.5. Employment and Unemployment	67
1.6. Education and Health	68
1.7. Infrastructure	68
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	69
2.1. Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities (Indices of Development Trends)	69
2.2. Urban Centres and their Development Role	70
2.3. Mountainous Areas and Islands	71
3. Development Policy	72
3.1. Problems, Potential and Prospects	72
3.2. Development Policies of the Past	72
3.3. The New Development Strategy for the Region	73

E. Thessaly

1. Development Characteristics	76
1.1. Geomorphology	76
1.2. Demographic Characteristics	76
1.3. The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector	78
1.4. Production by Sector and Main Products	79
1.5. Employment and Unemployment	80
1.6. Education and Health	80
1.7. Infrastructure	81
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	81
2.1. Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities (Indices of Development Trends)	81
2.2. Urban Centres and their Development Role	82
2.3. Mountainous Areas and Islands	84
3. Development policy	84
3.1. Problems, Potential and Prospects	84
3.2. Development Policies of the Past	84
3.3. The New Development Strategy for the Region	86

F. Ionian Islands

1. Development Characteristics	88
1.1. Geomorphology	88
1.2. Demographic Characteristics	88
1.3. The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector	90
1.4. Production by Sector and Main Products	91
1.5. Employment and Unemployment	92
1.6. Education and Health	93

1.7. <i>Infrastructure</i>	93
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	94
2.1. <i>Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities</i> <i>(Indices of Development Trends)</i>	94
2.3. <i>Mountainous Areas and Islands</i>	95
3. Development Policy	96
3.1. <i>Problems, Potential and Prospects</i>	96
3.2. <i>Development Policies of the Past</i>	96
3.3. <i>The New Development Strategy for the Region</i>	98

G. Western Greece

1. Development Characteristics	100
1.1. <i>Geomorphology</i>	100
1.2. <i>Demographic Characteristics</i>	100
1.3. <i>The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector</i>	102
1.4. <i>Production by Sector and Main Products</i>	103
1.5. <i>Employment and Unemployment</i>	104
1.6. <i>Education and Health</i>	105
1.7. <i>Infrastructure</i>	105
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	106
2.1. <i>Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities</i> <i>(Indices of Development Trends)</i>	106
2.2. <i>Urban Centres and their Development Role</i>	106
2.3. <i>Mountainous Areas and Islands</i>	108
3. Development Policy	108
3.1. <i>Problems, Potential and Prospects</i>	108
3.2. <i>The Development Policies of the Past</i>	109
3.3. <i>The New Development Strategy for the Region</i>	111

H. Sterea Ellada

1. Development Characteristics	113
1.1. <i>Geomorphology</i>	113
1.2. <i>Demographic Characteristics</i>	115
1.3. <i>The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector</i>	115
1.4. <i>Production by Sector and Main Products</i>	116
1.5. <i>Employment and Unemployment</i>	117
1.6. <i>Education and Health</i>	118
1.7. <i>Infrastructure</i>	118
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	119
2.1. <i>Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities</i> <i>(Indices of Development Trends)</i>	119
2.2. <i>Urban Centres and their Development Role</i>	120

2.3. Mountainous Areas and Islands	121
3. Development Policy	121
3.1. Problems, Potential and Prospects	121
3.2. Development Policies of the Past	122
3.3. The New Development Strategy for the Region	123

I. Attica

1. Development Characteristics	125
1.1. Geomorphology	125
1.2. Demographic Characteristics	127
1.3. The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector	127
1.4. Production by Sector and Main Products	128
1.5. Employment and Unemployment	129
1.6. Education and Health	130
1.7. Infrastructure	131
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	132
2.1. Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities (Indices of Development Trends)	132
2.2. Urban Centres and their Development Role	132
2.3. Mountainous Areas and Islands	133
3. Development Policy	134
3.1. Problems, Potential and Prospects	134
3.2. Development Policies of the Past	134
3.3. The New Development Strategy for the Region	135

J. Peloponnese

1. Development Characteristics	138
1.1. Geomorphology	138
1.2. Demographic Characteristics	138
1.3. The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector	140
1.4. Production by Sector and Main Products	141
1.5. Employment and Unemployment	142
1.6. Education and Health	142
1.7. Infrastructure	143
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	144
2.1. Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities (Indices of Development Trends)	144
2.2. Urban Centres and their Development Role	145
2.3. Mountainous Areas and Islands	146
3. Development Policy	146
3.1. Problems, Potential and Prospects	146
3.2. Development Policies of the Past	147

3.3. <i>The New Development Strategy for the Region</i>	148
---	-----

K. Northern Aegean Islands

1. Development Characteristics	150
1.1. <i>Geomorphology</i>	150
1.2. <i>Demographic Characteristics</i>	152
1.3. <i>The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector</i>	152
1.4. <i>Production by Sector and Main Products</i>	153
1.5. <i>Employment and Unemployment</i>	154
1.6. <i>Education and Health</i>	155
1.7. <i>Infrastructure</i>	156
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	156
2.1. <i>Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities</i> <i>(Indices of Development Trends)</i>	156
2.2. <i>Urban Centres and their Development Role</i>	157
2.3. <i>Mountainous Areas and Islands</i>	158
3. Development Policy	159
3.1. <i>Problems, Potential and Prospects</i>	159
3.2. <i>The Development Policies of the Past</i>	159
3.3. <i>The New Development Strategy for the Region</i>	161

L. Southern Aegean Islands

1. Development Characteristics	164
1.1. <i>Geomorphology</i>	164
1.2. <i>Demographic Characteristics</i>	164
1.3. <i>The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector</i>	166
1.4. <i>Production by Sector and Main Products</i>	167
1.5. <i>Employment and Unemployment</i>	168
1.6. <i>Education and Health</i>	169
1.7. <i>Infrastructure</i>	169
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	170
2.1. <i>Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities</i> <i>(Indices of Development Trends)</i>	170
2.2. <i>Urban Centres and their Development Role</i>	170
2.3. <i>Mountainous Areas and Islands</i>	171
3. Development Policy	171
3.1. <i>Problems, Potential and Prospects</i>	171
3.2. <i>The Development Policies of the Past</i>	172
3.3. <i>The New Development Strategy for the Region</i>	173

M. Crete

1. Development Characteristics	175
--------------------------------------	-----

1.1. <i>Geomorphology</i>	175
1.2. <i>Demographic Characteristics</i>	177
1.3. <i>The Region's GDP: Total and by Sector</i>	177
1.4. <i>Production by Sector and Main Products</i>	178
1.5. <i>Employment and Unemployment</i>	180
1.6. <i>Education and Health</i>	180
1.7. <i>Infrastructure</i>	181
2. Prefectures, Urban Centres and Special Areas	182
2.1. <i>Prefectures and Intra-regional Disparities</i> <i>(Indices of Development Trends)</i>	182
2.2. <i>Urban Centres and their Development Role</i>	183
2.3. <i>Mountainous Areas and Islands</i>	183
3. Development Policy	184
3.1. <i>Problems, Potential and Prospects</i>	184
3.2. <i>The Development Policies of the Past</i>	185
3.3. <i>The New Development Strategy for the Region</i>	186

IV. Special Areas and Development Policy

1. Metropolitan Centres

1.1. Urban Centres in Greece	191
1.1.1. <i>Developments and Growth Significance</i>	191
1.1.2. <i>Classification of Urban Centres</i>	193
1.2. Metropolitan Centres and Development Strategy	195
1.2.1. <i>Metropolitan Centres and Europe</i>	195
1.2.2. <i>Managing the Urban Cycle of Metropolitan Centres</i>	197
1.3. Action Categories for the Metropolitan Centres	198
1.4. Urban Development Policy	198

2. Mountainous Areas

2.1. The Mountainous Areas in Greece	200
2.1.1. <i>Definitions and Delimitation</i>	200
2.1.2. <i>Geographical Information and Natural Resources</i>	201
2.1.3. <i>Demographical Data</i>	202
2.1.4. <i>Economic Data</i>	204
2.1.5. <i>Developments in Income, Production and Infrastructure</i>	206
2.2. Typology of Mountain Areas and Emerging Trends	207
2.3. Strategy and Action Planning	209

3. Island Areas

3.1. The Island Areas in Greece	210
--	-----

3.2. The Island Areas in the European Union	211
3.3. Development Strategy for the Island Areas	213

Bibliography	215
---------------------------	------------

Regional Development in Greece

Konsolas, N.; Papadaskalopoulos, A.; Plaskovitis, I.

2002, XIV, 216 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-540-42395-9