

Contents

1	Light Propagation in GRIN Media	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Vector Wave Equations	1
1.3	Scalar Wave Equation	4
1.4	Parabolic Wave Equation	6
1.5	Ray Optics: Axial and Field Rays	9
2	Imaging and Transforming Transmission Through GRIN Media	25
2.1	Introduction	25
2.2	The Kernel Function	25
2.3	Imaging and Fourier Transforming Through GRIN Media	30
2.4	Fractional Fourier Transforming in GRIN Media	33
2.5	Modal Representation of the Kernel	37
3	GRIN Lenses for Uniform Illumination	43
3.1	Introduction	43
3.2	Transmittance Function of a GRIN Lens for Uniform Illumination	43
3.3	GRIN Lens Law: Imaging and Fourier Transforming by GRIN Lens	50
3.4	Geometrical Optics of GRIN Lenses	56
3.5	Effective Radius, Numerical Aperture, Aperture Stop, and Pupils	63
3.6	Diffraction-limited propagation of light in a GRIN lens	71
3.7	Effect of the Aperture on Image and Fourier Transform Formation	79
4	GRIN Lenses for Gaussian Illumination	87
4.1	Introduction	87
4.2	Propagation of Gaussian Beams in a GRIN Lens	87
4.3	GRIN Lens Law: Image and Focal Shifts	97
4.4	Effective Aperture	104
5	GRIN Media with Loss or Gain	109
5.1	Introduction	109
5.2	Active GRIN Materials: Complex Refractive Index	109

5.3	The Kernel Function.....	111
5.4	Focal Distance and Focal Shift for Uniform Illumination.....	113
5.5	Gaussian Illumination in an Active GRIN Medium: Beam Parameters.....	121
5.6	Transformation of a Gaussian Beam into a Uniform Beam.....	123
6	Planar GRIN Media with Hyperbolic Secant Refractive Index Profile.....	127
6.1	Introduction.....	127
6.2	Ray Equation and ABCD Law.....	128
6.3	Focusing and Collimation Properties.....	131
6.4	Numerical Aperture: On-Axis and Off-Axis Coupling.....	140
6.5	Mode Propagation.....	143
6.6	The Kernel Function.....	148
6.7	Diffraction-Free and Diffraction-Limited Propagation of Light.....	151
7	The Talbot Effect in GRIN Media.....	163
7.1	Introduction.....	163
7.2	Light Propagation and Imaging Condition.....	164
7.3	The Integer Talbot Effect.....	166
7.4	Self-Image Distances.....	170
7.5	Fractional Talbot Effect: Unit Cell.....	177
7.6	Effect of Off-Axis Source and Finite Object Dimension on Self-Images.....	182
8	GRIN Crystalline Lens.....	189
8.1	Introduction.....	189
8.2	The Optical Structure of the Human Eye	190
8.3	The GRIN Model of the Crystalline Lens.....	193
8.4	The Gradient Parameter: Axial and Field Rays in the Crystalline Lens.....	198
8.5	Refractive Power and Cardinal Points of the Crystalline Lens.....	203
9	Optical Connections by GRIN Lenses.....	209
9.1	Introduction.....	209
9.2	GRIN Fiber Lens.....	209
9.3	Anamorphic Selfoc Lens.....	212
9.4	Tapered GRIN Lens.....	218
9.5	Selfoc Lens.....	223
	References.....	231
	Index.....	239

Gradient-Index Optics

Fundamentals and Applications

Gomez-Reino, C.; Perez, M.V.; Bao, C.

2002, XII, 241 p. 17 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-540-42125-2