

INDEX

- Abortion 20, 23, 30, 33, 37n5, 89, 101,
 111-112, 114-115, 117-118, 120,
 133, 163, 165, 168, 170n4, 201,
 237, 256-258, 259n9, 337, 352, 375
 Adoption 16, 265-275
 AIDS (*see* HIV/AIDS)
 Alternative medicine 288, 308-313
 Alzheimer's disease 344
 Anencephaly 114, 286
 Apostolic Canon 247
 Arendt, Hannah 232
 Aristotle 105, 185, 187
 Arrow, K.J. 212
 Arrow's paradox 90
 Artificial insemination 30, 72, 238, 336
 Atomism 5, 91-92
 Autonomy 2-3, 6-10, 19-20, 30-36, 42-
 43, 47-50, 52, 61, 85, 90, 93-95,
 100-101, 111, 119, 121-124, 149-
 150, 153, 155-170, 179-190, 191n2,
 203-206, 214, 227-228, 241, 323,
 331, 343-344, 363

 Baby Doe 183, 278, 282-287, 290-294,
 296n3, 296n6
 Beneficence 22, 81, 100-101, 168,
 171fn13, 174fn20, 175fn20, 180,
 224, 228, 376
 Beauchamp, Tom 5, 44, 121, 179-180,
 191fn1, 296fn5, 369, 371-372, 386,
 387fn3
 Bentham, Sir Jeremy 303
Bioethics, Bridge to the Future 359
 Bioethnography critique of bioethics
 179-181
 Bohr, Niels 94
 Bok, Sissela 124
 Boyer, Herbert 131-132
 Brahman 339

Brave New World 146
 British Department of Health 230
 Buddhism 19, 105, 352, 363, 365, 374-
 375

 Callahan, Daniel 42, 280
 Campbell, A. 80
 Capitalism 24, 36, 197-200
 Caplan, Arthur 321
 Care, ethics of 2-4, 6, 41-58, 100, 186
 Chan, Jonathan 11, 46, 75, 305
 Chen, D.-H. 73
Chi (consciousness of right and wrong)
 186
 Children 12-13, 34, 53, 74-78, 93, 97,
 113, 115-117, 120, 122, 126n2,
 127n11, 139-141, 143-144, 155,
 163-164, 167, 183, 227, 239-240,
 250-151, 254, 265, 266, 267-270,
 272-273, 275n2, 275n3, 275n5,
 275n8, 279, 284-285, 287, 289,
 291, 292n4, 296n3, 296n5, 296n6,
 336, 347-348
 Childress, James 5, 44, 121, 179-180,
 191fn1, 296fn5, 369, 371-372, 386,
 387fn3
 China 32fn3, 71-73, 75-76, 80, 108,
 227, 229, 359, 362
 Chinese medicine 107, 308
 Christianity 8, 19, 38fn14, 149-150,
 157-159, 169, 171fn11, 171fn13,
 245, 246, 259fn7, 278, 295fn2, 339,
 352-353, 374-375
 Christian Scientists 353
 Orthodox 30, 38fn14, 60, 63-66
 Roman Catholics (*see* Roman
 Catholicism)
 Cloning 5, 62, 72-79, 131, 133, 169,
 335, 350-351, 361

- Cochrane Collaboration 299, 313
 Cohen, Gerald 199
 Cohen, Stanley 131-132
 Common good 47, 152
 Communitarian 7, 14, 35, 105, 131-146, 157-159
 Community 1-4, 8, 11, 19-36, 45, 59-66, 80-86, 89, 101-102, 105-113, 118-119, 123-125, 131-146, 149-151, 158-159, 168, 170, 184, 186, 189-190, 223-224, 223-234, 237-260, 270, 295, 299, 306, 312, 319-320, 323, 330-331, 340-342, 351-356, 362-363, 366-367, 370, 374-386
 Compassion 11, 16, 18, 53-54, 192fn11, 366, 375
 Competence 123, 163, 292
 Confucianism 4-7, 11, 15, 19, 24-25, 41, 52-57, 71-74, 76-80, 84-86, 90, 97-98, 101-102, 179, 183, 185-192, 338, 344, 347, 353, 363, 374-375
 Neo-confucianism 73, 338
 Confucius 54-55, 73, 76, 79, 85, 97, 188, 344
 Consensus 2-3, 6, 12, 16-17, 20-23, 26, 28, 34, 41, 55, 108, 112-113, 145, 239, 257-258, 286, 319-320, 366, 367fn1, 373
 Consent 3, 9, 16, 19, 26, 30, 32, 36, 37fn2, 42-55, 86, 212-122, 153-160, 163-165, 168, 173fn20, 176fn22, 180, 201, 206, 227, 244, 285, 301, 303, 331, 360
 Contract 3-4, 19, 43, 45, 90, 159, 167-168, 175n21, 216, 241, 250, 336, 350
 Contractarianism 369
 Cosmopolitanism 144-146
 Cosmopolitan liberal 2-3, 19-20, 25-26, 30-36
 Council of Constantinople 247
 Council of Europe 361
 Council of Nicea 246
 Creutzfeld-Jakob Disease 230
 Crick, Francis 132
 Cystic fibrosis 328
Dao 73,77-78
 Daniels, Norman 214, 369
 Daoism 19, 73-74, 337, 339
 Neo-daoists 73
 Davidson, Donald 182-183
 Deontology 8, 22, 48, 150, 152-153, 156, 295n1, 296n5, 369, 371-372, 376, 387n7
 Derrida, Jacques 312
 Descartes, Rene 302
 Disease 14-15, 72, 77-78, 109-111, 114-115, 117, 132-133, 143, 146, 154, 202, 210, 219-220, 229-230, 243, 247-248, 257, 270, 300-302, 305-306, 311, 319-332, 344, 348-349, 352, 354
 Dolly the sheep 117, 133
 Down's syndrome 107, 109, 113, 115, 126n8
 Duquenne, Pascal 115
 Durkheim, E. 94
 Dworkin, Ronald 136, 138, 142
 East Asian Association of Bioethics 359
 Eastern 45, 52
 Ethics 1, 42, 105, 170fn2, 224, 295fn2, 296fn6, 362, 365
 Societies 52
 Egalitarianism 10, 134, 136, 138, 140, 142, 145, 210, 213-214, 219, 381, 383-384
 Eight Powers 71
 Einstein, Albert 84
 Elijah 250
 Engelhardt, H.T. 2, 3, 80, 84, 113, 118, 179, 184, 186, 190, 191n2, 191n5, 191n10, 258n, 259n7, 322, 344
 Enlightenment 1, 8, 89, 149-150, 157-159, 161, 169, 171fn11, 171fn12, 179-181, 185, 188, 237, 352, 360
 Equal Employment Opportunity Commission 321

- Equality 10, 24, 26, 28, 30, 89, 206,
212-215, 270-271, 381-383
- Of opportunity 19, 25, 35
- Essentialism 85, 89-91, 94, 97, 171fn13,
363
- Ethical imperialism 83-85
- Ethics committees 11, 22, 108, 233
- Eugenics 110-111, 117, 133, 154
- Europe 149-150, 156-160, 163, 171n7,
171n10, 174n20, 237, 257, 259,
327, 360-365
- Convention on Human Rights and
Dignity* (also *European Bioethics
Convention*) 150-152
- Council of Europe 118
- Euthanasia 20, 23, 33, 42, 89, 101,
170fn4, 201-202, 237, 241, 286,
295fn2, 352
- Evidence-based medicine (EBM) 299-
313
- Fan, Ruiping 16-17, 75
- Feminism 4, 41, 45, 55-57, 85, 100, 134,
142, 374-375
- Feurbach, Ludwig 94
- Fost, Norman 289
- Foundations (in bioethics) 2-3, 5-6, 10,
15, 19-37, 82, 84-85, 89, 137, 151,
159, 169, 179-182, 189, 191fn5,
232, 365
- French Revolution 149
- Futility 286-290
- Gadamer, H. 312
- Genetics (*see also* cloning, Human
Genome Project) 7, 14, 15, 23, 72-
73, 75-76, 78-79, 89, 91, 93, 100,
118, 122, 131-146, 153, 243-244,
253, 266, 272, 275, 320-321, 323-
332, 335-337, 342, 351, 360-362,
364
- Germ line 153-154, 158, 169, 237,
328
- Germany 117, 126n2, 252-253, 256,
257, 260
- Federal Supreme Court 257
- National Health Service 257
- Gilligan, Carol 45
- Grotius 198
- Habermas, Jurgen 188, 231
- Halakhah 246
- Harmony 16, 62, 74, 76, 78-79, 86, 100-
101, 344, 346, 363, 365-367
- Harris, Charles 114
- Hastings Center Report* 249
- Health care policy 8, 20, 21, 34-36, 59,
110, 117, 149, 151, 305
- Health gap 218
- Health and socioeconomic status 209-
220
- Heidegger, Martin 355
- Held, Virginia 45
- Hirschmann, N. 45
- HIV/AIDS 89, 101, 228-229, 327-328
- Hobbes, Thomas 43, 198, 207n1
- Homosexuality 9, 12, 265-275
- Hong Kong 73, 225, 227, 229-231, 233,
271, 296n6, 305, 308
- Human Condition* 233
- Human Genome Project 73, 133, 299,
311
- Humanism 16, 359-361, 364, 367
- New Humanism 364
- Hume, David 345
- Huntington's Disease 328
- Huxley, Aldous 146
- Impartialism 3-5, 41, 44, 56, 83, 135
- Incommensurability 6, 17, 84, 179, 181-
187, 191n3, 232, 282, 378
- Individualism 3, 5-6, 9, 11, 16, 24, 27-
35, 43, 45, 52, 55, 61, 90-92, 94-
103, 186-189, 191, 191n2, 192n11,
197-198, 200, 224, 231, 309, 326,
362-363, 365
- Transcendental 99-100
- Inequality 50, 210, 215, 218, 219
- In vitro fertilization (IVF) 74
- Ip, P.-K. 74

- Japan 80, 359, 369, 371
 Japanese Association of Bioethics 359
 Jecker, Nancy 288-289
Jen/ren (humaneness) 53-54, 56, 186
 Jennings, Bruce 181-182, 186-189
 Jews 19, 245, 250, 259fn6, 321
 Orthodox 30, 38fn14, 60, 63-66
 Jonsen, Albert 385-386
 Judeo-Christian 84-85, 158
 Jung, Carl 241
Junzi (sages or morally superior persons) 343
 Justice 3-4, 6, 7-11, 22-24, 27, 34, 41, 43-44, 50-52, 55-57, 81, 89, 100, 110, 121, 125, 131n148, 158, 162, 164, 179-181, 187, 189-191, 203, 209-220, 266, 274, 297, 331, 354, 363, 366, 369, 376, 378

 Kant, Immanuel 8, 23, 48, 91, 94-95, 98, 101, 113, 126n4, 141, 144, 146, 149, 159-169, 171n15, 172n17, 172n18, 172n19, 172n20, 175n22, 175n24, 175n26, 183-186, 191n5, 191n6, 191n7, 191n10, 205, 346, 360, 364, 372, 376, 387n3
 Kashmir Saivism 340
 Kass, Leon 280, 289
 Khuse, Helga 277-280
 Kuang, T.-J. 75
 Kuhn, Thomas 84, 182, 374, 387fn4

 League of Nations 144
 Lee, S.-C. 73
 LeJeune, Jerome 109
 Levinas 312
Li (ritual or prudence) 186
 Liao, S.B. 75
 Liberty 3, 19, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 35-36, 90, 162-163, 199, 272, 294, 375
 Libertarian 3, 19-29, 23, 25-28, 35-36, 37n2, 134, 140, 145, 389n7
Li Ji (The Book of Rites) 77
 Lindner, Norbert/Manuela 254-255

 Locke, John 90-91, 94, 141, 198-199, 205-206, 207n2, 360
 Louise, Pierre 300
 Lyotard 188, 191n4, 192n11

 Marx, Karl 21, 94, 198
 Marxism 134
 'Maximin' principle 10, 212-215
 May 4 Movement 72
 MacIntyre, Alastair 136, 182, 185, 187, 192n9
 MacPherson, C.B. 198
 Mahoney, Joan 269
 Medical information management 223-243
 Mencius 53-56, 97-98, 186, 343, 367
 Metaethics 105, 376, 388n6, 388n7
 Moore, G.E. 345
 Moral dilemma 5, 9-11, 46, 55-56, 72, 123, 143, 223-233
 Moral exemplar 31, 374-378, 384-388
 Moral strangers 3, 19-20, 25-26, 30, 35, 119, 179, 184, 190
 Morality, views of (*see also* Deontology, Impartialism)
 Particularism 2, 45, 49, 56, 57, 107, 119, 233, 293-295
 Universalism 2-3, 6, 8, 11, 15, 19-39, 43-45, 49, 57, 80, 82, 97, 105-107, 137-138, 149, 181, 185, 188, 223, 228, 232, 305, 313, 349-352, 355, 362, 364-365
 Moslems 19
 Mozi 106
 Mister *De* ("Mr. Democracy") 72
 Mister *Sai* ("Mr. Science") 72

 Narrative-based medicine 311
 Narrative ethics 311
 Neonatology 9, 13, 112, 277-289, 292-293, 311
 Neural tube defect 113
 Newcombe's paradox 90
 Newton, Sir Isaac 84, 90-91, 93, 182, 302

- Nietzsche, Friederich 351-352
Noddings, Nel 45
Non-directive counseling 122
Non-maleficence 22, 81, 180
Nozick, Robert 27, 142, 198-199
- Opium War 71
Ordinary vs. extraordinary care 290-292, 296n5, 296n6
Oregon Plan 218
Organ transplantation 9, 42, 202, 212, 227, 350
Original position 139
- Pagon, Roberta 288
Pang, P.-S. 74
Parfit, Derek 75
Parkinson's disease 336, 344
Parsees 19
Particularism 2, 45, 49, 56, 57, 107, 119, 233, 293-295
Particularity 4, 6, 17, 19-20, 45-49, 56, 105, 181
Patients' rights 16, 42, 229, 360
Personalism 280
Personhood 47-50, 53, 55, 85, 111-113, 164, 166, 168, 281, 311, 338, 364
Pfafflin, F. 242
Physician-assisted suicide 20, 23, 33, 62, 321
Plato 138, 159, 171n14
Pluralism 1, 11, 14, 20, 28, 42, 57, 61, 118-119, 181, 237, 320
Polanyi, Michael 385
Popper, Karl 85
Post-modern 2-4, 11, 32, 41, 45, 105, 313, 362, 367
Post-traditional 2-4, 9, 12, 41, 45, 49, 59-67, 237
Principle (*see also* autonomy, beneficence, justice *and* non-maleficence)
Chinese 76-77, 80, 97, 337
Difference principle 214-215, 217-218, 386
'Follow Nature' principle 337
Holistic principle 15, 349-351, 355
'No Harm' principle 337, 366
Of love 375-376
Of permission 190
Of reciprocity 338
Of *ren/jen* 375
Of self-ownership 9-10, 201-205
Of totality 248
Of utility/utilitarian principle (*see* utilitarianism)
Universalistic principle 349-351, 355
Principlism (*see also* autonomy, beneficence, non-maleficence, justice) 15, 22-23, 41, 42-44, 46-49, 55-57, 83, 90, 100-101, 105, 118-121, 149, 151, 179-181, 184-187, 190, 191fn1, 191fn2, 191fn6, 224, 227, 337, 369, 377, 386
Prisoner's dilemma 90
Protestantism 171n11, 249, 259n12
- Qing Dynasty 71
Qiu, Renzong 5, 93, 296n6
Quality-of-life ethic 13, 277-296, 331
- Ramsey, Paul 278-280
Rawls, John 27, 33-34, 43, 52, 131, 134-135, 138-139, 142, 212, 214, 216
Redistribution 140, 142, 145, 151-152, 157, 161, 380, 382, 383
Reductionism 3, 5, 13, 41, 44, 79, 91-92, 183, 278, 280-283, 294-295, 302-303, 309, 326
Relationalism 99
Relativism 2, 6, 85, 181-187, 191n8, 345, 365
Ren/jen (humaneness) 53-54, 56, 186
Reproductive technology 5, 9, 12, 20, 23, 30, 32, 62, 73-79, 244, 251, 265-275, 321
Ricoer, Paul 281
Rights 7-12, 16, 23, 27, 36, 43-44, 47, 82, 85, 99, 100, 119-120, 134, 140-146, 149-170, 189, 197-207, 252,

Cross-Cultural Perspectives on the (Im)Possibility of
Global Bioethics

Tao Lai Po-wah, J. (Ed.)

2002, X, 408 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-4020-0498-8