

Table of contents

PART I: THE SETTING

1 The Coastal Zone Environment: A Place to Work, Rest, Play and to Manage

S.D. King

Introduction	1
The Need for Better Coastal Management	2
Managing the Coastal Landscape in the UK	3
Some Problems with the SMP	4
A Different Approach	5
Legislation	6
Sea Defence (Flooding)	6
Coast Protection (Erosion)	7
New Strategies for Defence	8
Sediment Cells	10
Voluntary Coastal Defence Groups	10
Shoreline Management Plans (SMPs)	11
Coastal Processes	11
Coastal Defence	11
Coastal Defence Schemes	12
Offshore Breakwaters	13
Beach Nourishment	13
Artificial Seaweed	15
Summary	16

2 The North East Coastline of Scotland

J.S. Smith

The Geological Skeleton	21
Glaciations, Deglaciation and Changing Land-Sea Relationships	23
Shoreline Regularisation	24
The Building of Dune Systems and Human Impacts	24
Offshore Topography and Deposits - The Coastal Sediment Bank	26
Sustainability of the Beach/Dune Resources	29
Coastal Zone Land Uses	30
Conclusion	32

PART II: THE COASTAL ZONE

3 Coastal/Marine GI/GIS - A Pan-European Perspective

R. A. Longhorn

Introduction	35
Diverse Coastal Zone Activities Require Diverse Programmes of Research	36
Initiatives from EU Institutions	38
DG XII Programmes with Marine and Coastal Zone Related Actions	41
DG Joint Research Centre (JRC), Ispra, Italy	43
European Environment Agency (EEA)	45
Initiatives from Non-EU Institutions	46
Initiatives and Actions for the Mediterranean and/or Black Sea	48
Initiatives and Actions for the Baltic Sea	49
International Initiatives/Programmes Active in Europe	51
Potential Impact of the EU's Fifth Framework Programme for RTD (1998-2002)	53
GI2000: Towards a European Policy Framework for Geographic Information	54
GISDATA and AGILE	55
Conclusion and Recommendations	56

4 Plans for the Coastal Zone

P.A.G. Watts

Introduction	61
A Map-Oriented Appraisal for the Coastal Zone	62
Mapping (Geographic Information) and the Coastal Zone	63
Mapping (Geographic Information) for the Coastal Zone	64
The GIS Dimension	66
Mapping the Changes	66
Matching Mapping (Geospatial Information) to Applications	67
Shoreline Management Planning	67
Coastal Communications	69
Contingency Planning	69
Flood Risk and Hazard Analysis	70
Why GIS for Best Practice?	70
The National Geospatial Data Framework and the Coastal Zone	71
Coastal Map Data Availability and Accessibility	72
Summary	72

5 Hydrographic Data and Geographical Information Systems

P. Wright

Introduction	75
Stage 1 of the HO/OS Coastal Zone Mapping Project	76

Stage 2 of the HO/OS Coastal Zone Mapping Project	76
Applications	76
Data Compatibility	81
Data Suitability	83
Way Ahead	83

PART III: EXAMPLE APPLICATIONS

6 GIS for Sustainable Coastal Zone Management in the Pacific - A Strategy

B. Crawley and J. Aston

Introduction	85
International and Regional Initiatives	86
Data Requirements for Coastal Management	90
Constraints to Coastal Management in the Pacific	91
Information Constraints and Sources	94
Conclusion	94

7 Managing Marine Resources: The Role of GIS in EEZ Management

S. Fletcher

Introduction	97
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	98
Rights and Responsibilities in the EEZ	99
EEZ Management	99
Co-operation Amongst Coastal Nations	100
Information Requirements	101
The Role of GIS in EEZ Management	102
Conclusion	103

8 The Management Plan of the Wadden Sea and its Visualisation

M.A. Damoiseaux

Introduction	105
The Management Plan of the Wadden Sea	106
Use of GIS	106
The Sector Notes	107
The Management Plan	109
Information Management for the benefit of the Wadden Sea	109
New Initiatives	111
Acknowledgements	111

9 Using GIS For Siting Artificial Reefs - Data Issues, Problems And Solutions: 'Real World' To 'Real World'

D.R. Green and S.T. Ray

Introduction	114
Artificial Reef Siting	115
Moray Firth Project	116
Datasets	124
Discussion	127
Solutions and Recommendations	128
Summary and Conclusions	128
Additional Reading on Artificial Reefs	131

10 Collating the Past for Assessing the Future: Analysis of the Subtidal and Intertidal Data Records Within GIS

C.I.S. Pater

Introduction	133
Research Objectives	134
Shoreline Management Plans	136
The Selection of Datum	137
Digital Representation of Subtidal and Intertidal Topography	138
Boston Port Authority Surveys	138
Environment Agency Intertidal Levelling	140
Remote Sensing and Aerial Imagery	141
Critique of Methodology	141
Historical and Modern Inconsistencies	143
Suitability of Analysis within a GIS	144
The Value of GIS to Shoreline Management Plans	144
Conclusions	146
Acknowledgements	146

11 Identifying Sites for Flood Protection - A Case Study from the River Clyde

G. Jones

Introduction	149
Main Reasons for Attempting to Predict Flood Risk	150
Predictions for Sea Level Change	150
Computer Model of the Clyde Estuary	151
Interpreting the Results	154
Analysis of Flood Scenario	156
Conclusion	159

12	Arctic Coastal and Marine Environmental Monitoring <i>H. Goodwin and R. Palerud</i>	
	Background	163
	Data Collection	164
	Software Development	165
	Data Input to the Environmental Database	166
	GIS Interface	166
	Modelling with GIS	167
	The Future	170
13	A GIS Application for the Study of Beach Morphodynamics <i>L.P. Humphries and C.N. Ligdas</i>	
	Introduction	174
	Data Development and Analysis	175
	Results	179
	Discussion	184
	Conclusions	188
14	Determination and Prediction of Sediment Yields from Recession of the Holderness Coast <i>R. Newsham, P.S. Balson, D.G. Tragheim and A.M. Denniss</i>	
	Introduction	191
	The Holderness GIS	193
	Calculation of Sediment Yield	195
	Calculation of Sediment Yields by Lithology	198
	Future	198
	Summary	198
	Acknowledgements	199
15	Tracing the Recent Evolution of the Littoral Spit at El Rompido, Huelva (Spain) Using Remote Sensing and GIS <i>J. Ojeda Zújar, E. Parrilla, J. Márquez Pérez, and J. Loder</i>	
	Introduction	201
	Time Scales	202
16	Littoral and Shoreline Processes in Large Man-Made Lakes <i>A. Sh. Khabidov</i>	
	Introduction	205
	Main Peculiar Features of Man-Made Lakes	206
	Surface Processes in the Coastal Zone	208

Coastal and Marine Geo-Information Systems

Applying the Technology to the Environment

Green, D.R.; King, S.D. (Eds.)

2003, XX, 596 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-0-7923-5686-8