

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	V
<i>Contents</i>	IX

Compressed Air

H. D. CRAIG	
<i>European Compressed Air Industry Energy Saving Strategy</i>	1
P. SEROCZYNSKI, H. D. CRAIG	
<i>Recent Compressed Air Energy Saving Products</i>	5
R. GLOOR, C. BACHMANN	
<i>Compressed Air Optimization in Switzerland</i>	10
L. VAN NEDERKASSEL	
<i>Developments in Cas Energy Management</i>	16
R. COOK	
<i>Hybrid Permanent Magnet Motors Allow for the Development of High Efficiency Screw Compressors</i>	22
K. PAUWELS	
<i>A Global Approach to Energy Savings in Compressed Air</i>	28
A. McKANE, B. MEDARIS	
<i>The Compressed Air Challenge: Making a Difference for US Industry</i>	33

Electrical Motors

A. MUNÓZ, P. MALDONADO	
<i>On Site Efficiency Measurements for Electrical Motors is Possible and Easier than Thought</i>	41

H. AUINGER, E. BUNZEL, K. FRIEDRICH

Determining the Efficiency of Electric Motors – Does the Standard Draft IEC 61972 Provide Improvements for the European Market ? 47

P. ANGERS

Comparison Between Nameplate Efficiency and Actual Measured Efficiency for Three-Phase Induction Motors..... 54

A. JORNET, A. ORILLE, A. PÉREZ, S. JAREÑO

Optimal Design and Efficiency Test Method of Induction Motors Fed by Frequency Converters 60

A. BOGLIETTI, A. CAVAGNINO, M. LAZZARI, M. PASTORELLI

A Critical Approach to the Iron Losses in Induction Motors..... 71

A. DECNER

The Efficiency of Electric Drives Supplied from Frequency Converters (PWM) and Parasitical Effects Occurring in Induction Motors..... 78

C. PARIS, O. WALTI

Stray-Load Losses Analysis in Copper Squirrel Cage Induction Machine 86

P. VAN ROY, R. BELMANS

Assessment of Efficiency of Low Voltage, Three Phase Motors 95

J. HAATAJA, J. PYRHÖNEN

Permanent Magnet Assisted Synchronous Reluctance Motor: an Alternative Motor in Variable Speed Drives 101

K. F. RASMUSSEN, N. THORUP

Permanent Magnet Motors Find its Way to Circulator Pumps 111

A. COLOTTI, S. CEOL

High Efficiency PM Motor with Outer Rotor Construction: a Valid Alternative to a Conventional Motor Design ? 117

S. SJÖBERG

Gearless PM Motor Drives Save Energy..... 123

D. T. PETERS, J. G. COWIE, E. F. BRUSH, Jr., S. P. MIDSON

Die-Cast Copper Motor Rotors: Die Materials and Process Considerations for Economical Copper Rotor Production 128

E. F. BRUSH, Jr., J. G. COWIE, D. T. PETERS, D. J. VAN SON	
<i>Die-Cast Copper Motor Rotors: Motor Test Results, Copper Compared to Aluminum</i>	136
F. PARASILITI, M. VILLANI	
<i>Design of High Efficiency Induction Motors with Die-Casting Copper Rotors</i>	144
C. PARIS, O. WALTI	
<i>A New Technology to Make Rotors with Copper as Magnetic Conductor</i>	152
L. M. C. MHANGO	
<i>High Speed Induction Motor Drives with Active Magnetic Bearings for Special Submerged Gas Processing</i>	162
I. MUTA, T. NAKAMURA, H.-J. JUNG, T. HOSHINO	
<i>Comparative Study of Axial-type Bi-2223 Bulk Motor with the Use of Different Stator Windings</i>	170
T. KETTNER, F.-H. WURM	
<i>High Efficiency Pumps for Building Applications</i>	177
J. S. ALLEN, A. H. BONNETT, K. J. BRADLEY, D. G. WALTERS	
<i>Rewinding Induction Motors up to 225 kW with Minimum Loss of Efficiency: a Joint AEMT/EASA Project</i>	183
Z. KELLUM	
<i>The Effect of Rewinding on Induction Motor Losses and Efficiency</i>	196
P. J. TAVNER, P. CASELOTTI	
<i>Practical Issues in the Manufacture of High Efficiency Electric Motors</i>	202

Fans and Fan Systems

A. PERSSON, T. H. GULBRANDSEN	
<i>Fan and Fan Systems – LCC in Swedish and Norwegian Industries</i>	211
P. RADGEN	
<i>Fan Systems in the European Union: Energy, Emissions and Policy Actions</i>	217
C. PALOMBA, P. PUDDU, F. NURZIA	
<i>Experimental Study on the Operation of an Industrial FC Fan</i>	225

Management Issues

E. BRAMBILLA

Ship Unloader Trolley's Cycle Optimization 231

T. W. JONES, M. G. HOFFMAN

Motor Decisions Matter - A U.S. Campaign to Encourage Better Motor Management 241

S. RISE

An Energy Management System to Saving Money and CO₂ Emissions 247

Motor System Audit and Programs

W. JIANG

Application of High Efficiency Motors in China's Petrochemical Industry Enterprises and Prediction on Future Application 253

S. TROGER, G. SCHNYDER, R. TANNER

Energy Saving in Chemical Applications: Case Study: Lonza AG, Visp 258

P. MALDONADO, A. MUNÓZ

Cost Effective Conditions for Replacing Existing Electrical Motors with High Efficiency Motors 264

J. MALINOWSKI

BE\$T, an Energy Savings Tool 270

R. TANNER, T. KELLER, R. RIEDL

Supporting the Effective and Efficient Reduction of Energy Consumption in Electrical Drive Systems 276

F. CONTI

The Energy Audit of Electric Motor Driven Systems 281

F. CONTI, P. BERTOLDI, V. BERRUTTO, S. COCCHI

The Software EuroDEEM as Support Tool for Auditors 290

H. STADLER

Energy Savings by means of Electrical Drives 297

J. BERNATT, M. BERNATT	
<i>Energy Efficient High Voltage Induction Motors</i>	<i>305</i>
G. A. SOARES	
<i>New Brazilian DSM Program for Motor Driven System</i>	<i>311</i>
M. M. HALLOUDA	
<i>Assessment of Utilizing Energy Efficient Motor Drive Systems in the Egyptian Industrial and Agriculture Sectors</i>	<i>317</i>

Policies and International Issues

P. BERTOLDI	
<i>European Policies and Programmes to Improve Energy Efficiency of Motor Systems</i>	<i>326</i>
T. FATUR	
<i>The Role of Electric Motors in Energy Planning in Slovenia</i>	<i>341</i>
A. McKANE, Z. GUIJIN, R. WILLIAMS, S. NADEL, V. TUTTEROW	
<i>The China Motor Systems Energy Conservation Program: Establishing the Foundation for Systems Energy Efficiency</i>	<i>347</i>
G. BERGAMASCO, A. BOGLIETTI, A. CAVAGNINO	
<i>A Statistical Analysis of the Induction Motors Produced by Italian Electromechanical Companies on the Base of the Efficiency Frame Proposed by the CEMEP Agreement</i>	<i>355</i>
R. B. BOTELER	
<i>Investment Grade Motors</i>	<i>362</i>
G. BÅGSTAM	
<i>Life Cycle Cost Guidelines – www.lcc-guidelines.com</i>	<i>368</i>
J. MALINOWSKI	
<i>Specifying Energy Efficient Motors in Industry Standards</i>	<i>373</i>
D. COGAN	
<i>Introducing a Minimum Efficiency Standard for Electric Motors – Experiences in Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>378</i>

T. MARKER

- Minimum Efficiency Standards for Electric Motors (MEPS) - Future Direction of Regulation in Australia*..... 384

N. BIANCHI, A. BOGLIETTI, A. DI GERLANDO, M. VILLANI

- Motors and Drives Energy Efficiency Increase in Industrial and Civil Applications: the Research Approach by a Pool of Italian Universities* 391

P. RADGEN

- The Compressed Air Campaign "Druckluft effizient": a Collaborative Action to Achieve Market Transformation in Germany*..... 397

A. McKANE, C. COCKRILL, V. TUTTEROW, A. RADSPIELER

- Public/Private Sector Cooperation to Promote Industrial Energy Efficiency: Allied Partners and the US Department of Energy* 403

A. T. ALMEIDA, F. J. FERREIRA, D. BOTH

- Actions to Promote VSDs*..... 412

Power Electronics and Electrical Drives

G. POZZA, F. DI SANTO, M. RUSSO

- Energy Saving: Technology Makes the Difference, Joint Forces Make Technology*..... 418

S. WILLIAMSON, S. McDONALD, A. GREEN, M. BARNES

- Low-Cost Inverters for Pump and Fan Drives*..... 426

F. BELOTTI

- EcoEfficient Drives - From Product Development to Recycling* 432

P. GUTIÉRREZ, J. A. DOMÍNGUEZ, J. M. RUIZ, S. LORENZO

- Sensorless Control for AC-Motor in Pumping Systems* 438

S. L. NAU, A. P. SOBRINHO

- Optimal Voltage/Frequency Curve for Inverter-Fed Motor* 444

M. G. JOVANOVIĆ, J. YU

- Maximum Efficiency Control of Brushless Doubly-Fed Reluctance Motors for Large Pump Applications* 450

F. PARASILITI, R. PETRELLA, M. TURSINI	
<i>Field-Oriented Induction Motor Drive with Efficiency Optimisation</i>	<i>456</i>
L. SZENTIRMAI, T. SZARKA	
<i>Impact of Cost and Reliability on Energy-Saving for Industrial Electrical Drives</i>	<i>465</i>
M. DIDDEN, J. DRIESEN, R. BELMANS	
<i>Possible Problems and Solutions when Introducing Variable Speed Drives</i>	<i>471</i>
R. OSMAN, G. DAVIS, K. KELLERMAN, R. LANGLEY	
<i>The Successful Retrofit of 5000 Horsepower Boiler Forced-Draft Fans with Perfect Harmony Variable Frequency Drives</i>	<i>478</i>
M. PELTOLA	
<i>Replacement of Old Drives and Motors – Software Tools for Evaluation and Selection.....</i>	<i>484</i>
C. CAVALLARO, A. O. DI TOMMASO, R. MICELI, A. RACITI, G. RICCO GALLUZZO, M. TRAPANESE	
<i>Efficiency Improvement of Inverter-Fed Permanent Magnet Synchronous Motors</i>	<i>490</i>
E. SANTACATTERINA, S. VELLANTE	
<i>High Energy Efficiency in Continuous Cycle Production Lines with Drives</i>	<i>498</i>
G. BRANDO, A. COCCIA, A. DEL PIZZO	
<i>Optimized Control of Active Front-Ends to Improve Efficiency and Power Quality in Systems with Closed-Loop Controlled Electrical Drives</i>	<i>508</i>

Pumps and Pumping Systems

P. BERTOLDI, H. FALKNER, D. REEVES	
<i>European Commission – Europump Guidance on Efficiencies for Pumps</i>	<i>514</i>
M. A. YATES	
<i>Evaluation of Pump System Efficiency and Performance.....</i>	<i>521</i>
B. STOFFEL, S. MESCHKAT, G. MOLLENKOPF, K.-J. PRIEN	
<i>Thermodynamic On-Site Measurement of the Efficiency of Centrifugal Water Supply Pumps in the Frame of Condition Orientated Maintenance</i>	<i>526</i>

G. LUDWIG, S. MESCHKAT, B. STOFFEL	
<i>Design Factors Affecting Pump Efficiency</i>	<i>532</i>
V. TUTTEROW, D. CASADA, A. McKANE	
<i>Screening Pumping Systems for Energy Savings Opportunities</i>	<i>539</i>
I. Ya. BRASLAVSKY, Z. Sh. ISHMATOV, I. A. AVERBAKH, E. I. BARATS	
<i>Complex Automation of Pump Stations Based on Energy Saving Drives</i>	<i>547</i>
T. PENSLE	
<i>Factors Influencing Energy Consumption of Waste Water Pumps</i>	<i>551</i>
G. BERGE, N. KASTRUP	
<i>New Intelligent Pump Status Monitoring Reduces LCC</i>	<i>555</i>
 Index	 <i>563</i>

Energy Efficiency in Motor Driven Systems

Parasiliti, F.; Bertoldi, P. (Eds.)

2003, XVI, 565 p. 186 illus., Softcover

ISBN: 978-3-540-00666-4