

# Contents

|   |    |
|---|----|
| <b>1 Cluster and Nanoscale Science: Overview and Perspective</b>            |    |
| A.W. Castleman, Jr., S.N. Khanna .....                                      | 1  |
| 1.1 Introduction .....  | 1  |
| 1.2 Cluster Types: Formation and Study .....                                | 2  |
| 1.3 Theoretical Developments .....  | 3  |
| 1.4 Theme of the Book .....   | 3  |
| <b>2 Quantum and Classical Size Effects<br/>in Thermodynamic Properties</b> |    |
| R.S. Berry .....  | 7  |
| 2.1 Introduction .....  | 7  |
| 2.2 Quantum Properties of Small Systems .....                               | 10 |
| 2.3 Phases of Finite Systems .....  | 12 |
| 2.4 Phase Diagrams of Finite Systems .....                                  | 19 |
| 2.5 Conclusion .....  | 26 |
| References .....  | 26 |
| <b>3 Photoelectron Spectroscopy</b>   |    |
| G. Ganteför .....   | 29 |
| 3.1 Introduction .....  | 29 |
| 3.2 Physics of Photoelectron Spectroscopy .....                             | 31 |
| 3.3 Experimental Set Up .....   | 36 |
| 3.3.1 Cluster Source .....  | 37 |
| 3.3.2 Time-of-Flight Mass Spectrometer .....                                | 37 |
| 3.3.3 Laser .....   | 37 |
| 3.3.4 Photoelectron Spectrometer .....                                      | 38 |
| 3.4 Results .....   | 39 |
| 3.4.1 Example: Electronic Shells in Clusters of Simple Metals ...           | 39 |
| 3.4.2 Example: The Size Dependence of the Band Gap .....                    | 42 |
| 3.4.3 Example: Chemical reactivity and electronic structure .....           | 45 |
| 3.4.4 Example: Dynamics .....   | 48 |
| 3.5 Conclusion and Outlook .....  | 51 |

#### 4 Quantum Tunneling of the Magnetization in Molecular Nanoclusters

|   |    |
|---|----|
| R. Sessoli, D. Gatteschi, W. Wernsdorfer . . . . .  | 55 |
| 4.1 Introduction . . . . .  | 55 |
| 4.2 The Magnetic Anisotropy of Molecular Clusters . . . . .                                   | 57 |
| 4.3 The Superparamagnetic Behavior . . . . .  | 61 |
| 4.4 Longitudinal Field Dependence of the Relaxation Rate:<br>The Stepped Hysteresis . . . . . | 63 |
| 4.5 Transverse Field Dependence of the Relaxation Rate:<br>The Berry Phase . . . . .          | 65 |
| 4.6 The Role of Dipolar Fields: The Non-Exponential Relaxation . . . .                        | 69 |
| 4.7 The Role of the Nuclear Magnetic Moments: The Isotope Effect . .                          | 74 |
| 4.8 Conclusions . . . . .   | 78 |
| References . . . . .  | 79 |

#### 5 Magnetism of Free and Supported Metal Clusters

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| J.P. Bucher . . . . .   | 83  |
| 5.1 Introduction . . . . .  | 84  |
| 5.2 Simple Considerations . . . . .   | 86  |
| 5.2.1 Common Ideas on Magnetism . . . . .   | 86  |
| 5.2.2 Implications for Cluster Magnetism . . . . .                                  | 87  |
| 5.3 The Stern-Gerlach Experiments . . . . .   | 89  |
| 5.3.1 Experimental Principles . . . . .   | 89  |
| 5.3.2 Magnetic Moment Measurements of Unsupported Clusters .                        | 91  |
| 5.3.3 A High Resolution Experiment: Nickel . . . . .                                | 92  |
| 5.3.4 Temperature Dependence of the Giant Moments . . . . .                         | 93  |
| 5.3.5 Clusters of Non-Ferromagnetic Transition Metals . . . . .                     | 96  |
| 5.3.6 Locked Moment Clusters and Spin Canting . . . . .                             | 97  |
| 5.4 Interpretation of the Beam Experiments . . . . .                                | 99  |
| 5.4.1 Magnetic Anisotropy . . . . .   | 100 |
| 5.4.2 Coupling Between Magnetic Moment and Lattice:<br>Deflection Profile . . . . . | 100 |
| 5.5 Growth Kinetics of Clusters on Surfaces . . . . .                               | 102 |
| 5.5.1 Tuning the Clusters Density . . . . .   | 102 |
| 5.5.2 Island Shapes . . . . .   | 104 |
| 5.6 Thermodynamic Growth Modes . . . . .  | 106 |
| 5.6.1 Growth Criteria . . . . .   | 106 |
| 5.6.2 Elastic and Structural Considerations . . . . .                               | 107 |
| 5.7 Organized Growth . . . . .  | 108 |
| 5.7.1 Incommensurate Modulated Layers . . . . .                                     | 108 |
| 5.7.2 Atomic Scale Template . . . . .   | 110 |
| 5.7.3 Self Organization . . . . .   | 112 |
| 5.7.4 Periodic Patterning by Stress Relaxation . . . . .                            | 113 |

|       |   |     |
|-------|---|-----|
| 5.7.5 | Organization on Vicinal Surfaces .....      | 115 |
| 5.7.6 | Low Temperature Growth .....                | 115 |
| 5.8   | Magnetic Properties of Nanostructures ..... | 116 |
| 5.8.1 | Isolated Clusters on Surfaces .....         | 117 |
| 5.8.2 | Interacting Islands and Chains .....        | 120 |
| 5.8.3 | The Two-Dimensional Limit .....             | 125 |
| 5.9   | Conclusion and Outlook .....                | 130 |
|       | References .....                            | 132 |

## 6 Magnetism in Free Clusters and in $\text{Mn}_{12}\text{O}_{12}$ -Acetate Nanomagnets

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
|       | S.N. Khanna, C. Ashman, M.R. Pederson, J. Kortus .....   | 139 |
| 6.1   | Introduction .....   | 139 |
| 6.2   | Magnetic Moment of Free Clusters in Beams .....  | 140 |
| 6.3   | Oscillatory Change in the Magnetic Moment<br>of $\text{Ni}_n$ Clusters upon H Adsorption .....                     | 143 |
| 6.4   | Quantum Tunneling and Atomic, Electronic<br>and Magnetic Structure of $\text{Mn}_{12}\text{O}_{12}$ -Acetate ..... | 146 |
| 6.5   | Details of Theoretical Studies .....   | 149 |
| 6.6   | Geometry and Electronic Structure of Isolated $\text{Mn}_{12}\text{O}_{12}$ Clusters .                             | 150 |
| 6.6.1 | Vibrational Frequencies of the Hexagonal Tower .....   | 151 |
| 6.7   | Electronic Structure of $\text{Mn}_{12}\text{O}_{12}$ -Acetate .....   | 152 |
| 6.8   | Magnetic Anisotropy Energy .....   | 154 |
| 6.9   | Conclusions and Extension to $\text{Fe}_8$ Nanomagnets .....   | 156 |
|       | References .....   | 157 |

## 7 Size Effects in Catalysis by Supported Metal Clusters

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
|       | A.A. Kolmakov, D.W. Goodman .....  | 159 |
| 7.1   | Introduction .....   | 159 |
| 7.2   | Methodology .....  | 160 |
| 7.2.1 | Thin Oxide Films as a Model Support .....  | 160 |
| 7.2.2 | Cluster Deposition: Density, Size and Control<br>of Morphology .....   | 161 |
| 7.2.3 | Analytical Tools: Spectroscopy and Microscopy .....  | 164 |
| 7.3   | Cluster Size and Reactivity .....  | 170 |
| 7.3.1 | Geometric Factors .....  | 170 |
| 7.3.2 | Electronic Factors .....   | 174 |
| 7.4   | Examples of Size Effects in Cluster Reactivity .....   | 181 |
| 7.4.1 | Onset of the Reactivity of $\text{Au}/\text{TiO}_2$<br>with Metal-Nonmetal Transitions<br>and the Dimensionality of Supported Clusters ..... | 181 |
| 7.4.2 | CO Dissociation on Structural Defects<br>of $\text{Rh}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{NiAl}$ (110) .....  | 186 |
| 7.4.3 | CO Oxidation Over a $\text{Pt}/\text{MgO}$ Monodispersed Catalyst ...  | 189 |

|           |   |     |
|-----------|---|-----|
| 7.5       | Concluding Remarks and Future Prospects .....                     | 192 |
|           | References .....  | 193 |
| <b>8</b>  | <b>Delayed Ionization</b>   |     |
|           | E.E.B. Campbell, R.D. Levine .....                                | 199 |
| 8.1       | Introduction .....  | 199 |
| 8.2       | Transition State Theory .....                                     | 200 |
| 8.3       | Detailed Balance .....  | 203 |
| 8.4       | Experimental: The Rate of Thermionic Emission .....               | 210 |
| 8.5       | Experimental: Dynamics .....                                      | 213 |
| 8.6       | Kinetic Model .....   | 217 |
| 8.7       | Concluding Remarks .....  | 219 |
| <b>9</b>  | <b>Cluster Dynamics: Influences of Solvation and Aggregation</b>  |     |
|           | Q. Zhong, A.W. Castleman, Jr. ....                                | 223 |
| 9.1       | Introduction .....  | 223 |
| 9.2       | Charge-Transfer Reactions .....                                   | 224 |
|           | 9.2.1 Photo-Induced Electron-Transfer Reactions .....             | 224 |
|           | 9.2.2 Excited-State Proton-Transfer .....                         | 226 |
|           | 9.2.3 Excited-State Double Proton-Transfer .....                  | 229 |
| 9.3       | Caging Dynamics .....   | 231 |
|           | 9.3.1 Caging Dynamics in Neutral Clusters .....                   | 232 |
|           | 9.3.2 Caging Dynamics in Anionic Clusters .....                   | 234 |
| 9.4       | Coulomb Explosion Process in Clusters .....                       | 238 |
|           | 9.4.1 Role of Clusters in the Coulomb Explosion Process .....     | 238 |
|           | 9.4.2 Modeling of Coulomb Explosion Process .....                 | 240 |
|           | 9.4.3 Coulomb Explosion Imaging .....                             | 243 |
| 9.5       | Electronic Excitation, Relaxation and Ionization of Met-Cars .... | 245 |
|           | 9.5.1 Met-Cars: A Unique Molecular Cluster System .....           | 246 |
|           | 9.5.2 Delayed Ionization .....                                    | 246 |
|           | 9.5.3 Ultrafast Spectroscopy .....                                | 248 |
| 9.6       | Conclusion .....  | 251 |
|           | References .....  | 252 |
| <b>10</b> | <b>Future Directions</b>  |     |
|           | A.W. Castleman, Jr., S.N. Khanna .....                            | 259 |
|           | <b>Index</b> .....  | 263 |

Quantum Phenomena in Clusters and Nanostructures

Khanna, S.N.; Castleman, A.W. (Eds.)

2003, XII, 266 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-540-00015-0