

INDEX

- accessibility relation, 2, 3, 35, 107, 145, 147
- action, 8, 105
 - language, 8, 105
 - precondition of, 134
- action algebra, 116
- active agenthood, 1, 6
- adequacy, 194
- agent, 1
 - action, 8, 105
 - active, 1, 7, 11
 - introspection, 4
 - multiple active (s), 9, 92, 105
 - rationality, 7
- AGM, 7, 61, 105
 - contraction, 8, 63
 - expansion, 8
 - revision, 8, 63
- agreement, 94
- AI, 6, 33, 87, 105
- Aizerman's axiom, 76
- Alchourrón, C.E., 7, 60, 105
- Alur, R., 106
- amnesic, 66
- Aristotle, 40, 43, 57, 147
- Aumann, R.J., 7
- axiom, 4
 - of .2, 4
 - of .3, 4
 - of consistency, 4
 - of deductive cogency, 4
 - of self-awareness (*KK*-thesis, positive introspection), 4
 - of true (strong) belief, 4
 - of truth (veridicality), 4
 - of wisdom (negative introspection), 4
- Baltag, A., 7
- belief, 2, 6, 17, 24, 57
 - rational, 19
 - weak, 24
- belief revision theory, 60
- belief-revision guiding structure, 62
- Bentham, J.v., 7
- Boh, I., 1
- Boutilier, C., 65
- Broome, J., 59
- Bull, R., 4

- c-conservatism, 63
- card games, 107
- Carnap, R., 176, 198
- Chernoff property, 78
- choice, 59
- clock, 94, 95
- Cluedo, 107
- coherence, 68
- common knowledge
 - and uncertainty, 91
- communication, 17, 26, 90, 196
- completeness, 130
- computer science, 6, 105
- conceptual graph (CG), 146, 165
- concurrent PDL, 119
- consequence operation, 193
 - self-extensional, 195
- conservatism, 60, 69, 80
- context, 12, 145, 149
 - classification, 178
 - McCarthy, 154
- conviction, 6, 17
 - logic of, 17
- coordinated attack, 88, 91
- coordination
 - ε -, 99
 - eventual, 100
 - perfect, 93
- copresence, 94
- cross-identification, 37

- De Finetti, B., 19
- deduction, 45
- desideratum, 40
- discourse representation theory, 153
- distributed system, 87, 95–97
- doxastic alternative, 2
- doxastic logic, 8, 13, 24
- doxastic operator, 2
- Dunn semantics, 145
 - facts, 147
 - laws, 147
- Dunn, J.M., 12, 145
- dynamic doxastic logic, 8

- economics, 8, 58, 60
- economy, 8, 60
- Edgeworth, F.Y., 58
- elenchus*, 42
- endoporeutic, 169
- Engdahl, E., 40
- ensemble, 93
 - ε -coordinated, 99
 - nontrivial, 95
 - perfectly coordinated, 93
 - trivial, 95
- entailment-thesis, 29
- entrenchment, 66, 70
- epistemic alternative, 2, 35
- epistemic axioms, 4
 - .2, 4
 - .3, 4
 - .4, 4
 - 4, 4
 - 5, 4
 - $B_{\Xi}A \rightarrow \neg B_{\Xi}\neg A$, 6
 - D, 4
 - K, 4
 - T, 4
- epistemic capacities, 10, 106
- epistemic logic, 13, 21, 33, 87, 105
 - applications, 136
 - dynamic, 119
 - first-generation, 34, 40
 - language, 1, 107
 - second-generation, 49
 - semantics, 2, 107
 - syntax, 1, 107
- epistemic operator, 2, 34, 38, 109
- epistemic systems, 5
 - relative strength, 5
 - S4.4**, 5
 - S4**, 5, 23, 148
 - S4.2**, 5, 23
 - S4.3**, 5
 - S5**, 5, 23, 148
 - T**, 5, 148
- epistemo-logic, 33

- epistemology, 6
- event, 93
 - holds, 93
 - local, 93
- eventual common knowledge, 101
- existential graph (EG), 146, 149

- Fagin, R., 1, 5, 10
- Firstness (actuality), 177
- Fleck, L., 197

- game theory, 7, 47, 53, 87, 105
- game-theoretical semantics, 47, 170
- Gärdenfors, P., 7, 60
- Gazdar, G., 27
- Gettier, E., 57
- Gochet, P., 13
- granularity (of time), 96
- Gray, J., 88
- Gribomont, P., 13
- Grice, P., 6, 26
- Grove, A., 67

- Halpern, J., 1, 5, 10
- 'Hangman-Paradox', 30
- Hansson, S.O., 67
- Hausman, D.M., 58
- Heim, I., 170
- Hendricks, V.F., 1, 23
- Hintikka, J., 1, 5, 39, 170, 192, 198

- identity, 35, 192
- ignorance, 4
- incommensurability thesis, 196
- independence, 46
- independence-friendly (IF), 47
- information, 27, 35, 61, 105
- intellectual megalomania, 34
- intension, 176
- interpreted system, 93
- interrogation, 45
- interrogative inquiry, 43

- justification, 21, 35, 57

- Kamp, H., 153
- Karttunen, L., 170
- Kelly, K.T., 13
- knowledge, 2, 12, 17, 57, 87, 105, 195
 - action, 107
 - common, 9, 87, 107
 - common (approximations), 98
 - common (concurrent), 101
 - common (continual), 101
 - common (paradox of), 10, 87
 - common (probabilistic), 101
 - common (timestamped), 101
 - de dicto*, 50
 - de re*, 39, 50
 - everyone knows, 9
 - knowledge*, 21
 - true justified belief, 57
 - wh-*, 37
- Knuuttila, S., 1
- Kooi, B., 11
- Kraus, K., 36
- Kripke, S., 3, 33, 36, 145, 193
 - New Theory of Reference, 33
- Kripke-model, 3
- Kutschera, F.v., 5, 21

- Lamarre, P., 23
- learn operator, 112
- Leibniz, G.W.F., 22
- Lemmon, E.J., 4
- Lenzen, W., 1, 5
- Lewis, D., 87, 174
- Lindenbaum, A., 191
- Lindström, S., 8, 64
- logic, 57, 190
- logical consequence, 192
- Luce, R.D., 79

- Makinson, D., 7, 60
- McCarthy, J., 12, 149
- meaning, 17
- metalanguage, 155
- metalevel, 149

- metametalanguage, 155
- Meyer, J.-J.CH, 1
- minimal change, 60
- modal operator epistemology, 13
- modal operators, 107
- model set, 145, 147, 192
- Montague, R., 175
- Moore's Principle, 23
- Moses, Y., 5, 10
- Moss, L.S., 7
- muddy children puzzle, 88, 96, 138
- multi-modal reasoning, 179
- multi-modalities, 1, 11, 95, 145

- nested graph model (NGM), 12, 146, 157
 - mapping other models, 160

- object language, 155
- order
 - pre-, 59
 - weak, 59

- partitioning, 2, 34
- Peirce, C.S., 12, 146, 149
- philosophy, 87, 105
- Plato, 21, 57
- Plaza, J.A., 106
- Pogorzelski, W.A., 198
- possible point, 185
- possible worlds, 2, 34, 145, 185
 - and contexts, 174
 - and reference points, 185
 - ersatz, 145, 174
 - semantics, 2, 37, 107, 185
- postulates for choices, 75
- postulates for revisions, 75
- pragmatic implication, 27
- pragmatic inconsistency, 30
- pragmatics, 6, 17, 26, 35
 - main principle of, 28
- preferences, 59
- proof system, 119, 125
- propositional attitude, 22

- psychology, 6, 87

- 'quantifying into', 49
- Quine, W.V., 68

- Rabinowicz, W., 8
- Raiffa, H., 79
- reference community, 185
- reference point, 12, 187
- referential semantics, 187
 - interpretation, 188
- models, 187
 - reference points, 187
 - referential matrix, 187
 - substitution, 187
 - truth-evaluations, 187
- rigid designator, 193
- Rijke, M.d., 8
- Robinson, A., 198
- Roger Aykroyd, 37
- Rosenberg, A., 59
- Rott, H., 8

- sample space, 34
- scenario, 35
- Schlesinger, G.N., 1
- Scott, D., 13, 146
- Secondness (modality), 177
- Segerberg, K., 4, 8
- Sen's Property, 78
- Sherlock Holmes, 44
- Shoham, Y.O., 23
- Simon, H., 58
- simultaneity, 91, 99
- small worlds, 34
- Socrates, 46, 53
- Solecki, S., 7
- soundness, 127
- Sowa, J.F., 12
- Stalnaker, R., 7
- state event, 93
- structurality, 197
- subjective necessity, 20
- subjective probability, 6, 24

‘Surprise-Examination’, 30

Symons, J., 39

Tarski, A., 155, 191

temporal imprecision, 95–97

theory change, 68

theory choice, 68

theory of rational choice, 59, 76

Thirdness (intentionality), 177

Thomason, R., 146

time, 96, 97

Ullian, J.S., 68

uncertainty, 90

utility, 59

utility function, 59

van der Hoek, W., 1, 5, 106

van Ditmarsch, H., 11, 107

Vardi, M., 5, 10

von Wright, G., 1

Wójcicki, R., 12

wh-constructions, 37

wh-questions, 41

Wittgenstein, L., 17, 36, 53

Wooldridge, M.J., 106

Wright, G. von, 33

Knowledge Contributors

Hendricks, V.F.; Jørgensen, K.F.; Pedersen, S.A. (Eds.)

2003, IX, 203 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-4020-1747-6