

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE.....	vii
CHAPTER ONE. THREE IDEALS OF MODERN PHILOSOPHY.....	1
1.1 Simplicity and Certainty	2
1.2 Compositional Semantics.....	8
1.3 Simplicity and Comprehensiveness	13
CHAPTER TWO. THE METHODOLOGY OF SEMIOTIC	19
2.1 Primitiveness and Sign Levels	19
2.2 Semiotic and Semiotics.....	23
2.3 Necessary and Contingent Features	27
2.4 The Language Archetype	30
2.5 Grades of Involvement.....	34
CHAPTER THREE. SIGNS AND LEARNING THEORIES.....	39
3.1 Conditioned Reflex and Instrumental Learning.....	39
3.2 Behavioral and Teleological Reductions	44
3.3 Natsigns.....	53
3.4 Awareness of Associationist Learning.....	60
3.5 Proto-Natsigns and Panpsychism.....	64
CHAPTER FOUR. COMMUNICATIVE INTENT AND CONVENTIONALITY.....	67
4.1 Comsigns and Signals	68
4.2 Transactional and Iconic Aspects	74
4.3 Regularities and Conventions	80
4.4 Truth and Falsity	86

CHAPTER FIVE. PROTO-LANGUAGE SENTENCES	95
5.1 Subjects and Predicates.....	96
5.2 Reference and Existence	101
5.3 Feature-Placing Sentences and Identification	105
5.4 Illocutionary Force and Avowals	110
5.5 Addresses	114
5.6 Frames and Semantic Fields	119
CHAPTER SIX. NATURAL LANGUAGE DISCOURSE	127
6.1 Linking Expressions.....	128
6.2 Reference, Meaning Transfer, and Fiction.....	132
6.3 Inferences and Propositions	138
6.4 Quotation and Interpretation	144
6.5 Identity	150
CHAPTER SEVEN. SPECIALIZED DISCOURSE	157
7.1 Writing and Institutional Specialization.....	157
7.2 Discourse Frames, Objects, and Existence	163
7.3 Discourse Relativity and Truth	171
7.4 Scientific Realism	176
7.5 Natural Kinds and Reference	182
7.6 Customs, Imperatives, and Laws	187
CHAPTER EIGHT. APPLICATIONS TO METAPHYSICS	197
8.1 Philosophy and Metaphysics.....	197
8.2 Identity and Functionalist Theories.....	202
8.3 Beliefs and Persons	206
8.4 Sign Level Comparisons and Metaphysics	211
NOTES	217
REFERENCES.....	231
INDEX	243

Sign Levels

Language and Its Evolutionary Antecedents

Clarke, D.S.

2003, XI, 260 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-4020-1650-9