

Gene Delivery to Mammalian Cells

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METHODS IN MOLECULAR BIOLOGY™

Gene Delivery to Mammalian Cells

Volume 1: Nonviral Gene Transfer Techniques

Edited by

William C. Heiser

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Preface

The efficiency of delivering DNA into mammalian cells has increased tremendously since DEAE dextran was first shown to be capable of enhancing transfer of RNA into mammalian cells in culture. Not only have other chemical methods been developed and refined, but also very efficient physical and viral delivery methods have been established. The technique of introducing DNA into cells has developed from transfecting tissue culture cells to delivering DNA to specific cell types and organs in vivo. Moreover, two important areas of biology—assessment of gene function and gene therapy—require successful DNA delivery to cells, driving the practical need to increase the efficiency and efficacy of gene transfer both in vitro and in vivo.

These two volumes of the *Methods in Molecular Biology*TM series, *Gene Delivery to Mammalian Cells*, are designed as a compendium of those techniques that have proven most useful in the expanding field of gene transfer in mammalian cells. It is intended that these volumes will provide a thorough background on chemical, physical, and viral methods of gene delivery, a synopsis of the myriad techniques currently available to introduce genes into mammalian cells, as well as a practical guide on how to accomplish this. It is my expectation that it will be useful to the novice in the field as well as to the scientist with expertise in gene delivery.

Volume 1: Nonviral Gene Transfer Techniques discusses delivery of DNA into cells by nonviral means, specifically chemical and physical methods. *Volume 2: Viral Gene Transfer Techniques* details procedures for delivering genes into cells using viral vectors. Each volume is divided into sections; each section begins with a chapter that provides an overview of the basis behind the delivery system(s) described in that section. The succeeding chapters provide detailed protocols for using these techniques to deliver genes to cells in vitro and in vivo. Many of these techniques have only been in practice for a few years and are still being refined and updated. Some are being used not only in basic science, but also in gene therapy applications.

I wish to express my thanks to all of the authors who made *Gene Delivery to Mammalian Cells: Volume 1: Nonviral Gene Transfer Techniques* and *Volume 2: Viral Gene Transfer Techniques* possible. I would especially like to thank those who contributed the overview chapter to each section. They provided invaluable discussions, suggestions, and assistance on organizing those sec-

tions. I would particularly like to mention Joanne Douglas, Tom Daly, and Bill Goins for their suggestions on topics and authors, Dexi Liu and Shan Lu for their helpful discussions, and Mark Jaroszeski for his suggestions on organizing the entire editing process.

William C. Heiser

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