

Contents

Introduction.....	1
Theory.....	9
1 Foundation of the wave finite element method.....	11
1.1 Direct mathematical modeling of wave propagation in an elastic rod	11
1.1.1 Background equations	11
1.1.2 Numerical examples	20
1.2 Wave approach to finite element modeling	30
1.2.1 Background equations of the wave finite element method (WFEM).....	30
1.2.2 Numerical examples	38
2 Simulation of simple one-dimensional wave processes.....	43
2.1 Longitudinal waves in a rod	43
2.1.1 Collision of rods of different sizes and mechanical parameters	43
2.1.2 Sudden stopping of a rod of a variable cross section	48
2.1.3 Wave propagation in a rod with inner elastic-inertial links ...	50
2.2 Torsional waves in a rod	56
2.2.1 Sudden stopping of a rotating shaft	56
2.2.2 Setting a disk in motion by sudden connection with a rotating shaft	59
2.3 Transverse waves in strings and cables	61
2.3.1 Waves in a string stretched by a constant force	61
2.3.2 Waves in a cable stretched by its own weight	67
3 Wave propagation in an inelastic rod.....	73
3.1 Longitudinal waves propagation in an inelastic rod	73

3.1.1 Discrete-continual model of an inelastic rod	73
3.1.2 Governing equations	76
3.2 Waves in a viscoelastic rod.....	79
3.2.1 Background equations	79
3.2.2 Numerical examples	83
3.3 Waves in an elastic-viscoplastic rod	87
3.3.1 Elastic-plastic models	87
3.3.2 An elastic-viscoplastic model	94
4 Coupled longitudinal-torsional waves in a pre-twisted rod.....	97
4.1 Basic equations	97
4.1.1 Governing equations for a pre-twisted rod	97
4.1.2 Wave model of a pre-twisted rod	99
4.2 Wave propagation induced by a force and torque	103
4.2.1 Waves induced by a constant load	103
4.2.2 Impulse-induced waves	109
5 Bending waves in a beam.....	115
5.1 Basic equations	115
5.1.1 Wave model of the Timoshenko beam	115
5.1.2 Finite element simulation of bending waves	121
5.2 Direct mathematical modeling of bending waves propagation	126
5.2.1 Structural bending/shear model of a beam.....	126
5.2.2 Solution procedure	129
5.3 Numerical examples	131
5.3.1 A stepped force affecting a beam.....	131
5.3.2 A stepped moment affecting a beam.....	136
5.3.3 Comparison of the DMM and WFEM approaches for bending waves modeling	138
6 One-dimensional waves in elastic continua and structures.....	141
6.1 Plane waves	141
6.1.1 Longitudinal waves	141
6.1.2 Transverse and coupled waves	144
6.2 Spherical and cylindrical waves	147
6.2.1 Spherical waves	148
6.2.2 Explosion in a spherical cavity of an elastic medium	153

6.2.3 Cylindrical waves	155
7 Numerical simulation of multi-dimensional wave processes.....	159
7.1 Foundation of the general WFEM approach	159
7.1.1 Governing equations	159
7.1.2 Waves in a plane region. Code WPRD	166
7.2 Numerical examples	171
7.2.1 Sudden longitudinal loading of a one-side fixed plate	171
7.2.2 Sudden in-plane bending of a deep plate	175
7.2.3 A plate longitudinally impacted by a heavy body	177
7.2.4 A wide plate subjected to a bending moment	178
7.2.5 Additional remarks	181
Applications.....	187
8 Impact loading of a deformable body.....	189
8.1 Principle of floating boundary conditions (FBC)	189
8.1.1 Application of the FBC principle to WFEM	189
8.1.2 Special cases of body impact interaction	192
8.2 An elastic rod impacted by a rigid body	196
8.2.1 A rod of a constant cross section	196
8.2.2 The DMM accuracy in application to impact problems	200
8.2.3 A rod of variable cross section	204
8.3 An inelastic rod impacted by a rigid body	209
..... 8.3.1 A rod of viscoelastic material	209
8.3.2 A rod of elastic-plastic material	210
8.4 Influence of contact deformation on impact response	213
8.4.1 Basic equations	213
8.4.2 Impact loading of a valve cylindrical spring	215
8.5 A pre-twisted rod impacted by a rigid body.....	217
8.5.1 Impact interaction of a rigid body with a pre-twisted rod	217
8.5.2 Lengthwise and turning impacts	220
9 Unsteady forced vibration of solids.....	225
9.1 Wave approach to study of forced vibration	225
9.1.1 Response of an elastic rod to harmonic excitation	225
9.1.2 Response of a rod of inelastic material.....	233
9.1.3 Transition through resonance domains under quasi-	

harmonic excitation	235
9.1.4 Response under fluctuating frequency and phase.....	238
9.2 Unsteady forced vibration of nonlinear systems.....	241
9.2.1 Torsional vibration of a shaft with a nonlinear clutch.....	241
9.2.2 Bending vibration of a turbine blade damped by a dry friction device	246
10 Unsteady vibro-impact loading.....	249
10.1 Multiple collisions at fixed points of a distributed system	249
10.1.1 Interaction of a rod with a viscoelastic foundation	249
10.1.2 Interaction of a rod with a hysteretic foundation	253
10.1.3 Switching on of a free-wheeling mechanism	256
10.2 Multiple collisions at varying points of a distributed system	260
10.2.1 Vibro-impact interaction of a string with limiters.....	260
10.2.2 A system with multiple inner gaps	262
11 Oscillations of a mechanical system affected by moving loads.....	265
11.1 General approach to simulation of moving loads	265
11.1.1 Equivalent node forces	265
11.1.2 Equivalent forces for different load/wave speeds ratio	268
11.2 Application of DMM to the study of 1-D waves induced by moving loads.....	271
11.2.1 A strip on a viscoelastic foundation	271
11.2.2 A beam on a viscoelastic foundation.....	274
11.3 Application of WFEM to the study of 2-D waves induced by moving loads.....	278
11.3.1 A long plate loaded by a transverse moving force	278
11.3.2 A long plate loaded by a longitudinal moving force	281
12 Dynamic loading of a free edge of a solid.....	285
12.1 Constant loads suddenly affecting a thin plate	285
12.1.1 A point force	285
12.1.2 A distributed load	289
12.2 Varying loads affecting a half-space	290
12.2.1 A point impulsive force	290
12.2.2 A distributed impulsive load applied to a limited domain	296

13 Some special problems of solid mechanics	299
13.1 Deformation of a chain of a varying length.....	299
13.1.1 Sliding down of an elastic chain under own weight	299
13.1.2 Numerical example	302
13.2 Waves in structures interacting with ‘active’ media	304
13.2.1 Strings on an ‘anti-elastic’ or ‘anti-viscous’ foundation ..305	
13.2.2 Auto-oscillation of a string in nonlinear viscous medium.....	308
13.2.3 Auto-oscillation in a system with intermittent contacts....	311
 14 Some special unsteady problems in engineering	315
14.1 Longitudinal dynamics of a train	315
14.1.1 Setting of a problem	315
14.1.2 Transient regimes of a train motion	317
14.2 Wave problems in adjacent areas of engineering	319
14.2.1 A transient process in an electrical circuit	320
14.2.2 Unsteady hydraulics problems	324
 Conclusion	329
 References	331
 Appendix	337



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-540-41638-8>

The Wave Finite Element Method

Shorr, B.F.

2004, XI, 355 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-540-41638-8