

Contents

Foreword:

Non-Volatile Memory Technology Evolution XVII

 Systems Needs for Non-Volatile Storage.....XVIII

 NOR Flash Memory XXI

 NAND Flash MemoryXXIII

 New Memory Concepts.....XXV

 Conclusions.....XXVIII

1 Non-Volatile Memory Design 1

 1.1 Introduction 1

 1.2 Main Features of Non-Volatile Memories 2

 1.3 Program 3

 1.4 Erase 4

 1.5 Distributions and Cycles 4

 1.6 Read Mode Architecture 7

 1.7 Write Mode Architecture 8

 1.8 Erase Mode Architecture 9

 1.9 Elements of Reliability 10

 1.10 Influence of Temperature and Supply Voltage 10

 1.11 Lab Activities 11

 1.12 Working Tools 12

 1.13 Shmoo Plots 14

 1.14 Testing 16

 1.15 Memory Pins Description 16

 Bibliography..... 19

2 Process Aspects..... 21

 2.1 Introduction 21

 2.2 Main Steps of Fabrication for a CMOS Process 21

 Bibliography..... 33

3 The MOSFET Transistor and the Memory Cell 35

 3.1 The MOSFET Transistor 35

 3.2 Transistors Available 39

 3.3 The Memory Cell..... 44

 3.4 Reading Characteristics 48

 3.5 Programming 50

 3.6 Program Algorithm..... 57

3.7	Erase Operation	59
3.7.1	Erasing at Constant Voltage	63
3.7.2	Constant Current Erase	66
3.7.3	Erasing at Negative Gate and Triple-Well Array	67
3.8	Erase Algorithm	68
	Bibliography	69
4	Passive Components	71
4.1	MOS Capacitors	71
4.2	CMOS Technology Capacitors	73
4.3	Integrated Resistors	76
	Bibliography	79
5	Fundamental Circuit Blocks	81
5.1	Introduction	81
5.2	NMOS and CMOS Inverters	81
5.3	The Cascode	87
5.4	Differential Stage	90
5.5	The Source Follower	94
5.6	Voltage References	96
5.6.1	NMOS	97
5.6.2	CMOS	100
5.6.3	Self-Biased Generator	100
5.6.4	Band-Gap Reference	102
5.7	Current Mirrors	106
5.8	NMOS and CMOS Schmitt Trigger	109
5.9	Voltage Level Shifter Latch	114
5.10	Power On Reset Circuits	115
5.11	Analog Switch	119
5.12	Bootstrap	123
5.12.1	PUSH-PULL Bootstrap	129
5.12.2	PUSH-PULL Bootstrap with Anti-Glitch	129
5.12.3	PUSH-PULL Bootstrap for a Large Load	130
5.13	Oscillators	131
5.14	Circuits to Detect Third Level Signals	135
5.15	VDD Low Detector	137
	Bibliography	138
6	Layout	141
6.1	Custom Layout	141
6.2	A Three-Inputs NAND	141
6.3	A Three-Inputs NOR	144
6.4	An Interdigitized Inverter and a Capacitor	144
6.5	Area and Perimeter Parasitic Capacitances	146
6.6	Automatic Layout	147
	Bibliography	149

7	The Organization of the Memory Array	151
7.1	Introduction: EPROM Memories.....	151
7.2	Flash Memory Organization: The Sectors	151
7.3	An Array of Sectors	158
7.4	Other Types of Array	159
	7.4.1 DINOR Arrays (Divided Bit Line NOR).....	160
	7.4.2 AND Arrays.....	162
	7.4.3 NAND Architecture	163
	Bibliography.....	165
8	The Input Buffer	167
8.1	A Discussion on Input and Output Levels	167
8.2	Input Buffers.....	168
8.3	Examples of Input Buffers.....	170
8.4	Automatic Stand-By Mode	172
	Bibliography.....	174
9	Decoders.....	175
9.1	Introduction	175
9.2	Word Line Capacitance and Resistance.....	179
9.3	Row Decoders.....	184
9.4	NMOS Row Decoder.....	190
9.5	CMOS Row Decoders	195
9.6	A Dynamic CMOS Row Decoding.....	195
9.7	A Semistatic CMOS Row Decoder.....	197
9.8	Row Decoders for Low Supply Voltage.....	199
9.9	Row Pre-Decoder at High Voltage	202
9.10	Sector Decoding.....	203
9.11	Memory Space for Test: the OTP Rows	205
9.12	Hierarchical Row Decoding.....	206
	9.12.1 Read & Program	207
	9.12.2 Erase	208
9.13	Low Switching Consumption Row Decoder	211
9.14	Column Decoders	213
	Bibliography.....	215
10	Boost.....	217
10.1	Introduction	217
10.2	Boost Techniques.....	217
10.3	One-Shot Local Boost.....	220
10.4	Double-Boost Row Decoder.....	224
10.5	The Issue of the Recharge of C_{BOOST}	227
10.6	Double-Path Boost Circuitry	230
10.7	Boosted Voltages Switch.....	233
10.8	Leakage Recovery Circuits	236
	Bibliography.....	238

11	Synchronization Circuits	239
11.1	ATD	239
11.2	Multiple ATD Management	241
11.3	Let's Connect the ATD to the Boost Circuitry	243
11.4	Equalization of the Sense Amplifier: SAEQ	245
11.4.1	Word Line Overvoltage: One Shot Boost	247
11.4.2	Word Line Overvoltage: Charge Pump	248
11.5	The ENDREAD Signal	250
11.6	The Cells Used by the Dummy Sense Amplifiers	252
11.7	ATD – ENDREAD Overlap	252
11.8	Sequential Reads	253
11.8.1	Asynchronous Page Mode	255
11.8.2	The Synchronous Burst Mode	257
	Bibliography	267
12	Reading Circuits	269
12.1	The Inverter Approach	269
12.2	Differential Read with Unbalanced Load	273
12.3	Differential Reading with Current Offset	277
12.4	Semi-Parallel Reference Current	279
12.5	Techniques to Speed Up Read	283
12.5.1	Equalization	283
12.5.2	Precharge	286
12.5.3	Clamping of the MAT and REF Nodes	286
12.6	Differential Read with Current Mirror	287
12.7	The Flash Cell	289
12.8	Reading at Low VDD	290
12.9	Amplified I/V Converter	293
12.10	Amplified Semi-Parallel Reference	294
12.11	Sizing of the Main Mirror	296
12.12	Dynamic Analysis of the Sense Amplifier	298
12.13	Precharge of the Output Stage of the Comparator	301
12.14	Issues of the Reference	302
12.14.1	EPROM-Like Reference	302
12.14.2	Mini-Matrix	303
12.15	Mirrored Reference Current	304
12.16	The Verify Operation	306
12.16.1	Erase	306
12.16.2	Program	308
	Bibliography	309
13	Multilevel Read	313
13.1	Multilevel Storage	313
13.2	Current Sensing Method	315
13.3	Multilevel Programming	318
13.4	Current/Voltage Reference Network	319
13.5	Voltage Sensing Method	322

13.6	Sample & Hold Sense Amplifier	325
13.7	Closed-Loop Voltage Sensing	329
13.8	Hierarchical Row Decoding for Multiple Sensing Loops.....	332
13.9	A/D Conversion.....	335
13.10	Low Power Comparator.....	338
	Bibliography.....	340
14	Program and Erase Algorithms	343
14.1	Memory Architecture from the Program-Erase Functionality Point of View.....	343
14.2	User Command to Program and Erase.....	346
14.3	Program Algorithm for Bi-Level Memories	347
14.4	Program Algorithm for Multilevel Memories.....	351
14.5	Erase Algorithm.....	356
14.6	Test Algorithms	359
	Bibliography.....	360
15	Circuits Used in Program and Erase Operations	361
15.1	Introduction	361
15.2	Dual Voltage Devices	362
15.3	Charge Pumps.....	364
15.4	Different Types of Charge Pumps	370
15.4.1	Dickson Pump Based on Bipolar Diodes.....	371
15.4.2	Dickson Pump Based on Transistor-Based Diodes.....	371
15.4.3	Charge Pump Based on Pass Transistors	373
15.4.4	Voltage Doubler.....	376
15.4.5	Voltage Tripler.....	379
15.5	High Voltage Limiter.....	381
15.6	Charge Pumps for Negative Voltages.....	383
15.7	Voltage Regulation Principles	384
15.8	Gate Voltage Regulation.....	384
15.8.1	Circuit Structure.....	384
15.8.2	Frequency Compensation.....	388
15.8.3	Positive Power Supply Rejection Ratio (PSRR).....	396
15.8.4	Program Gate Voltage	397
15.9	Drain Voltage Regulation and Temperature Dependence.....	401
	Bibliography.....	406
16	High-Voltage Management System	409
16.1	Introduction	409
16.2	Sectors Biasing	409
16.3	Local Sector Switch.....	414
16.4	Stand-By Management	417
16.5	High-Voltage Management.....	423
16.5.1	Architecture Overview.....	423
16.5.2	High-Voltage Read Path	423
16.5.3	High-Voltage Program Path.....	425

16.5.4	High-Voltage Erase Path	427
16.6	Modulation Effects	429
16.6.1	Program Drain Voltage Modulation	430
16.6.2	Body Voltage Modulation	433
16.6.3	Source Voltage Modulation	435
	Bibliography	440
17	Program and Erase Controller	443
17.1	FSM Controller.....	443
17.2	STD Cell Implementation of the FSM.....	444
17.3	PLA Implementation of the FSM	445
17.4	Microcontroller.....	447
	Bibliography	454
18	Redundancy and Error Correction Codes.....	455
18.1	Redundancy	455
18.2	Redundancy & Read Path.....	457
18.3	Yield	459
18.4	UPROM Cells.....	464
18.4.1	Read Circuitry for the UPROM Cells.....	465
18.4.2	Supply Circuitry for the UPROM Cells.....	467
18.5	The First Read After Power On Reset	470
18.6	Error Correction Codes.....	473
18.6.1	Elements of Coding Theory	473
18.6.2	A Memory with ECC.....	475
	Bibliography	478
19	The Output Buffer	481
19.1	Introduction	481
19.2	NMOS Output Buffer	484
19.3	A CMOS Super Output Buffer	485
19.4	The “High Voltage Tolerance” Issue.....	488
19.5	Noise Induced on the Signal Circuitry by Commutation of the Output Buffers	493
	Bibliography	501
20	Test Modes	503
20.1	Introduction.....	503
20.2	An Overview on Test Modes	503
20.3	DMA Test	505
20.4	Fast DMA.....	507
20.5	Oxide Integrity Test	507
	Bibliography	509
21	ESD & Latch-Up	511
21.1	Notes on Bipolar Transistors	511
21.2	Latch-Up.....	516

21.3	Bipolar Transistors Used in Flash Memories.....	518
21.4	Distribution of Power Supplies and ESD Protection Network	520
	Bibliography.....	523
22	From Specification Analysis to Floorplan Definition.....	525
22.1	Introduction	525
22.2	Matrix Organization.....	525
22.3	Matrix Row Dimensioning	530
22.4	Dimensioning the Sectors	533
22.5	Memory Configurations.....	535
22.6	Organization of Column Decoding.....	536
22.7	Redundancy	538
22.8	First Considerations on Read Mode.....	540
22.9	Architecture of the Reference.....	542
22.10	Read Problems for a Non-Static Memory.....	543
22.11	Erase and Program Circuits	544
22.12	Pad Placement.....	547
22.13	Control Logic and Related Circuitry.....	549
	Bibliography.....	550
23	Photoalbum.....	551
23.1	Introduction	551
23.2	Figures Index	551
23.3	The Photos	552
	Subject Index.....	575



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-540-20198-4>

VLSI-Design of Non-Volatile Memories

Campardo, G.; Micheloni, R.; Novosel, D.

2005, XXVIII, 582 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-540-20198-4