# Contents

**Part I Fundamentals**

**What Rayleigh-Bénard, Taylor-Couette and Pipe Flows have in Common**
*Bruno Eckhardt, Siegfried Grossmann and Detlef Lohse* . . . . . 3
1 Introduction . . . . . 3
2 Rayleigh-Bénard Convetion . . . . . 4
3 Taylor-Couette Flow . . . . . 6
4 Pipe Flow . . . . . 9
5 Summarizing Conclusions . . . . . 10
References . . . . . 10

**Small-Scale Statistics in High-Resolution Direct Numerical Simulation of Turbulence**
*Yukio Kaneda and Takashi Ishihara* . . . . . 11
1 Introduction . . . . . 11
2 Small Scale Statistics of Turbulence . . . . . 12
3 Inertial Subrange Statistics . . . . . 14
4 Linear Response Theory . . . . . 14
References . . . . . 16

**Numerical Investigation of Turbulent Jet Under Random Waves**
*Y. P. Chen and C. W. Li* . . . . . 17
1 Introduction . . . . . 17
2 Numerical Schemes . . . . . 17
3 Results & Discussions . . . . . 18
References . . . . . 19

**Scale-by-Scale Assessments of the Approach to Isotropy**
*Peter E. Hamlington, Jamison L. Szwalek and Werner J.A. Dahm* ..... 21
Acknowledgements ..... 25
References ..... 25

**On the Decay of Isotropic Turbulence**
*P.A. Davidson, Y. Kaneda and T. Ishida* ..... 27
1 Introduction ..... 27
2 The Numerical Simulations ..... 28
References ..... 30

**Oscillatory Relaxation Towards Turbulent States**
*Bruno Eckhardt, Andreas Dietrich, Jörg Schumacher and Tobias M. Schneider* ..... 31
References ..... 34

**An Exact Solution for the Forced Burgers Equation**
*Stephan Eule and Rudolf Friedrich* ..... 37
1 Introduction ..... 37
2 Exact Solution for Linear Stochastic Forcing ..... 38
3 The Probability Distribution of the Velocity Increments ..... 38
4 Conclusions ..... 40
References ..... 40

**Consistent Invariant Modelling of Axially Rotating Pipe Flow**
*S. Guenther and M. Oberlack* ..... 41
1 Introduction ..... 41
2 Symmetry Analysis ..... 41
3 Model Implications ..... 42
References ..... 44

**Small-Scale Anisotropy in MHD Turbulence Under Strong Uniform Magnetic Field**
*Takaki Ishida and Yukio Kaneda* ..... 45
1 Introduction ..... 45
2 Basic Equations and Theoretical Conjecture ..... 46
3 DNS Method and Results ..... 47
References ..... 48

**Scaling in an Ensemble of Stochastic Forced Point Vortices**
*Oliver Kamps and Rudolf Friedrich* ..... 49
1 The Point Vortex Model ..... 49
2 Eulerian Statistics ..... 50
3 Lagrangian Statistics ..... 51

4 Conclusion ... 51
References ... 52

**Multiplier Statistics Explained by Stochastic Cascade Processes**
*Siefert, M. and Peinke, J.* ... 53
1 Fokker-Planck Description of the Turbulent Cascade ... 53
2 Derivation of the Multiplier's Cauchy Distribution ... 55
3 Conclusion ... 56
References ... 56

**DNS and Scaling Laws of a Turbulent Channel Flow with Streamwise Rotation**
*Tanja Weller and Martin Oberlack* ... 57
1 Introduction ... 57
2 Lie Group Analysis ... 58
3 Direct Numerical Simulation ... 59
4 Conclusions and Summary ... 61
References ... 61

**Part II Experiments**

**Characterization of a Turbulent Vortex Using Phase Averaged PIV Data**
*Yannis Cuypers, Agnes Maurel and Philippe Petitjeans* ... 65
1 Introduction ... 65
2 Data Processing ... 67
3 Characterization of the Vortex in the Spectral Space ... 69
4 Conclusion ... 70
References ... 70

**Experimental Detection of the New Phenomenon of Turbulent Thermal Diffusion**
*A. Eidelman, T. Elperin, N. Kleeorin, A. Markovich and I. Rogachevskii* ... 71
References ... 74

**Anemometry in Snow Particle Flows**
*M. Hölling, S. Barth, J. Peinke and J.-D. Rüedi* ... 75
1 Introduction ... 75
2 Used Anemometers ... 75
3 Snow Particle - Sensor Interaction ... 76
4 Conclusions ... 78
References ... 78

**Numerical and Experimental Investigations of the Dynamics and Structure of the Recirculation Zone in a Coaxial Jet Mixer**
*N. Kornev, S. Jahnke, I. Tkatchenko, V. Zhdanov and E. Hassel* ..... 79
1 Introduction ..... 79
2 Investigation Tools ..... 80
3 Results ..... 80
4 Conclusion ..... 82
References ..... 82

**On Anisotropy of Turbulent Flows in Regions of "Negative Eddy Viscosity"**
*A. Liberzon, B. Lüthi, M. Guala, W. Kinzelbach and A. Tsinober* ..... 85
1 Introduction ..... 85
2 Experimental Setup and Method ..... 86
3 Results & Discussion ..... 86
4 Summary and Conclusions ..... 88
Acknowledgments ..... 88
References ..... 88

**Experimental Analysis on the Transition Process of Internal Gravity Waves in a Strongly Stably-Stratified Mixing Layer**
*Hideharu Makita, Katsuhisa Ohba and Nobumasa Sekishita* ..... 89
1 Introduction ..... 89
2 Experiment Setup ..... 89
3 Experimental Results and Consideration ..... 91
Acknowledgement ..... 93
References ..... 93

**The Correlation Between Velocity and Acceleration in Turbulence**
*Jakob Mann, Søren Ott, Jacob Berg and Beat Lüthi* ..... 95
1 Introduction ..... 95
2 Experiment ..... 95
3 Results ..... 96
4 Conclusion ..... 98
References ..... 98

**PIV Measurement of Coherent Structures and Turbulence Created by an Oscillating Flow at the End of a Thermoacoustic Stack**
*Xiaoan Mao, David Marx and Artur J. Jaworski* ..... 99
1 Introduction and Background ..... 99
2 Experimental Apparatus ..... 99
3 Sample Results and Discussion ..... 100
4 Future work ..... 102

Acknowledgments . . . 102
References . . . 102

**Statistics of the Temperature Fluctuations as a Passive Scalar in a Freejet Experiment**
*Marco Munzel, Joachim Peinke and Achim Kittel* . . . 103
1 The Temperature Sensor . . . 103
2 Measurement Setup of the Free-jet . . . 104
3 Results . . . 105
References . . . 106

**Part III Coherent Structure**

**Coherent Structures Identification in 2D Turbulence**
*Ch.-H. Bruneau, P. Fischer and H. Kellay* . . . 109
1 Coexistence of Both Enstrophy Cascade and Inverse Energy Cascade . . . 109
2 Wavelet Packets Filtering . . . 111
References . . . 112

**Multi-resolution Analysis of the Large-scale Coherent Structure in a Turbulent Separation Bubble Affected by Unsteady Wake**
*Sejong Chun, Ying Zheng Liu and Hyung Jin Sung* . . . 113
1 Introduction . . . 113
2 Results and Discussion . . . 113
3 Conclusions . . . 116
References . . . 116

**Effect of Spanwise System Rotation on Longitudinal Vortical Structure of Homogeneous Shear Flow**
*Oaki Iida and Yasutaka Nagano* . . . 117
1 Introduction . . . 117
2 Numerical Methods . . . 117
3 Results and Discussion . . . 118
4 Conclusions . . . 120
Acknowledgement . . . 121
References . . . 121

**Generation of Large-scale Vorticity in Sheared Homogeneous and Rotating Inhomogeneous Turbulence**
*T. Elperin, I. Golubev, N. Kleeorin and I. Rogachevskii* . . . 123
1 Sheared Non-rotating Homogeneous Turbulence . . . 123
2 Rotating Inhomogeneous Turbulence . . . 124
3 Conclusions . . . 126
References . . . 126

**Mean Modal Analysis of the Coherent Structures in a Two-dimensional Vortex Merger**
*Fereidoun Sabetghadam and Shervin Sharafatmandjoor* . . . . . 127
1 Introduction . . . . . 127
2 Formulation . . . . . 128
3 Results and Discussion . . . . . 129
References . . . . . 130

**Low-Frequency Coherent Structures in Turbulent Flows**
*Rüdiger Schwarze and Frank Obermeier* . . . . . 131
1 Motivation and Aims . . . . . 131
2 Experiment . . . . . 131
3 Numerical Model . . . . . 132
4 Results . . . . . 133
5 Conclusions . . . . . 134
References . . . . . 134

**Part IV Turbulent Boundary Layers**

**Large-eddy Simulation of Accelerating Boundary Layers**
*G. De Prisco, A. Keating, U. Piomelli and E. Balaras* . . . . . 137
1 Introduction . . . . . 137
2 Problem Formulation . . . . . 138
3 Results and Discussion . . . . . 138
4 Conclusions . . . . . 142
References . . . . . 142

**Generation of Turbulent Inlet Conditions for Velocity/Thermal Boundary Layer Simulations**
*Guillermo Araya, Elaine Bohr, Kenneth Jansen and Luciano Castillo* . . 145
1 Introduction . . . . . 145
2 Description of the Method for Predicting Turbulent Inflow Data . . . . 145
3 Numerical Model . . . . . 147
4 Results and Discussion . . . . . 147
5 Conclusions . . . . . 148
References . . . . . 148

**Experimental Analysis of a Turbulent Boundary Layer at High Reynolds Numbers**
*G. Aloisio, A. Dolcini, F. Di Felice and G.P. Romano* . . . . . 151
1 Introduction . . . . . 151
2 Experimental Set-up and Analysis of Data . . . . . 152
3 Results . . . . . 152
References . . . . . 154

**Hybrid RANS/LES of Neutral Atmospheric Boundary Layer: Simple Terrain**
*A. Hansen, J. Mann, J. Johansen and N. N. Sørensen* ..... 155
1 Introduction ..... 155
2 Hybrid Model ..... 155
3 Stochastic Backscatter Model ..... 156
4 Numerical Approach ..... 157
5 Results ..... 157
6 Conclusion ..... 158
References ..... 158

**Evidence on Non-Universality of Kármán Constant**
*Kapil A. Chauhan, Hassan M. Nagib and Peter A. Monkewitz* ..... 159
1 Skin-Friction Coefficient ..... 159
2 Mean Velocity Profiles ..... 161
3 Variation of $\kappa$ ..... 161
References ..... 162

**Turbulent Marginal Separation: A Novel Triple-Deck Problem for Turbulent Flows**
*B Scheichl and A Kluwick* ..... 165
1 General Asymptotic Structure of an APG-TBL ..... 165
2 Locally Strongly Interacting Boundary Layers ..... 167
3 Effect of Finite Values of the Reynolds Number ..... 168
References ..... 168

**Symmetry-preserving Regularization Modeling of Turbulent Channel Flow**
*Roel Verstappen* ..... 169
1 Introduction ..... 169
2 Symmetry-preserving Approximations ..... 170
3 Nonlinear Transport Mechanism ..... 170
4 Results for Turbulent Channel Flow ..... 171
References ..... 172

**Part V Convection**

**Numerical Experiments of Turbulent Thermal Convection at High Rayleigh Numbers**
*K. Koal, G. Amati, F. Massaioli, K.R. Sreenivasan and R. Verzicco* ..... 177
1 The Problem ..... 177
2 Governing Equations and Set–up ..... 178
3 Results, Comments and Conclusion ..... 179
References ..... 180

**Homogeneous Rayleigh-Bénard Convection**
*E. Calzavarini, D. Lohse and F. Toschi* . . . 181
1 The Problem . . . 181
2 The Model . . . 182
3 Results . . . 182
References . . . 184

**A RANS Model for the Pressure-velocity Fluctuation Correlation**
*L. Chandra and G. Grötzbach* . . . 185
1 Introduction . . . 185
2 Modeling Requirements . . . 185
3 RANS Modeling . . . 186
4 Model Validation . . . 187
5 Conclusions . . . 187
References . . . 188

**Temperature Measurements in a Rectangular Rayleigh-Bénard Cell**
*A. Maystrenko, C. Resagk and A. Thess* . . . 189
1 Introduction . . . 189
2 Experiment . . . 189
3 Results and Discussion . . . 190
Acknowledgments . . . 192
References . . . 192

**Inertial Convertion in a Vertical Channel**
*M. Gibert, H. Pabiou, F. Chillà and B. Castaing* . . . 193
1 Introduction . . . 193
2 Experimental Setup . . . 193
3 Results . . . 195
4 Conclusion . . . 196
References . . . 196

**Applying the Leray-α Model to Rayleigh-Bénard Convection**
*M. van Reeuwijk, H.J.J. Jonker and K. Hanjalić* . . . 197
References . . . 200

**Analysis of Thermal Dissipation Rates Based on Direct Numerical and Large–Eddy Simulations of Turbulent Rayleigh–Bénard Convection**
*Olga Shishkina and Claus Wagner* . . . 201
1 Introduction . . . 201
2 Numerical Experiments . . . 202
3 Thermal Dissipation Rate Analysis . . . 202
References . . . 204

## Part VI Scalar Mixing and Particles

**Inertial Particles in Turbulence**
*L. Biferale, J. Bec, G. Boffetta, A. Celani, M. Cencini, A. Lanotte, S. Musacchio and F. Toschi* . . . 207
1 Heavy Particles Dynamics . . . 207
2 Results . . . 208
3 Conclusions . . . 212
References . . . 212

**Turbulent Pair Dispersion: A PTV Experiment**
*Jacob Berg, Beat Lüthi, Jakob Mann and Søren Ott* . . . 213
References . . . 216

**Application of a Two-point Closure to the Dispersion of Particles in Isotropic and Sheared Turbulence**
*Wouter Bos and Jean-Pierre Bertoglio* . . . 217
1 Introduction . . . 217
2 Single Particle Dispersion in Isotropic Turbulence . . . 217
3 Dispersion in Homogeneous Shear Flow . . . 218
4 Conclusion . . . 220
References . . . 220

**Clustering of Inertial Particles**
*L. Chen, S. Goto and J.C. Vassilicos* . . . 221
1 Introduction and Particle Motion Equation and Brief Details of Simulation . . . 221
2 Acceleration Stagnation Points . . . 222
3 Removing the Large-scale Sweeping of Small-scales . . . 223
4 Persistent Velocity Stagnation Points . . . 223
5 Conclusion . . . 224
References . . . 224

**Self Similar Two Particle Separation Model**
*Beat Lüthi, Jacob Berg, Søren Ott and Jakob Mann* . . . 225
1 Introduction . . . 225
2 Model . . . 226
3 Results . . . 227
References . . . 228

**Coarse-grained Scalar Transport: Closures and Large-eddy Simulations**
*A. Celani, M. Martins Afonso and A. Mazzino* . . . 229
1 Introduction . . . 229
2 The LES Problem in Passive-scalar Turbulence . . . 229

3 A New Closure for Passive-scalar Turbulence . . . 230
4 Testing the LES Closure . . . 232
References . . . 233

**Statistics and Geometry in High-Schmidt Number Scalar Mixing**
*Jörg Schumacher, Dan Kushnir, Achi Brandt, Katepalli R. Sreenivasan and Herwig Zilken* . . . 235
References . . . 238

**Part VII Polymer and Scalars**

**Scale by Scale Budget in Viscoelastic Wall Turbulence**
*E. De Angelis, N. Marati, C.M. Casciola and R. Piva* . . . 243
1 Mathematical Model . . . 243
2 Mean Quantities . . . 244
3 Scale by Scale Budget . . . 245
References . . . 246

**Alignment Statistics of a Passive Scalar Gradient in Nonstationary Flow Topology**
*A. Garcia, M. Gonzalez, L. Danaila and P. Paranthoën* . . . 247
1 Introduction . . . 247
2 Temperature Gradient Orientation in a Bénard - von Kármán Experiment . . . 247
3 Analysis of Alignment Statistics Using a Simple Numerical Model . . . 249
4 Conclusion . . . 250
References . . . 250

**An Improved Model for the Turbulent Atmospheric Boundary Layer Including Urban Canopy**
*A.F. Kurbatskiy, A.V. Lonchakov and L.I. Kurbatskaya* . . . 251
1 Introduction . . . 251
2 Mesoscale RANS-model for the Turbulent ABL . . . 251
3 Results . . . 254
References . . . 254

**LES of Turbulent Low Mach Number Shear Layers with Active Scalars Using Explicit Filtering**
*Inga Mahle, Juan Pedro Mellado, Jörn Sesterhenn and Rainer Friedrich* . . . 257
1 Test Cases and Numerical Method . . . 257
2 Results . . . 258

3 Application of the EFM to Reacting Shear Layers and Modeling of the Heat Release Term . . . 259
References . . . 260

**Statistical Closures for Homogeneous Shear Flow Turbulence of Dilute Polymer Solutions**
*D. Vincenzi, S. Jin, T. Vaithianathan, L. R. Collins and E. Bodenschatz* . . . 261
1 Introduction . . . 261
2 Mean Polymer Conformation Equation . . . 262
Acknowledgments . . . 264
References . . . 264

**Part VIII Large Eddy Simulation**

**Towards Wall Models for LES of Separated Flows**
*Michael Breuer, Boris Kniazev and Markus Abel* . . . 267
1 Introduction . . . 267
2 Wall Modeling Using Statistical Data Analysis . . . 267
3 Results of *A–posteriori* Tests for the Hill Flow . . . 269
4 Generalization of the New Wall Models . . . 270
5 Conclusions . . . 270
References . . . 270

**Numerical Study of Turbulent Flow in a Triangular Duct with Internal Ribbed Surfaces**
*D. D. Luo, C. W. Leung, T. L. Chan and W. O. Wong* . . . 271
1 Introduction . . . 271
2 Methods and Approaches . . . 271
3 Results and Discussions . . . 272
4 Conclusions . . . 274
References . . . 274

**Multi-Cycle Simulations of In-Cylinder Flows on Unstructured Grids using a Hybrid VLES Model**
*F. Freikamp, J. Ewald and N. Peters* . . . 275
1 Model Formulation . . . 276
2 Multi Cycle Simulation . . . 277
3 Summary . . . 278
References . . . 278

**Investigation of Lattice Boltzmann Methods for LES**
*Rainhill K. Freitas, Wolfgang Schröder and Matthias Meinke* . . . 279
1 Introduction . . . 279
2 The Boltzmann Equation . . . 279

3 Results . . . 281
4 Conclusion & Outlook . . . 282
References . . . 283

**Conditional Averaging of the Fully Developed Stationary Ribbed Duct Flow Using Q Criteria**
*Máté Márton Lohász, Patrick Rambaud and Carlo Benocci* . . . 285
1 The Investigated Flow . . . 285
2 Condition Averaging . . . 286
3 Results . . . 287
References . . . 288

**Prediction of Flow and Heat Transfer in a Czochralski Crucible using LES with Interface Tracking**
*A. Raufeisen, T. Botsch, V. Kumar, M. Breuer and F. Durst* . . . 289
1 Introduction . . . 289
2 Numerical Details . . . 289
3 Interface Tracking . . . 290
4 Summary and Conclusions . . . 292
References . . . 292

**Numerical Study of Turbulent Flow Around an Obstacle at the Wall of a Rectangular Duct**
*A. Teruzzi, S. Salon, F. Ballio and V. Armenio* . . . 293
1 Introduction and Problem Definition . . . 293
2 Results and Discussion . . . 294
References . . . 296

**Energy Content of Large-scale Turbulence in Wide Open Channel Flows**
*Wim S.J. Uijttewaal, Wim van Balen and Bram C. van Prooijen* . . . 297
1 Introduction . . . 297
2 Approach . . . 297
3 Results . . . 298
4 Relevance . . . 299
5 Conclusions . . . 300
References . . . 300

**Subgrid Modeling in Large-eddy Simulation of Complex Flows**
*A.W. Vreman* . . . 301
1 Introduction . . . 301
2 Engineering Subgrid Model Applied to Supersonic Flow . . . 301
3 Nonuniform Adjoint Filters and Backscatter . . . 303
References . . . 304

http://www.springer.com/978-3-540-32602-1

Progress in Turbulence II
Proceedings of the iTi Conference in Turbulence 2005
Oberlack, M.; Khujadze, G.; Guenther, S.; Weller, T.;
Frewer, M.; Peinke, J.; Barth, S. (Eds.)
2007, XVIII, 306 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-3-540-32602-1