

# Contents

<b>1. Introduction</b>	1.1	The Role of Astronomy .....	3
	1.2	Astronomical Objects of Research .....	4
	1.3	The Scale of the Universe .....	8
<b>2. Spherical Astronomy</b>	2.1	Spherical Trigonometry .....	11
	2.2	The Earth .....	14
	2.3	The Celestial Sphere .....	16
	2.4	The Horizontal System .....	16
	2.5	The Equatorial System .....	17
	2.6	Rising and Setting Times .....	20
	2.7	The Ecliptic System .....	20
	2.8	The Galactic Coordinates .....	21
	2.9	Perturbations of Coordinates .....	21
	2.10	Positional Astronomy .....	25
	2.11	Constellations .....	29
	2.12	Star Catalogues and Maps .....	30
	2.13	Sidereal and Solar Time .....	32
	2.14	Astronomical Time Systems .....	34
	2.15	Calendars .....	38
	2.16	Examples .....	41
	2.17	Exercises .....	45
<b>3. Observations and Instruments</b>	3.1	Observing Through the Atmosphere .....	47
	3.2	Optical Telescopes .....	49
	3.3	Detectors and Instruments .....	64
	3.4	Radio Telescopes .....	69
	3.5	Other Wavelength Regions .....	76
	3.6	Other Forms of Energy .....	79
	3.7	Examples .....	82
	3.8	Exercises .....	82
<b>4. Photometric Concepts and Magnitudes</b>	4.1	Intensity, Flux Density and Luminosity .....	83
	4.2	Apparent Magnitudes .....	85
	4.3	Magnitude Systems .....	86
	4.4	Absolute Magnitudes .....	88
	4.5	Extinction and Optical Thickness .....	88
	4.6	Examples .....	91
	4.7	Exercises .....	93
<b>5. Radiation Mechanisms</b>	5.1	Radiation of Atoms and Molecules .....	95
	5.2	The Hydrogen Atom .....	97
	5.3	Line Profiles .....	99
	5.4	Quantum Numbers, Selection Rules, Population Numbers ...	100
	5.5	Molecular Spectra .....	102

	5.6	Continuous Spectra .....	102
	5.7	Blackbody Radiation .....	103
	5.8	Temperatures .....	105
	5.9	Other Radiation Mechanisms .....	107
	5.10	Radiative Transfer .....	108
	5.11	Examples .....	109
	5.12	Exercises .....	111
<b>6. Celestial Mechanics</b>	6.1	Equations of Motion .....	113
	6.2	Solution of the Equation of Motion .....	114
	6.3	Equation of the Orbit and Kepler's First Law .....	116
	6.4	Orbital Elements .....	116
	6.5	Kepler's Second and Third Law .....	118
	6.6	Systems of Several Bodies .....	120
	6.7	Orbit Determination .....	121
	6.8	Position in the Orbit .....	121
	6.9	Escape Velocity .....	123
	6.10	Virial Theorem .....	124
	6.11	The Jeans Limit .....	125
	6.12	Examples .....	126
	6.13	Exercises .....	129
<b>7. The Solar System</b>	7.1	Planetary Configurations .....	133
	7.2	Orbit of the Earth and Visibility of the Sun .....	134
	7.3	The Orbit of the Moon .....	135
	7.4	Eclipses and Occultations .....	138
	7.5	The Structure and Surfaces of Planets .....	140
	7.6	Atmospheres and Magnetospheres .....	144
	7.7	Albedos .....	149
	7.8	Photometry, Polarimetry and Spectroscopy .....	151
	7.9	Thermal Radiation of the Planets .....	155
	7.10	Mercury .....	155
	7.11	Venus .....	158
	7.12	The Earth and the Moon .....	161
	7.13	Mars .....	168
	7.14	Jupiter .....	171
	7.15	Saturn .....	178
	7.16	Uranus and Neptune .....	181
	7.17	Minor Bodies of the Solar System .....	186
	7.18	Origin of the Solar System .....	197
	7.19	Examples .....	201
	7.20	Exercises .....	204
<b>8. Stellar Spectra</b>	8.1	Measuring Spectra .....	207
	8.2	The Harvard Spectral Classification .....	209
	8.3	The Yerkes Spectral Classification .....	212
	8.4	Peculiar Spectra .....	213
	8.5	The Hertzsprung–Russell Diagram .....	215
	8.6	Model Atmospheres .....	216

	8.7	What Do the Observations Tell Us? .....	217
	8.8	Exercise .....	219
<b>9. Binary Stars and Stellar Masses</b>	9.1	Visual Binaries .....	222
	9.2	Astrometric Binary Stars .....	222
	9.3	Spectroscopic Binaries .....	222
	9.4	Photometric Binary Stars .....	224
	9.5	Examples .....	226
	9.6	Exercises .....	227
<b>10. Stellar Structure</b>	10.1	Internal Equilibrium Conditions .....	229
	10.2	Physical State of the Gas .....	232
	10.3	Stellar Energy Sources .....	233
	10.4	Stellar Models .....	237
	10.5	Examples .....	240
	10.6	Exercises .....	242
<b>11. Stellar Evolution</b>	11.1	Evolutionary Time Scales .....	243
	11.2	The Contraction of Stars Towards the Main Sequence .....	244
	11.3	The Main Sequence Phase .....	246
	11.4	The Giant Phase .....	249
	11.5	The Final Stages of Evolution .....	252
	11.6	The Evolution of Close Binary Stars .....	254
	11.7	Comparison with Observations .....	255
	11.8	The Origin of the Elements .....	257
	11.9	Example .....	259
	11.10	Exercises .....	260
<b>12. The Sun</b>	12.1	Internal Structure .....	263
	12.2	The Atmosphere .....	266
	12.3	Solar Activity .....	270
	12.4	Example .....	276
	12.5	Exercises .....	276
<b>13. Variable Stars</b>	13.1	Classification .....	280
	13.2	Pulsating Variables .....	281
	13.3	Eruptive Variables .....	283
	13.4	Examples .....	289
	13.5	Exercises .....	290
<b>14. Compact Stars</b>	14.1	White Dwarfs .....	291
	14.2	Neutron Stars .....	292
	14.3	Black Holes .....	298
	14.4	X-ray Binaries .....	302
	14.5	Examples .....	304
	14.6	Exercises .....	305
<b>15. The Interstellar Medium</b>	15.1	Interstellar Dust .....	307
	15.2	Interstellar Gas .....	318
	15.3	Interstellar Molecules .....	326
	15.4	The Formation of Protostars .....	329

	15.5	Planetary Nebulae .....	331
	15.6	Supernova Remnants .....	332
	15.7	The Hot Corona of the Milky Way .....	335
	15.8	Cosmic Rays and the Interstellar Magnetic Field .....	336
	15.9	Examples .....	337
	15.10	Exercises .....	338
<b>16. Star Clusters and Associations</b>	16.1	Associations .....	339
	16.2	Open Star Clusters .....	339
	16.3	Globular Star Clusters .....	343
	16.4	Example .....	344
	16.5	Exercises .....	345
<b>17. The Milky Way</b>	17.1	Methods of Distance Measurement .....	349
	17.2	Stellar Statistics .....	351
	17.3	The Rotation of the Milky Way .....	355
	17.4	Structural Components of the Milky Way .....	361
	17.5	The Formation and Evolution of the Milky Way .....	363
	17.6	Examples .....	365
	17.7	Exercises .....	366
<b>18. Galaxies</b>	18.1	The Classification of Galaxies .....	367
	18.2	Luminosities and Masses .....	372
	18.3	Galactic Structures .....	375
	18.4	Dynamics of Galaxies .....	379
	18.5	Stellar Ages and Element Abundances in Galaxies .....	381
	18.6	Systems of Galaxies .....	381
	18.7	Active Galaxies and Quasars .....	384
	18.8	The Origin and Evolution of Galaxies .....	389
	18.9	Exercises .....	391
<b>19. Cosmology</b>	19.1	Cosmological Observations .....	393
	19.2	The Cosmological Principle .....	398
	19.3	Homogeneous and Isotropic Universes .....	399
	19.4	The Friedmann Models .....	401
	19.5	Cosmological Tests .....	403
	19.6	History of the Universe .....	405
	19.7	The Formation of Structure .....	406
	19.8	The Future of the Universe .....	410
	19.9	Examples .....	413
	19.10	Exercises .....	414
<b>20. Astrobiology</b>	20.1	What is life? .....	415
	20.2	Chemistry of life .....	416
	20.3	Prerequisites of life .....	417
	20.4	Hazards .....	418
	20.5	Origin of life .....	419
	20.6	Are we Martians? .....	422
	20.7	Life in the Solar system .....	424
	20.8	Exoplanets .....	424

20.9	Detecting life .....	426
20.10	SETI — detecting intelligent life .....	426
20.11	Number of civilizations .....	427
20.12	Exercises .....	428
<b>Appendices .....</b>		<b>431</b>
<b>A. Mathematics .....</b>		<b>432</b>
A.1	Geometry .....	432
A.2	Conic Sections .....	432
A.3	Taylor Series .....	434
A.4	Vector Calculus .....	434
A.5	Matrices .....	436
A.6	Multiple Integrals .....	438
A.7	Numerical Solution of an Equation .....	439
<b>B. Theory of Relativity .....</b>		<b>441</b>
B.1	Basic Concepts .....	441
B.2	Lorentz Transformation, Minkowski Space .....	442
B.3	General Relativity .....	443
B.4	Tests of General Relativity .....	443
<b>C. Tables .....</b>		<b>445</b>
<b>Answers to Exercises .....</b>		<b>467</b>
<b>Further Reading .....</b>		<b>471</b>
<b>Photograph Credits .....</b>		<b>475</b>
<b>Name and Subject Index .....</b>		<b>477</b>
<b>Colour Supplement .....</b>		<b>491</b>

Fundamental Astronomy

Karttunen, H.; Kröger, P.; Oja, H.; Poutanen, M.; Donner, K.J. (Eds.)

2007, XI, 510 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-540-34143-7