
Contents

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 2 | Abstract Data Types | 5 |
| 2.1 | Algebraic Specification | 5 |
| 2.2 | Term Rewriting | 9 |
| 2.3 | Equality Functions | 10 |
| 2.4 | Induction | 11 |
| 3 | Process Algebra | 13 |
| 3.1 | Actions | 13 |
| 3.2 | Alternative and Sequential Composition | 14 |
| 3.3 | Parallel Processes | 16 |
| 3.4 | Deadlock and Encapsulation | 18 |
| 3.5 | Process Declarations | 21 |
| 3.6 | Conditionals | 22 |
| 3.7 | Summation over a Data Type | 22 |
| 3.8 | An Example: The Bag | 24 |
| 3.9 | Renaming | 25 |
| 3.10 | Bisimilarity | 25 |
| 4 | Hiding Internal Transitions | 29 |
| 4.1 | Hiding of Actions | 29 |
| 4.2 | Summary | 30 |
| 4.3 | An Example: Two One-Bit Buffers in Sequence | 31 |
| 4.4 | Branching Bisimilarity | 34 |
| 5 | Protocol Specifications | 41 |
| 5.1 | Alternating Bit Protocol | 41 |
| 5.2 | Bounded Retransmission Protocol | 45 |
| 5.3 | Sliding Window Protocol | 52 |
| 5.4 | Tree Identify Protocol | 57 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| 5.5 | Movable Patient Support for an MRI Scanner | 63 |
| 6 | Linear Process Equations | 69 |
| 6.1 | Linearisation | 70 |
| 6.2 | State Space Generation and Storage | 74 |
| 6.3 | CL-RSP | 76 |
| 6.4 | Invariants | 77 |
| 7 | Verification Algorithms on State Spaces | 81 |
| 7.1 | Minimisation Modulo Branching Bisimulation | 81 |
| 7.2 | Confluence | 83 |
| 7.3 | Model Checking | 86 |
| 7.4 | Abstraction | 94 |
| 8 | Symbolic Methods | 101 |
| 8.1 | Cones and Foci | 101 |
| 8.2 | Verification of the Tree Identify Protocol | 104 |
| 8.3 | Partial Order Reduction | 107 |
| 8.4 | Elimination of Parameters and Sum Variables | 112 |
| 8.5 | Symbolic Model Checking | 116 |
| A | The μCRL Toolset in a Nutshell | 125 |
| | Solutions to Exercises | 131 |
| | References | 143 |
| | Index | 149 |



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-540-73938-8>

Modelling Distributed Systems

Fokkink, W.

2007, VIII, 154 p.,

ISBN: 978-3-540-73938-8