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(*****)
(* *)
(* Generalized Collocation Methods: Solutions to Nonlinear Problems *)
(* Bellomo, N., Lods, B., Revelli, R., Ridolfi, L. *)
(* A Birkhäuser book *)
(* ISBN: 978-0-8176-4525-0 *)
(* *)
(* Program HeatTwoDim *)
(* *)
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$TextStyle = {FontFamily -> "Times", FontSize -> 12};
Off[General::"spell", General::"spell1"]

HeatTwoDim[InitBoundDataX_, InitBoundDataY_,
  NodesX_, NodesY_, TypeX_, TypeY_] := Module[{ },

  (** INITIAL CONDITION **)

   $\varphi[x_, y_] := \text{InitBoundDataX}[2];$ 

   $hhX = \frac{1}{\text{NodesX} - 1};$ 
   $hhY = \frac{1}{\text{NodesY} - 1};$ 

  Which[TypeX === Sinc, x1_i_ := (i - 1) * hhX,
    TypeX === Lagrange, x1_i_ :=  $-\frac{1}{2} \left( \cos\left[(i - 1) * \frac{\pi}{\text{NodesX} - 1}\right] - 1\right)$ ];
  Which[TypeY === Sinc, y1_i_ := (i - 1) * hhY, TypeY === Lagrange,
    y1_i_ :=  $-\frac{1}{2} \left( \cos\left[(i - 1) * \frac{\pi}{\text{NodesY} - 1}\right] - 1\right)$ ];

  If[TypeX === Lagrange, LagrX[j_, x_] :=  $\prod_{p=1}^{\text{NodesX}} \left( \text{If}[p \neq j, \frac{x - x1_p}{x1_j - x1_p}, 1] \right)$ ];

  If[TypeY === Lagrange, LagrY[j_, y_] :=  $\prod_{p=1}^{\text{NodesY}} \left( \text{If}[p \neq j, \frac{y - y1_p}{y1_j - y1_p}, 1] \right)$ ];

  If[TypeX === Sinc, SincX[j_, x_] := Which[ $0 \leq x \leq 1$  &&  $x \neq (j - 1) * hhX$ ,
     $\sin\left[\frac{\pi * (x - (j - 1) * hhX)}{hhX}\right] / \left(\frac{\pi * (x - (j - 1) * hhX)}{hhX}\right)$ ,  $x == (j - 1) * hhX$ , 1]];

  If[TypeY === Sinc, SincY[j_, y_] := Which[ $0 \leq y \leq 1$  &&  $y \neq (j - 1) * hhY$ ,
     $\sin\left[\frac{\pi * (y - (j - 1) * hhY)}{hhY}\right] / \left(\frac{\pi * (y - (j - 1) * hhY)}{hhY}\right)$ ,  $y == (j - 1) * hhY$ , 1]];

  If[TypeX === Lagrange && TypeY === Lagrange, InitValue[x_, y_] :=
     $\sum_{m=1}^{\text{NodesX}} \sum_{n=1}^{\text{NodesY}} ((\varphi[x, y] /. \{x \rightarrow x1_m, y \rightarrow y1_n\}) * \text{LagrX}[m, x] * \text{LagrY}[n, y])$ ];

  If[TypeX === Lagrange && TypeY === Sinc, InitValue[x_, y_] :=
     $\sum_{m=1}^{\text{NodesX}} \sum_{n=1}^{\text{NodesY}} ((\varphi[x, y] /. \{x \rightarrow x1_m, y \rightarrow y1_n\}) * \text{LagrX}[m, x] * \text{SincY}[n, y])$ ];

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If[TypeX === Sinc && TypeY === Lagrange, InitValue[x_, y_] :=
  Sum[Sum[(phi[x, y] /. {x -> x1_m, y -> y1_n}) * SincX[m, x] * LagrY[n, y]],
    {m, 1, NodesX}, {n, 1, NodesY}];
If[TypeX === Sinc && TypeY === Sinc, InitValue[x_, y_] :=
  Sum[Sum[(phi[x, y] /. {x -> x1_m, y -> y1_n}) * SincX[m, x] * SincY[n, y]],
    {m, 1, NodesX}, {n, 1, NodesY}];

Print["Initial condition interpolation:"];

Plot3D[Evaluate[InitValue[x, y]], {x, 0, 1}, {y, 0, 1}, PlotRange -> All];

Print["Don't worry! I'm working"];

(*** Derivative matrices ***)
If[TypeX === Lagrange,
  FDMX[j_, i_] := Which[i == j, Sum[If[k == i, 0, 1/(x1_i - x1_k)],
    {k, 1, NodesX}],
    i != j, 1/((x1_i - x1_j) Product[p=1 to NodesX (If[p == j, 1, x1_j - x1_p])])];

  FirstDerX = Table[FDMX[j, i], {j, 1, NodesX}, {i, 1, NodesX}];
  SecondDerX =
    Table[If[i != j, 2 (FirstDerX[[j, i]] * FirstDerX[[i, i]] - 1/(x1_i - x1_j)), 0],
      {j, 1, NodesX}, {i, 1, NodesX}];
  Do[SecondDerX[[i, i]] = - Sum[SecondDerX[[k, i]], {k, 1, NodesX}]];

If[TypeY === Lagrange,
  FDMY[j_, i_] := Which[i == j, Sum[If[k == i, 0, 1/(y1_i - y1_k)],
    {k, 1, NodesY}],
    i != j, 1/((y1_i - y1_j) Product[p=1 to NodesY (If[p == j, 1, y1_j - y1_p])])];

  FirstDerY = Table[FDMY[j, i], {j, 1, NodesY}, {i, 1, NodesY}];
  SecondDerY =
    Table[If[i != j, 2 (FirstDerY[[j, i]] * FirstDerY[[i, i]] - 1/(y1_i - y1_j)), 0],
      {j, 1, NodesY}, {i, 1, NodesY}];
  Do[SecondDerY[[i, i]] = - Sum[SecondDerY[[k, i]], {k, 1, NodesY}]];

If[TypeX === Sinc,
  FDMX[j_, i_] := Which[i != j, (-1)^(i-j)/(hhX * (i - j)), i == j, 0];
  SDMX[j_, i_] := Which[i != j, 2 * (-1)^(i-j+1)/(hhX^2 * (i - j)^2), i == j, -pi^2/(3 * hhX^2)];

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FirstDerX = Table[FDMX[j, i], {j, 1, NodesX}, {i, 1, NodesX}];
SecondDerX = Table[SDMX[j, i], {j, 1, NodesX}, {i, 1, NodesX}];

If[TypeY === Sinc,

  FDMY[j_, i_] := Which[i != j,  $\frac{(-1)^{i-j}}{hhY * (i - j)}$ , i == j, 0];

  SDMY[j_, i_] := Which[i != j,  $\frac{2 * (-1)^{i-j+1}}{hhY^2 * (i - j)^2}$ , i == j,  $-\frac{\pi^2}{3 * hhY^2}$ ];

  FirstDerY = Table[FDMY[j, i], {j, 1, NodesY}, {i, 1, NodesY}];
  SecondDerY = Table[SDMY[j, i], {j, 1, NodesY}, {i, 1, NodesY}];

  (** Nodal Equations **)

  NdEq[i_, j_] := Ci,j ' [t] ==
     $\frac{1}{\pi^2} \left( \left( \sum_{k=1}^{NodesX} SecondDerX[[k, i]] * C_{k,j}[t] \right) + \left( \sum_{k=1}^{NodesY} SecondDerY[[k, j]] * C_{i,k}[t] \right) \right) / .$ 
    {x -> x1i, y -> y1j};

  Eq0X = Flatten[Table[C1,j ' [t] == D[InitBoundDataX[[1]], t] /. y -> y1j, {j, 1, NodesY}]];
  EqMX =
    Flatten[Table[CNodesX,j ' [t] == D[InitBoundDataX[[3]], t] /. y -> y1j, {j, 1, NodesY}]];

  Eq0Y =
    Flatten[Table[Ci,1 ' [t] == D[InitBoundDataY[[1]], t] /. x -> x1i, {i, 2, NodesX - 1}]];
  EqMY = Flatten[Table[Ci,NodesY ' [t] == D[InitBoundDataY[[3]], t] /. x -> x1i,
    {i, 2, NodesX - 1}]];

  cEq0X = Flatten[Table[C1,j [0] ==  $\varphi[x, y]$  /. {x -> x11, y -> y1j}, {j, 1, NodesY}]];
  cEqMX = Flatten[Table[CNodesX,j [0] ==  $\varphi[x, y]$  /. {x -> x1NodesX, y -> y1j}, {j, 1, NodesY}]];

  cEq0Y = Flatten[Table[Ci,1 [0] ==  $\varphi[x, y]$  /. {x -> x1i, y -> y11}, {i, 2, NodesX - 1}]];
  cEqMY =
    Flatten[Table[Ci,NodesY [0] ==  $\varphi[x, y]$  /. {x -> x1i, y -> y1NodesY}, {i, 2, NodesX - 1}]];

  EqsSys = Flatten[Table[{NdEq[i, j], Ci,j [0] == ( $\varphi[x, y]$  /. {x -> x1i, y -> y1j)},
    {i, 2, NodesX - 1}, {j, 2, NodesY - 1}]];
  NdEqsSys = Join[EqsSys, Eq0X, EqMX, Eq0Y, EqMY, cEq0X, cEqMX, cEq0Y, cEqMY];
  UnKnown = Flatten[Join[Table[Ci,j, {i, 1, NodesX}, {j, 1, NodesY}]]];
  NumSol = NDSolve[NdEqsSys, UnKnown, {t, 0, 1}, MaxSteps -> 10000000] // Flatten;

  (** Solution **)
  aa = Partition[NumSol, NodesY];
  If[TypeX === Lagrange && TypeY === Lagrange,

    TotSol[x_, y_, t_] :=  $\sum_{m=1}^{NodesX} \sum_{n=1}^{NodesY} (aa[[m, n, 2]][t] * LagrX[m, x] * LagrY[n, y])$ ;

    If[TypeX === Lagrange && TypeY === Sinc,

      TotSol[x_, y_, t_] :=  $\sum_{m=1}^{NodesX} \sum_{n=1}^{NodesY} (aa[[m, n, 2]][t] * LagrX[m, x] * SincY[n, y])$ ;

      If[TypeX === Sinc && TypeY === Lagrange,
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TotSol[x_, y_, t_] := 
$$\sum_{m=1}^{\text{NodesX}} \sum_{n=1}^{\text{NodesY}} (\text{aa}[[m, n, 2]][t] * \text{SincX}[m, x] * \text{LagrY}[n, y]);$$

If[TypeX == Sinc && TypeY == Sinc, TotSol[x_, y_, t_] :=

$$\sum_{m=1}^{\text{NodesX}} \sum_{n=1}^{\text{NodesY}} (\text{aa}[[m, n, 2]][t] * \text{SincX}[m, x] * \text{SincY}[n, y]);$$

Print["Solution:"];

Plot3D[Evaluate[TotSol[x, y, 1]], {x, 0, 1},
{y, 0, 1}, PlotRange -> {Automatic, Automatic, {-1, 1}},
AxesLabel -> TraditionalForm /@ {x, y, "u(x,y)"},
Ticks -> {{0, 1}, {0, 1}, {-1, 0, 1}}, PlotPoints -> 51];

{NodesX, NodesY} = {11, 11};
Anal[x_, y_, t_] := Exp[- $\frac{t}{2}$ ] Cos[ $\frac{\pi}{2}$  (x + y)] + Exp[-2 t] Sin[ $\pi$  (x - y)];
conciniz = Anal[x, y, 0];
concBoundX0 = Anal[0, y, t];
concBoundX1 = Anal[1, y, t];
concBoundY0 = Anal[x, 0, t];
concBoundY1 = Anal[x, 1, t];
IBDataX = {concBoundX0, conciniz, concBoundX1};
IBDataY = {concBoundY0, conciniz, concBoundY1};

HeatTwoDim[IBDataX, IBDataY, NodesX, NodesY, Lagrange, Lagrange]

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