

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	Forest Change and the Challenge of Sustainable Management	6
	Political Ecology, Collective Action, and Common-Pool Resources	9
	Situating the Study Site	12
	Conceptualizing Community	14
	Overview of the Book	15
2	People and Forests in Historical Perspective	19
	People and Forests in Prehistoric Mesoamerica	20
	The Spanish Conquest	22
	Land Rights, Population, and Implications for the Forests	26
	Community Governance and Communal Land: The Roots of a Communitarian Tradition	30
	La Campa Becomes a Municipio	34
	Rituals, Beliefs, and Natural Resources Among the Lenca	38
	Synthesis	49
3	Governing the Commons and Making a Living	51
	La Campa's Common-Property Regime in Theoretical Context	52
	Municipal Government and the Communitarian Tradition	53
	The Forest-Field-Fallow Cycle	69
	Livelihoods and Risk-Reduction Strategies	75
	Forest Management Practices and Institutions	86
	The Question of Conservation	89
4	Logging Comes to La Campa: State Intervention, Forest Transformation, and Collective Action	95
	Development Goals Prompt Timber Sales	96
	Honduras Nationalizes the Forestry Sector	100
	Social Forestry System Offers Alternatives for La Campa	106
	Theory vs. Reality in Forest Management Philosophy and Outcomes	112
	The State or the Community: Who Should Manage the Forest?	114

The Exacerbation of Tensions: Fines, Fires, and Broken Bridges.....	116
Assessing State Intervention and the Mixed Success of Collective Action..	128
Forest Destruction and the Birth of a Conservation Ethic	131
5 Common-Property Transformations and Market Integration	133
Forest Protection Efforts and De Facto Privatization of Common-Property Forests.....	134
The Promise of Coffee.....	136
Political and Economic Incentives for Coffee Expansion	142
Land Titling Under the National Agrarian Institute	148
Coffee and Inequality.....	151
Forest-Change Dynamics.....	152
6 Coffee Culture, Crisis, and Adaptation	163
Global and Local Dimensions of the Coffee Crisis, 1999–2003	163
Hardship and Resilience in the Coffee Crisis	165
Adaptations to the Coffee Crisis.....	169
Case Studies of Household Adaptive Strategies.....	173
Dimensions of Resilience and Adaptive Capacity During the Coffee Crisis	176
Implications for Forest Transformations	182
Development and Social Change with Respect to the Coffee Crisis	183
7 Changing Lives, Changing Forests: Many Ways to Build a Future?.....	187
Trends in Local Change.....	187
Collective Action for Development and Natural Resource Protection	195
La Campa as a Dynamic Social-Ecological System.....	204
Dynamic Change, Forest Conservation, and Paths to a Sustainable Future.....	213
Summary	216
Acronyms	221
Endnotes.....	223
References.....	239
Index.....	251

<http://www.springer.com/978-1-4020-6976-5>

Changing Forests

Collective Action, Common Property, and Coffee in
Honduras

Tucker, C.M.

2008, XVI, 258 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-4020-6976-5