

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Research Questions	1
1.2	Research Methods	2
	References	9
2	The Comparative Approach to Counterterrorism	11
2.1	Countering Terrorism with Community-Oriented Policing?	11
	References	20
3	Methodology	23
3.1	Qualitative Versus Quantitative Data Collection	24
3.2	Focus Groups	29
3.2.1	Focus Group Advantages	34
3.2.2	Focus Group Disadvantages	34
3.2.3	Institutional Review Board	36
	References	36
4	The United Kingdom and Ireland	39
4.1	History	39
4.2	Terrorism	41
4.3	United Kingdom Law Enforcement	46
4.3.1	Ireland Law Enforcement	52
4.4	United Kingdom Field Research	54
4.4.1	Ireland Field Research	58
	References	59
5	The Kingdom of the Netherlands (<i>Koninkrijk der Nederlanden</i>)	61
5.1	History	61
5.2	Terrorism	63
5.3	Law Enforcement	65
5.4	Field Research	68
	References	70

6	The Kingdom of Spain (<i>Rieno de España</i>)	71
6.1	History	71
6.2	Terrorism	72
6.3	Law Enforcement	75
6.4	Field Research	77
	References	79
7	The Kingdom of Sweden (<i>Konungariket Sverige</i>)	81
7.1	History	81
7.2	Terrorism	83
7.3	Law Enforcement	85
7.4	Field Research	88
	References	89
8	Republic of Turkey (<i>Turkiye Cumhuriyeti</i>)	91
8.1	History	91
8.2	Terrorist Groups	93
8.3	Law Enforcement	95
8.4	Field Research	96
	8.4.1 The Center for Human Rights	98
	8.4.2 Bar Association	98
	8.4.3 Turkish National Police Graduate Students	99
	8.4.4 The Media and Film Producer	99
	8.4.5 The Minority Leaders	99
	References	100
9	Germany	101
9.1	History	101
	9.1.1 The Federal Republic of Germany	101
	9.1.2 Three Branches of the Federal Republic of Germany	102
	9.1.3 Schengen Agreement	103
9.2	Terrorism	103
	9.2.1 The Red Army Faction	103
	9.2.2 “Landshut” Kidnapping	106
	9.2.3 Continuous RAF Terrorism	107
	9.2.4 Munich Massacre	108
	9.2.5 Contemporary Terrorism	110
9.3	Law Enforcement	111
	9.3.1 Federal German Police	111
	9.3.2 The Federal Criminal Police Office (Bundeskriminalamt – BKA)	113
	9.3.3 State Police of North-Rhine Westphalia	116
9.4	Field Research	117
	9.4.1 Federal Criminal Police Office	119
	9.4.2 State Police of North-Rhine Westphalia	119
	References	121

10	United States	123
10.1	History	123
10.2	Terrorism	126
10.3	Law Enforcement	133
10.3.1	Department of Homeland Security (DHS)	134
10.3.2	Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)	134
10.4	Field Research	136
	References	146
11	Best Practices – Lessons We Learned	149
11.1	Intelligence File	149
11.1.1	Security Considerations	150
11.2	Investigative Techniques and Intelligence Gathering	155
	References	158
12	Best Practices – Lessons to be Learned	159
12.1	Outline of a C-T Training Module	162
12.2	Required Texts	165
	Appendix A IRB-Approved Consent Form	167
	Appendix B IRB Review Form	169
	Index	171

Terrorism Within Comparative International Context
The Counter-Terrorism Response and Preparedness

Haberfeld, M.M.; King, J.F.; Lieberman, C.A.

2009, XIV, 176 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-0-387-88860-6