

Contents

1	What is a Computable Model?	1
1.1	Mathematical Models	1
1.2	Specifications, Programs, and Models	2
1.3	Data Types and Programming Languages	3
1.4	Theories of Data	4
1.5	Recursive Models	5
1.6	Intensional Models	6
1.7	A Logical Foundation for Specification	7
1.8	Implementable Models	7
1.9	The Logical Setting	8
	References	9
2	Typed Predicate Logic	11
2.1	Judgments and Contexts	11
2.2	Structural Rules	13
2.3	Types	13
2.4	Relations and Functions	15
2.5	Equality	15
2.6	Propositional Rules	16
2.7	Quantifier Rules	17
2.8	TPL Derivations	18
2.9	Type Inference	20
	References	23
3	Data Types	25
3.1	Booleans	25
3.2	Products	27
3.3	Stacks	29
3.4	Terms	30
3.5	Numbers	30
3.6	Lists	32
3.7	A Type of Types	33

3.8	Theories of Data Types	33
	References	35
4	Definability	37
4.1	Semidecidable Relations	38
4.2	Decidable Relations	39
	References	41
5	Specification	43
5.1	A Logical Perspective	44
5.2	Some Specifications	45
5.3	Operations on Schema	48
5.4	Conservative Extensions	51
	References	52
6	Functions	53
6.1	Totality and Functionality	53
6.2	Functional Application	54
6.3	Explicit Functions	57
6.4	The Elimination of Application	59
	References	62
7	Preconditions	63
7.1	Specifications with Preconditions	63
7.2	Totality and Functionality	65
7.3	Functional Application	67
7.4	Application Elimination	69
7.5	Partial Functions	69
	References	70
8	Natural Numbers	71
8.1	A Theory of Numbers	71
8.2	Numerical Specification	74
8.3	Recursive Specifications	79
8.4	Enriched Arithmetic	82
8.5	Arithmetic Interpretation	83
	References	84
9	Typed Set Theory	85
9.1	CST	85
9.2	Elementary Properties	88
9.3	Subsets and Extensionality	89
9.4	New Sets from Old	90
9.5	Set-Theoretic Relations	97

9.6	Arithmetic Interpretation	100
	References	102
10	Systems Modeling	103
10.1	The Requirements	103
10.2	The State	104
10.3	Operations	107
10.4	A Mathematical Model	108
	References	111
11	A Type of Types	113
11.1	The Type type	114
11.2	Dependent Types	115
11.3	Dependent Specifications	116
11.4	Polymorphic Specifications	117
11.5	Polymorphic Set Theory	120
11.6	Specifications and Types	122
11.7	Arithmetic Interpretation	124
	References	125
12	Schemata	127
12.1	A Theory of Relations	127
12.2	A Minimal Theory	130
12.3	Operations on Schemata	132
12.4	Arithmetic Interpretation	139
	References	140
13	Separation Types	143
13.1	Theories with Separation	143
13.2	Subtypes in Specification	145
13.3	Preconditions and Functions	146
13.4	Polymorphism and Subtypes	148
13.5	The Elimination of Subtypes	149
	References	153
14	Recursive Schemata	155
14.1	Closure and Induction	155
14.2	Simultaneous Recursion	158
14.3	Arithmetic Interpretation	162
14.4	Sets and Schemata	162
	References	166
15	Inductive Types	167
15.1	The General Form	167

15.2	Some Inductive Types	168
15.3	Conservative Extensions	170
15.4	Finite Schemata	171
	References	175
16	Recursive Functions	177
16.1	General Form	177
16.2	Numerical Recursion	180
16.3	Recursive Functions and Inductive Types	181
	References	183
17	Schema Definitions	185
17.1	Schema Definitions	185
17.2	Refinement	188
17.3	Implementable Definitions	191
17.4	The Limits of Refinement	192
17.5	Properties of Schemata	193
	References	194
18	Computable Ontology	195
18.1	Implementable Models	195
18.2	A Type of Events	196
18.3	Arithmetic Interpretation	197
18.4	Instances	198
18.5	Implementation	199
	References	199
19	Classes	201
19.1	Classes and Judgments	201
19.2	Class Elimination	204
	References	205
20	Classes of Functions	207
20.1	Function Application	207
20.2	Specifications and Function Classes	209
20.3	Partial Functions	212
20.4	Polymorphism	213
	References	215
21	Computable Analysis	217
21.1	Cauchy Sequences	217
21.2	Operations on the Real Numbers	219
21.3	Implementation	220
	References	222

22	Programming Language Specification	223
22.1	The Abstract Machine	223
22.2	A Programming Language and Its Specification	226
22.3	Implementation	228
	References	229
23	Abstract Types	231
23.1	Axiomatic Specifications	231
23.2	Polymorphism and Data Abstraction	234
	References	236
24	Conclusion	237
	Index	239



<http://www.springer.com/978-1-84882-051-7>

Computable Models

Turner, R.

2009, XII, 240 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-84882-051-7