

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Requirements</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Software Overview	1
1.2	Programming Language and Compiler	1
1.3	Data-Visualisation Software	2
1.4	Text Editor	2
1.5	Organisation of Work	3
1.6	Structure of this Book	3
<b>2</b>	<b>Motivation</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	The Decay Problem	5
2.1.1	The Problem	5
2.1.2	Physical Interpretation	5
2.1.3	Example	6
2.1.4	How to Produce a Simple Graph with SciLab	7
2.2	First Steps with Finite Differences	8
2.2.1	Finite Time Step and Time Level	8
2.2.2	Explicit Time-Forward Iteration	8
2.2.3	Condition of Numerical Stability for Explicit Scheme	8
2.2.4	Implicit Time-Forward Iteration	9
2.2.5	Hybrid Schemes	9
2.2.6	Other Schemes	9
2.2.7	Condition of Consistency	10
2.2.8	Condition of Accuracy	10
2.2.9	Condition of Efficiency	10
2.2.10	How Model Codes Work	10
2.2.11	The First FORTRAN Code	11
2.2.12	How to Compile and Run FORTRAN Codes	11
2.2.13	A Quick Start to FORTRAN	11
2.3	Exercise 1: The Decay Problem	13
2.3.1	Aim	13
2.3.2	Task Description	14
2.3.3	Instructions	14

2.3.4	Sample Code .....	14
2.3.5	Results .....	14
2.3.6	Additional Exercise for the Reader .....	14
2.4	Detection and Elimination of Errors .....	15
2.4.1	Error Messages .....	15
2.4.2	Correct Errors One by One .....	15
2.4.3	Ignore Error Message Text .....	15
2.4.4	Frequent Errors .....	16
2.4.5	Trust Your Compiler .....	16
2.4.6	Display Warnings .....	16
<b>3</b>	<b>Basics of Geophysical Fluid Dynamics .....</b>	<b>17</b>
3.1	Units .....	17
3.2	Scalars and Vectors .....	17
3.2.1	Difference Between Scalars and Vectors .....	17
3.2.2	Contours and Contour Interval .....	18
3.3	Location and Velocity .....	18
3.3.1	Location and Distance .....	18
3.3.2	Calculation of Distances with SciLab .....	19
3.3.3	Velocity .....	19
3.4	Types of Motion .....	20
3.4.1	Steady-State Motions .....	20
3.4.2	Waves .....	20
3.4.3	The Sinusoidal Waveform .....	20
3.5	Visualisation of a Wave Using SciLab .....	21
3.5.1	A Simple Wave Made of Vertically Moving Bars .....	21
3.5.2	Sample Script .....	21
3.5.3	The First SciLab Script .....	22
3.5.4	A Quick-Start to SciLab .....	22
3.5.5	The First GIF Animation .....	23
3.5.6	Modified Animation Script .....	23
3.5.7	Creation of an Animated GIF File .....	24
3.5.8	Phase Speed .....	24
3.5.9	Dispersion Relation .....	24
3.5.10	Superposition of Waves .....	25
3.6	Exercise 2: Wave Interference .....	25
3.6.1	Aim .....	25
3.6.2	Task Description .....	25
3.6.3	Sample Script .....	26
3.6.4	A Glimpse of Results .....	26
3.6.5	A Rule of Thumb .....	26
3.7	Forces .....	27
3.7.1	What Forces Do .....	27
3.7.2	Newton's Laws of Motion .....	28

3.7.3	Apparent Forces . . . . .	28
3.7.4	Lagrangian Trajectories . . . . .	28
3.7.5	Eulerian Frame of Reference and Advection . . . . .	28
3.7.6	Interpretation of the Advection Equation . . . . .	29
3.7.7	The Nonlinear Terms . . . . .	29
3.7.8	Impacts of the Nonlinear Terms . . . . .	30
3.8	Fundamental Conservation Principles . . . . .	30
3.8.1	A List of Principles . . . . .	30
3.8.2	Conservation of Momentum . . . . .	30
3.8.3	Conservation of Volume – The Continuity Equation . . . . .	30
3.8.4	Vertically Integrated Form of the Continuity Equation . . . . .	32
3.8.5	Divergence or Convergence? . . . . .	32
3.8.6	The Continuity Equation for Streamflows . . . . .	33
3.8.7	Density . . . . .	34
3.8.8	The Equation of State for Seawater . . . . .	34
3.9	Gravity and the Buoyancy Force . . . . .	34
3.9.1	Archimedes' Principle . . . . .	34
3.9.2	Reduced Gravity . . . . .	35
3.9.3	Stability Frequency . . . . .	35
3.9.4	Stable, Neutral and Unstable Conditions . . . . .	36
3.10	Exercise 3: Oscillations of a Buoyant Object . . . . .	36
3.10.1	Aim . . . . .	36
3.10.2	Task Description . . . . .	36
3.10.3	Momentum Equations . . . . .	36
3.10.4	Code Structure . . . . .	37
3.10.5	Finite-Difference Equations . . . . .	37
3.10.6	Initial and Boundary Conditions . . . . .	37
3.10.7	Sample Code and Animation Script . . . . .	38
3.10.8	Discussion of Results . . . . .	38
3.10.9	Analytical Solution . . . . .	39
3.10.10	Inclusion of Friction . . . . .	39
3.10.11	Additional Exercises for the Reader . . . . .	41
3.11	The Pressure-Gradient Force . . . . .	41
3.11.1	The Hydrostatic Balance . . . . .	41
3.11.2	Which Processes are Hydrostatic? . . . . .	41
3.11.3	The Hydrostatic Pressure Field in the Ocean . . . . .	41
3.11.4	Dynamic Pressure in the Ocean . . . . .	42
3.11.5	The Horizontal Pressure-Gradient Force . . . . .	42
3.11.6	The Boussinesq Approximation . . . . .	42
3.11.7	The Case of Uniform Density . . . . .	43
3.12	The Coriolis Force . . . . .	43
3.12.1	Apparent Forces . . . . .	43
3.12.2	The Centripetal Force and the Centrifugal Force . . . . .	44
3.12.3	Derivation of the Centripetal Force . . . . .	45
3.12.4	The Centrifugal Force in a Rotating Fluid . . . . .	46

3.12.5	Motion in a Rotating Fluid as Seen in the Fixed Frame of Reference . . . . .	47
3.12.6	Parcel Trajectory . . . . .	47
3.12.7	Numerical Code . . . . .	48
3.12.8	Analytical Solution . . . . .	49
3.12.9	The Coriolis Force . . . . .	49
3.13	The Coriolis Force on Earth . . . . .	50
3.13.1	The Local Vertical . . . . .	50
3.13.2	The Coriolis Parameter . . . . .	51
3.13.3	The $f$ -Plane Approximation . . . . .	52
3.13.4	The Beta-Plane Approximation . . . . .	52
3.14	Exercise 4: The Coriolis Force in Action . . . . .	53
3.14.1	Aim . . . . .	53
3.14.2	First Attempt . . . . .	53
3.14.3	Improved Scheme 1: the Semi-Implicit Approach . . . . .	53
3.14.4	Improved Scheme 2: The Local-Rotation Approach . . . . .	55
3.14.5	Yes! . . . . .	55
3.14.6	Sample Code and Animation Script . . . . .	55
3.14.7	Inertial Oscillations . . . . .	56
3.14.8	Sample Code and Animation Script . . . . .	57
3.15	Turbulence . . . . .	57
3.15.1	Laminar and Turbulent Flow . . . . .	57
3.15.2	The Reynolds Approach . . . . .	57
3.15.3	What Causes Turbulence? . . . . .	58
3.15.4	The Richardson Number . . . . .	58
3.15.5	Turbulence Closure and Turbulent Diffusion . . . . .	59
3.15.6	Prandtl's Mixing Length . . . . .	59
3.15.7	Interpretation of the Diffusion Equation . . . . .	59
3.16	The Navier–Stokes Equations . . . . .	60
3.16.1	Complete Set of Equations . . . . .	60
3.16.2	Boundary Conditions for Oceanic Applications . . . . .	61
3.17	Scaling . . . . .	61
3.17.1	The Idea . . . . .	61
3.17.2	Example of Scaling . . . . .	62
<b>4</b>	<b>Long Waves in a Channel . . . . .</b>	<b>65</b>
4.1	More on Finite Differences . . . . .	65
4.1.1	Taylor Series . . . . .	65
4.1.2	Forward, Backward and Centred Differences . . . . .	66
4.1.3	Scheme for the Second Derivative . . . . .	66
4.1.4	Truncation Error . . . . .	67
4.2	Long Surface Gravity Waves . . . . .	68
4.2.1	Extraction of Individual Processes . . . . .	68
4.2.2	Shallow-Water Processes . . . . .	68

4.2.3	The Shallow-Water Model .....	68
4.2.4	The Governing Equations .....	69
4.2.5	Analytical Wave Solution .....	69
4.2.6	Animation Script .....	70
4.2.7	Numerical Grid .....	71
4.2.8	Finite-Difference Scheme .....	71
4.2.9	Stability Criterion .....	72
4.2.10	First-Order Shapiro Filter .....	73
4.2.11	Land and Coastlines .....	73
4.2.12	Lateral Boundary Conditions .....	73
4.2.13	Modular FORTRAN Scripting .....	74
4.2.14	Structure of the Following FORTRAN Codes .....	75
4.3	Exercise 5: Long Waves in a Channel .....	76
4.3.1	Aim .....	76
4.3.2	Instructions .....	76
4.3.3	Sample Code and Animation Script .....	77
4.3.4	Results .....	77
4.4	Exercise 6: The Flooding Algorithm .....	77
4.4.1	Aim .....	77
4.4.2	Redefinition of Wet and Dry .....	79
4.4.3	Enabling Flooding of Dry Grid Cells .....	79
4.4.4	Flooding of Sloping Beaches .....	79
4.4.5	Ultimate Crash Tests .....	80
4.4.6	Sample Code and Animation Script .....	80
4.4.7	Results .....	81
4.5	The Multi-Layer Shallow-Water Model .....	82
4.5.1	Basics .....	82
4.6	Exercise 7: Long Waves in a Layered Fluid .....	84
4.6.1	Aim .....	84
4.6.2	Task Description .....	84
4.6.3	Sample Code and Animation Script .....	85
4.6.4	Results .....	85
4.6.5	Phase Speed of Long Internal Waves .....	86
4.6.6	Natural Oscillations in Closed Bodies of Fluid .....	86
4.6.7	Merian's Formula .....	87
4.6.8	Co-oscillations in Bays .....	88
4.6.9	Additional Exercise for the Reader .....	88
<b>5</b>	<b>2D Shallow-Water Modelling .....</b>	<b>91</b>
5.1	Long Waves in a Shallow Lake .....	91
5.1.1	The 2D Shallow-Water Wave Equations .....	91
5.1.2	Arakawa C-grid .....	91
5.1.3	Finite-Difference Equations .....	92
5.1.4	Inclusion of Land and Coastlines .....	93

5.1.5	Stability Criterion . . . . .	94
5.2	Exercise 8: Long Waves in a Shallow Lake . . . . .	94
5.2.1	Aim . . . . .	94
5.2.2	Task Description . . . . .	94
5.2.3	Sample Code and Animation Script . . . . .	94
5.2.4	Snapshot Results . . . . .	95
5.2.5	Additional Exercise for the Reader . . . . .	95
5.3	Exercise 9: Wave Refraction . . . . .	95
5.3.1	Aim . . . . .	95
5.3.2	Background . . . . .	95
5.3.3	Task Description . . . . .	96
5.3.4	Lateral Boundary Conditions . . . . .	96
5.3.5	Sample Code and Animation Script . . . . .	98
5.3.6	Results . . . . .	98
5.3.7	Additional Exercise for the Reader . . . . .	98
5.4	The Wind-Forced Shallow-Water Model . . . . .	99
5.4.1	The Governing Equations . . . . .	99
5.4.2	Semi-implicit Approach for Bottom Friction . . . . .	99
5.4.3	Finite-Difference Equations . . . . .	100
5.5	Exercise 10: Wind-Driven Flow in a Lake . . . . .	101
5.5.1	Aim . . . . .	101
5.5.2	Creation of Variable Bathymetry . . . . .	101
5.5.3	Sample Code . . . . .	101
5.5.4	Task Description . . . . .	101
5.5.5	Tricks for Long Model Simulations . . . . .	102
5.5.6	Results . . . . .	102
5.5.7	Sample Code and Animation Script . . . . .	103
5.5.8	Caution . . . . .	103
5.5.9	Additional Exercise for the Reader . . . . .	104
5.6	Movement of Tracers . . . . .	104
5.6.1	Lagrangian Versus Eulerian Tracers . . . . .	104
5.6.2	A Difficult Task . . . . .	104
5.6.3	Eulerian Advection Schemes . . . . .	104
5.6.4	Stability Criterion for the Advection Equation . . . . .	106
5.7	Exercise 11: Eulerian Advection . . . . .	106
5.7.1	Aim . . . . .	106
5.7.2	Task Description . . . . .	107
5.7.3	Results . . . . .	107
5.7.4	Recommendation . . . . .	109
5.7.5	Sample Code and Animation Script . . . . .	109
5.8	Exercise 12: Trajectories . . . . .	109
5.8.1	Aim . . . . .	109
5.8.2	Task Description . . . . .	109
5.8.3	Results . . . . .	109
5.8.4	Sample Code and Animation Script . . . . .	111

5.9	Exercise 13: Inclusion of Nonlinear Terms . . . . .	111
5.9.1	Aim . . . . .	111
5.9.2	Formulation of the Nonlinear Terms . . . . .	111
5.9.3	Sample Code . . . . .	111
5.9.4	Results . . . . .	112
5.10	Exercise 14: Island Wakes . . . . .	112
5.10.1	Aim . . . . .	112
5.10.2	The Reynolds Number . . . . .	113
5.10.3	Inclusion of Lateral Friction and Momentum Diffusion . . . . .	113
5.10.4	Stability Criterion for Diffusion Terms . . . . .	115
5.10.5	Full-Slip, Semi-Slip and No-Slip Conditions . . . . .	115
5.10.6	Task Description . . . . .	116
5.10.7	Sample Code . . . . .	117
5.10.8	Results . . . . .	117
5.10.9	Additional Exercises for the Reader . . . . .	118
<b>6</b>	<b>Rotational Effects . . . . .</b>	<b>119</b>
6.1	The Complete Shallow-Water Equations . . . . .	119
6.1.1	Description . . . . .	119
6.1.2	Implementation of the Coriolis Force . . . . .	119
6.2	Coastal Kelvin Waves . . . . .	120
6.2.1	Theory . . . . .	120
6.3	Exercise 15: Coastal Kelvin Waves . . . . .	121
6.3.1	Aim . . . . .	121
6.3.2	Task Description . . . . .	121
6.3.3	Results . . . . .	122
6.3.4	Sample Codes and Animation Script . . . . .	122
6.3.5	Additional Exercise for the Reader . . . . .	122
6.4	Geostrophic Flow . . . . .	122
6.4.1	Scaling . . . . .	122
6.4.2	The Geostrophic Balance . . . . .	123
6.4.3	Geostrophic Equations . . . . .	123
6.4.4	Vorticity . . . . .	124
6.4.5	Conservation of Potential Vorticity . . . . .	126
6.4.6	Topographic Steering . . . . .	127
6.4.7	Rossby Waves . . . . .	127
6.5	Exercise 16: Topographic Steering . . . . .	129
6.5.1	Aim . . . . .	129
6.5.2	Model Equations . . . . .	129
6.5.3	Task Description . . . . .	129
6.5.4	Caution . . . . .	130
6.5.5	Sample Code . . . . .	130
6.5.6	Results . . . . .	130
6.5.7	Additional Exercise for the Reader . . . . .	132

6.6	Instability of Lateral Shear Flows .....	132
6.6.1	Theory .....	132
6.6.2	Instability to Long Waves .....	134
6.7	Exercise 17: Barotropic Instability .....	134
6.7.1	Aim .....	134
6.7.2	Model Equations .....	134
6.7.3	Task Description .....	134
6.7.4	Results .....	135
6.7.5	Sample Code and Animation Script .....	136
6.7.6	Additional Exercise for the Reader .....	137
6.8	The Wind-Driven Circulation of the Ocean .....	137
6.8.1	The Dynamical Structure of the Ocean .....	137
6.8.2	Steady-State Dynamics and Volume Transport .....	137
6.8.3	A Simplified Model of the Wind-driven Circulation .....	138
6.8.4	The Surface Ekman Layer .....	139
6.8.5	Ekman-layer Transport .....	139
6.8.6	Ekman Pumping .....	140
6.8.7	The Sverdrup Balance .....	141
6.8.8	Interpretation of the Sverdrup Relation .....	141
6.8.9	The Bottom Ekman Layer .....	142
6.8.10	Western Boundary Currents .....	143
6.8.11	The Role of Lateral Momentum Diffusion .....	144
6.9	Exercise 18: The Wind-Driven Circulation .....	144
6.9.1	Aim .....	144
6.9.2	Task Description .....	144
6.9.3	Results .....	146
6.9.4	Sample Code and Animation Script .....	147
6.9.5	Additional Exercises for the Reader .....	147
6.10	Exercise 19: Baroclinic Compensation .....	148
6.10.1	Background .....	148
6.10.2	Aim .....	148
6.10.3	Task Description .....	148
6.10.4	Results .....	149
6.10.5	Sample Code and Scilab Animation Script .....	149
6.10.6	Additional Exercise for the Reader .....	149
6.11	The Reduced-Gravity Concept .....	149
6.11.1	Background .....	149
6.11.2	The Rigid-lid Approximation .....	150
6.12	Geostrophic Adjustment of a Density Front .....	151
6.12.1	Background .....	151
6.12.2	How Does It Work? .....	152
6.12.3	Theory .....	153
6.13	Exercise 20: Geostrophic Adjustment .....	155
6.13.1	Aim .....	155
6.13.2	Task Description .....	155



6.13.3	Results .....	156
6.13.4	Sample Code and Animation Script .....	157
6.13.5	Additional Exercise for the Reader .....	157
6.14	Baroclinic Instability .....	157
6.14.1	Brief Description .....	157
6.15	Exercise 21: Frontal Instability .....	158
6.15.1	Aim .....	158
6.15.2	Task Description .....	158
6.15.3	Results .....	159
6.15.4	Sample Code and Animation Script .....	161
6.15.5	Additional Exercise for the Reader .....	162
6.16	Density-Driven Flows .....	162
6.16.1	Background .....	162
6.17	Exercise 22: Reduced-Gravity Plumes .....	163
6.17.1	Aim .....	163
6.17.2	Task Description .....	163
6.17.3	Write a New Simulation Code? .....	164
6.17.4	Results .....	164
6.17.5	Sample Code and Animation Script .....	166
6.17.6	Additional Exercise for the Reader .....	167
6.18	Technical Information .....	167
<b>Bibliography .....</b>		<b>169</b>
<b>List of Exercises .....</b>		<b>171</b>
<b>Index .....</b>		<b>173</b>

<http://www.springer.com/978-3-642-00819-1>

Ocean Modelling for Beginners

Using Open-Source Software

Kaempf, J.

2009, XV, 175 p. With online files/update., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-642-00819-1