

# Contents

|          |                                                            |    |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Introduction</b>                                        | 1  |
| 1.1      | Flow Equations to Solve an Integral                        | 4  |
| 1.2      | Functional Integral Representation of Quantum Field Theory | 8  |
| 1.2.1    | From the Lattice to Field Theory                           | 9  |
| 1.2.2    | Expectation Values, Correlation Functions                  | 10 |
| 1.2.3    | Functional Derivatives, Generating Functionals             | 11 |
| 1.2.4    | Microscopic Actions in Real Time and Analytic Continuation | 13 |
| 1.2.5    | Matsubara Formalism                                        | 14 |
|          | References                                                 | 15 |
| <b>2</b> | <b>The Wetterich Equation</b>                              | 17 |
| 2.1      | Scale Dependent Schwinger Functional                       | 17 |
| 2.2      | The Average Action and its Flow Equation                   | 19 |
| 2.3      | Functional Integral Representation and Initial Condition   | 20 |
|          | Reference                                                  | 21 |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Generalized Flow Equation</b>                           | 23 |
| 3.1      | Scale-dependent Bosonization                               | 23 |
| 3.2      | Flowing Action                                             | 27 |
| 3.3      | General Coordinate Transformations                         | 29 |
|          | References                                                 | 31 |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Truncations</b>                                         | 33 |
| 4.1      | Symmetries as a Guiding Principles                         | 34 |
| 4.2      | Separation of Scales                                       | 35 |
| 4.3      | Derivative Expansion                                       | 36 |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Cutoff Choices</b>                                      | 39 |
|          | References                                                 | 42 |

|           |                                                      |     |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>6</b>  | <b>Investigated Models</b>                           | 43  |
| 6.1       | Bose Gas in Three Dimensions                         | 43  |
| 6.1.1     | Lagrangian                                           | 44  |
| 6.2       | Bose Gas in Two Dimensions                           | 46  |
| 6.3       | BCS–BEC Crossover                                    | 48  |
| 6.3.1     | Lagrangian                                           | 51  |
| 6.4       | BCS–Trion–BEC Transition                             | 52  |
| 6.4.1     | Lagrangian                                           | 53  |
|           | References                                           | 54  |
| <b>7</b>  | <b>Symmetries</b>                                    | 59  |
| 7.1       | Derivative Expansion and Ward Identities             | 59  |
| 7.1.1     | Propagator and Dispersion                            | 63  |
| 7.2       | Noethers Theorem                                     | 65  |
|           | References                                           | 69  |
| <b>8</b>  | <b>Truncated Flow Equations</b>                      | 71  |
| 8.1       | Bose Gas                                             | 71  |
| 8.1.1     | Flow Equations for the Effective Potential           | 73  |
| 8.1.2     | Kinetic Coefficients                                 | 76  |
| 8.2       | BCS–BEC Crossover                                    | 78  |
| 8.2.1     | Flow of the Effective Potential                      | 79  |
| 8.3       | BCS–Trion–BEC Transition                             | 82  |
|           | References                                           | 83  |
| <b>9</b>  | <b>Few-Body Physics</b>                              | 85  |
| 9.1       | Repulsive Interacting Bosons                         | 86  |
| 9.1.1     | Vacuum Flow Equations and their Solution for $d = 3$ | 86  |
| 9.1.2     | Logarithmic Running in Two Dimensions                | 89  |
| 9.2       | Two Fermion Species: Dimer Formation                 | 91  |
| 9.2.1     | Two-body Problem                                     | 92  |
| 9.2.2     | Renormalization                                      | 93  |
| 9.2.3     | Binding Energy                                       | 95  |
| 9.2.4     | Dimer–Dimer Scattering                               | 96  |
| 9.3       | Three Fermion Species: Efimov Effect                 | 97  |
| 9.3.1     | SU(3) Symmetric Model                                | 98  |
| 9.3.2     | Experiments with Lithium                             | 107 |
|           | References                                           | 115 |
| <b>10</b> | <b>Many-Body Physics</b>                             | 117 |
| 10.1      | Bose–Einstein Condensation in Three Dimensions       | 117 |
| 10.1.1    | Different Methods to Determine the Density           | 117 |
| 10.1.2    | Quantum Depletion of Condensate                      | 118 |
| 10.1.3    | Quantum Phase Transition                             | 120 |

|           |                                                                               |            |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 10.1.4    | Thermal Depletion of Condensate . . . . .                                     | 123        |
| 10.1.5    | Critical Temperature . . . . .                                                | 126        |
| 10.1.6    | Zero Temperature Sound Velocity. . . . .                                      | 127        |
| 10.1.7    | Thermodynamic Observables . . . . .                                           | 129        |
| 10.2      | Superfluid Bose Gas in Two Dimensions . . . . .                               | 144        |
| 10.2.1    | Flow Equations at Zero Temperature. . . . .                                   | 144        |
| 10.2.2    | Quantum Depletion of Condensate . . . . .                                     | 146        |
| 10.2.3    | Dispersion Relation and Sound Velocity . . . . .                              | 147        |
| 10.2.4    | Kosterlitz–Thouless Physics . . . . .                                         | 149        |
| 10.3      | Particle–Hole Fluctuations and the BCS–BEC Crossover . . . . .                | 154        |
| 10.3.1    | Particle–Hole Fluctuations . . . . .                                          | 154        |
| 10.3.2    | Bosonization. . . . .                                                         | 157        |
| 10.3.3    | Critical Temperature . . . . .                                                | 161        |
| 10.3.4    | Phase Diagram . . . . .                                                       | 162        |
| 10.3.5    | Crossover to Narrow Resonances . . . . .                                      | 164        |
| 10.4      | BCS–Trion–BEC Transition . . . . .                                            | 166        |
|           | References . . . . .                                                          | 168        |
| <b>11</b> | <b>Conclusions . . . . .</b>                                                  | <b>171</b> |
|           | References . . . . .                                                          | 175        |
| <b>12</b> | <b>Appendices . . . . .</b>                                                   | <b>177</b> |
| 12.1      | Appendix A: Some Ideas on Functional Integration and<br>Probability . . . . . | 177        |
| 12.1.1    | Functional Integral with Probability Measure . . . . .                        | 178        |
| 12.1.2    | Correlation Functions from Functional Probabilities . . . . .                 | 184        |
| 12.1.3    | Conservation Laws for On-Shell Excitations . . . . .                          | 187        |
| 12.1.4    | Conclusions . . . . .                                                         | 188        |
| 12.2      | Appendix B: Technical Additions . . . . .                                     | 189        |
| 12.2.1    | Flow of the Effective Potential for Bose Gas . . . . .                        | 189        |
| 12.2.2    | Flow of the Effective Potential for<br>BCS–BEC Crossover. . . . .             | 191        |
| 12.2.3    | Hierarchy of Flow Equations in Vacuum . . . . .                               | 196        |
|           | References . . . . .                                                          | 199        |

Functional Renormalization and Ultracold Quantum  
Gases

Flörcinger, S.

2010, X, 202 p. 58 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-642-14112-6