

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	1
1.1	Overview	2
1.2	A Brief Review of Fundamental Questions	3
1.2.1	What is a CME?	3
1.2.2	What is a CME Made Of?	4
1.2.3	What is an ICME?	4
1.2.4	What is an ICME Made Of?	5
1.2.5	What is the Difference Between CMEs and ICMEs?	6
1.2.6	How do We Detect CMEs?	7
1.2.7	How do We Detect ICMEs?	10
1.2.8	Why do CMEs Erupt?	10
1.2.9	How do CMEs Affect the Earth and its Inhabitants?	12
1.3	Summary	15
	References	16
<b>2</b>	<b>History</b>	19
2.1	The Early Years	19
2.2	Coronal Transients	21
2.3	Interplanetary Coronal Mass Ejections (ICMEs)	24
2.3.1	In-Situ Observations	25
2.4	The Solar Flare Myth	27
2.5	Interplanetary Scintillation	31
2.5.1	Connecting CME and ICME Images Using IPS Observations	32
2.5.2	White Light ICME Images	34
2.5.3	Contribution to the Solar Flare Myth Debate	35
2.6	The 1990s: The Next Generation of Imaging and In-Situ Spacecraft	36
2.6.1	In-Situ Probes: <i>Ulysses</i> , <i>WIND</i> and <i>ACE</i>	37
2.6.2	Imaging Observatories: <i>Yohkoh</i> , <i>TRACE</i>	41
2.6.3	The Solar and Heliospheric Observatory ( <i>SOHO</i> )	41
2.7	The 2000s: Continuous Monitoring of CMEs, ICMEs and Space Weather	47

2.7.1	Low Corona and Solar Observers: <i>RHESSI</i> and <i>Hinode</i> .....	47
2.7.2	2003: SMEI – The First Complete White Light ICME Images .....	47
2.7.3	2006: <i>STEREO</i> – A New Approach to Solar Observation .....	48
2.8	The Continuing Role of Past Missions .....	50
2.9	Summary .....	51
2.9.1	The Future .....	53
	References .....	53
<b>3</b>	<b>Summary of Spacecraft</b> .....	63
3.1	The Early Space Age: 1960–1969 .....	64
3.2	The Discovery of CMEs: 1970–1979 .....	65
3.3	Our Understanding of the Sun and Interplanetary Medium Develops: 1980–1989 .....	68
3.4	The <i>SOHO</i> Era: 1990–1999 .....	69
3.5	The Next Generation: 2000–2009 .....	72
3.6	The Future .....	74
	References .....	76
<b>4</b>	<b>How We Observe CMEs</b> .....	79
4.1	Thomson Scattering Fundamentals .....	80
4.2	Application to the Solar Corona .....	85
4.2.1	Resolving into Useful Components .....	85
4.2.2	Incident and Scattered Intensity .....	88
4.3	Moving Away from the Sun .....	92
4.4	Integrated Lines of Sight .....	94
4.5	Reconstructing the CME/ICME .....	97
4.6	Concluding Remarks .....	100
	References .....	100
<b>5</b>	<b>Geometry of CMEs and ICMEs</b> .....	101
5.1	CMEs Close to the Sun .....	102
5.2	Single Point .....	105
5.2.1	Near the Sun .....	105
5.2.2	Far From the Sun .....	106
5.3	ICMEs Far From the Sun .....	109
5.4	Physically Reasonable Assumptions .....	111
5.5	Conclusions .....	113
	References .....	113
<b>6</b>	<b>Radio Astronomical Techniques</b> .....	115
6.1	Interplanetary Scintillation (IPS) .....	115
6.1.1	A Brief Review of IPS Theory .....	116
6.1.2	How Can IPS Be Used to Determine ICME Properties? ...	119
6.1.3	Structure .....	120

6.2	Faraday Rotation—The Future of ICME Study? .....	124
6.2.1	What is Faraday Rotation? .....	124
6.2.2	Application to ICMEs .....	129
6.3	Concluding Remarks .....	136
	References .....	137
<b>7</b>	<b>Associated Phenomena .....</b>	<b>139</b>
7.1	Magnetic Field Structure and Behaviour .....	139
7.2	CME-Associated Phenomena .....	141
7.2.1	Active Regions .....	142
7.2.2	Sunspots .....	144
7.2.3	Solar Flares .....	144
7.2.4	Disappearing Filaments and Erupting Prominences .....	147
7.2.5	Post-Eruptive Arcades (Post-Flare Loops) .....	149
7.2.6	Coronal Dimming .....	149
7.2.7	EUV (EIT) Waves and Moreton Waves .....	151
7.2.8	X-ray Sigmoids .....	153
7.2.9	Solar Energetic Particles .....	154
7.2.10	Type III Radio Bursts .....	155
7.3	ICME-Associated Phenomena .....	156
7.3.1	Interplanetary Shocks .....	157
7.3.2	Magnetic Clouds .....	160
7.3.3	Type II Radio Bursts .....	163
7.4	Interplanetary Transients Without a CME Counterpart .....	165
7.4.1	Corotating Interaction Regions .....	165
7.4.2	Erupting Magnetic Structures (“Invisible” CMEs) .....	167
7.5	Discussion .....	169
	References .....	170
<b>8</b>	<b>CME Onset and Initial Acceleration .....</b>	<b>175</b>
8.1	Origins .....	176
8.2	Models Not Requiring Magnetic Reconnection .....	178
8.2.1	Magnetic Buoyancy .....	178
8.2.2	Flux Injection (Toroidal Instability) .....	179
8.2.3	Kink Instability .....	181
8.2.4	Mass Loading (Unloading) .....	183
8.3	Models Requiring Magnetic Reconnection .....	184
8.3.1	Tether Cutting (Tether Release) .....	184
8.3.2	Breakout .....	186
8.3.3	Flux Cancellation (Catastrophe) .....	188
8.4	Concluding Remarks .....	188
	References .....	189

<b>9</b>	<b>CME Evolution</b>	193
9.1	Theoretical Basis	194
9.2	The Solar Wind	194
9.2.1	Interplanetary Magnetic Field	196
9.2.2	Solar Wind Plasma	196
9.3	Aerodynamic Drag	197
9.3.1	Snow Plough	198
9.3.2	Drag	198
9.3.3	Comparison With Data	199
9.4	Shock-Based	199
9.4.1	STOA and ISPM	200
9.4.2	HAF	201
9.5	Separate Ejecta	202
9.5.1	ENLIL	203
9.5.2	Flux Injection	205
9.6	Summary	206
9.7	The End of the Road – The Fate of CMEs	206
	References	208
<b>10</b>	<b>Interaction With the Earth and Other Planets:</b>	
	<b>Contribution to Space Weather</b>	211
10.1	The Earth's Magnetosphere	211
10.2	The Magnetospheres of Other Planets	214
10.2.1	Mercury	214
10.2.2	Venus	215
10.2.3	Mars	215
10.2.4	Jupiter	215
10.2.5	Saturn	216
10.2.6	Uranus	217
10.2.7	Neptune	217
10.2.8	Pluto	217
10.3	Magnetic Reconnection	217
10.4	Magnetic Storms	219
10.4.1	The Effects of Magnetic Storms	221
10.5	CMEs at Other Bodies in the Heliosphere	221
10.5.1	Planets	222
10.5.2	Comets	222
	References	223
<b>11</b>	<b>Summary and Discussion</b>	227
11.1	The Story of a Life: The Coronal Mass Ejection	228
11.2	Concluding Remarks	230
	<b>Glossary</b>	231
	<b>Index</b>	241



<http://www.springer.com/978-1-4419-8788-4>

Coronal Mass Ejections

An Introduction

Howard, T.

2011, XXIV, 244 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-4419-8788-4