

Contents

1	Epidemiology, Health Services Utilization, and Costs	1
	Genetic and Chromosomal Disorders	2
	Cerebral Palsy	2
	Autism Spectrum Disorders	3
	ADHD	4
	Psychiatric/Behavioral and Emotional Disorders	6
	Eating Disorders	8
	Obesity	9
	Diabetes Mellitus	11
	Juvenile Asthma	13
	Juvenile Arthritis	16
	HIV and AIDS	17
	Cancer and Leukemia	19
	Leukemia (30% of All Pediatric Cancers)	20
	Brain and Other Nervous System (22.3%)	20
	Neuroblastoma (7.3%)	20
	Wilms' tumor (5.6%)	21
	Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma (4.5%) and Hodgkin Lymphoma (3.5%)	21
	Rhabdomyosarcoma (3.1%)	21
	Retinoblastoma (2.8%)	21
	Osteosarcoma (2.4%)	21
	Ewing sarcoma (1.4%)	21
	Cancer-Related Pediatric Health-Care Utilization and Costs	22
	References	23
2	Chromosomal Abnormalities	31
	Down Syndrome (DS)	33
	Prader–Willi Syndrome (PWS)	34
	Angelman Syndrome (AS)	36
	Patau Syndrome (PS)	37
	Edwards Syndrome (ES)	38
	Cri du Chat Syndrome (CdCS)	39
	Wolf–Hirschhorn Syndrome (WHS)	41

Velocardiofacial Syndrome (VCFS)	42
Turner Syndrome (TS)	45
Klinefelter Syndrome (KS)	46
Developmental Disabilities (DD)	47
Family Well-Being and Social Functioning	49
The Health-Care Experiences of Families	50
School Programs for Children with Chromosomal Abnormalities	51
Case Study	52
References	53
3 Autism	59
<i>Emily Stumpf, M.S.</i>	
Epidemiology of Autism: Is There an Autism Epidemic?	60
Genetics of Autism	60
Other Risk Factors Associated with Autism	62
Vaccines and Autism	62
Pathophysiology of Autism	63
Comorbidities of Autism	64
Physical Conditions Associated with Autism	65
Psychosocial Impact of Autism	65
Screening	66
Diagnosis	66
Course and Prognosis	67
Opportunities for Intervention	67
Pharmacological Interventions	67
Comprehensive Psychosocial Interventions	68
Discrete Trial Training	68
TEACCH	69
The Learning Experiences, an Alternative Program for Preschoolers and Their Parents (LEAP)	69
“Floor Time”	70
The Denver Model	70
Alternative Therapies	70
The Role of Parents	71
Policy	72
Health Care	72
Education	73
References	74
4 Cerebral Palsy	81
Symptoms and Risk Factors	82
Quality of Life	83
Quadriplegia	85
Adolescents	85

Treatment	86
Physical Therapy	86
Speech Therapy	88
Devices and Gadgets	89
Surgical and Medical Interventions	89
Parents and Other Caregivers of Children with CP	91
Education	92
Case Study	94
References	94
5 Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder	99
Controversies About ADHD	102
ADHD Symptoms	103
Comorbid Disorders	104
Causes/Risk Factors	105
Genetic Factors	105
Environmental Factors	106
Diet Factors	107
Social and Behavioral Factors	108
Alternative Theories of ADHD	108
Diagnosis	109
Treatment	110
ADHD Medications	111
Behavior Treatment Approaches	112
Experimental Approaches	114
ADHD Children in School	114
Case Study	116
References	117
6 Sensory Integration Dysfunction	125
Three Types of SID	125
Hyposensitivity and Hypersensitivity	126
Other Disorders	127
Sensory Integration Treatment	128
References	130
7 Conduct Disorder and Oppositional Defiant Disorder	131
Demographic Characteristics	131
Causes of CD	132
Diagnosis	134
Assessment	135
Treatment	135
Prognosis	143
Prevention	144
Impact of CD on Family Functioning	144
Case Study	144
References	145

8	Depressive Disorders in Children and Adolescents	151
	Epidemiology	151
	Risk Factors	152
	Types of Depression	154
	Sadness Variation	154
	Bereavement Disorder	155
	Sadness Problem	155
	Adjustment Disorder with Depressed Mood	155
	Major Depressive Disorder (MDD)	155
	Dysthymic Disorder	156
	Cyclothymic Disorder	156
	Bipolar I Disorder	156
	Bipolar II Disorder	157
	Depressive Disorder Not Otherwise Specified (NOS)	157
	Assessment	158
	Diagnosis	160
	Treatment	161
	Impact on Social, Family, and School Functioning	165
	Case Study	165
	References	166
9	Eating Disorders	171
	Etiology and Risk Factors	173
	Screening and Assessment	179
	Treatment	180
	Complications	184
	The Impact of EDs on Family Functioning	184
	Psychosocial Adjustment in Young Adulthood of Individuals Who Had an ED During Adolescence	185
	Case Study	186
	References	187
10	Childhood and Adolescent Obesity	191
	Socioeconomic Status and Demographic Factors	191
	Cognitive and Behavioral Factors	193
	Family and Maternal Characteristics	194
	Community Factors	195
	School Factors	196
	Industry and Media	197
	Complications and Comorbidities	197
	Glucose Tolerance	198
	Obesity and Psychosocial Functioning and Development	199
	School Performance and Developmental Functioning	203
	Long-Term Complications	204
	Diagnosis, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Strategies	205
	School-Based Interventions	206

Peer-Based Approaches	207
Family–Child Interventions	207
Clinic-Based and Inpatient Treatment	208
Surgery	209
Medications	210
Coping Strategies	211
References	211
11 Diabetes Mellitus	217
Identification	220
Behavioral and Emotional Issues	220
Cognitive Issues	222
Treatment	223
Case Study	226
References	226
12 Juvenile Arthritis	231
Identification	234
Cognitive Functioning	235
Psychosocial Functioning and Quality of Life	235
Treatment	237
References	242
13 Infants, Children, and Adolescents Affected by HIV/AIDS	247
Mother-to-Child Transmission	247
Diagnosis	249
HIV Disease Progression and Signs and Symptoms	250
Treatment	254
Adherence to Antiretroviral Treatment in HIV-Infected Children	256
Transitioning the Health Care of HIV-Infected Adolescents from Pediatrics to Internal Medicine	256
Psychosocial Functioning and Quality of Life	257
Family and Community Difficulties	259
Social Support	260
Prevention of HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Infections in Children and Adolescents	261
References	263
Index	269



<http://www.springer.com/978-1-4419-9763-0>

Chronic Disorders in Children and Adolescents

Goldstein, M.L.; Morewitz, S.J.

2011, XIII, 282 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-4419-9763-0