Contents

1 Fundamental Principles 1
1.1 Technical Principles of Diagnostic Ultrasound 1
1.1.1 Gray-Scale Ultrasonography (B-Mode) 1
1.1.1.1 Historical Milestones 1
1.1.1.2 Sound Waves 1
1.1.1.3 Generating Ultrasound Waves 2
1.1.1.4 Physical Factors Affecting the Ultrasound Scan 2
1.1.1.4.1 Reflection and Refraction 3
1.1.1.4.2 Scattering 3
1.1.1.4.3 Interference 4
1.1.1.4.4 Diffraction 4
1.1.1.4.5 Attenuation and Absorption 4
1.1.1.5 Generating an Ultrasound Image 4
1.1.1.5.1 Pulse-Echo Technique 4
1.1.1.5.2 Time-Gain Compensation 4
1.1.1.5.3 A-Mode 5
1.1.1.5.4 B-Mode 5
1.1.1.5.5 M-Mode 5
1.1.1.6 Resolution 6
1.1.1.7 Beam Focusing 6
1.1.1.8 Types of Transducers 7
1.1.1.8.1 Principle of Operation 7
1.1.1.8.2 Linear Arrays 7
1.1.1.8.3 Curved or Convex Arrays 8
1.1.1.8.4 Sector Scanners 8
1.1.1.8.5 Phased Arrays 8
1.1.1.8.6 Mechanical Sector Scanners 8
1.1.1.8.7 Annular Phased Arrays 9
1.1.1.8.8 Disadvantages of Mechanical Transducers 9
1.1.1.9 Ultrasound Artifacts 9
1.1.1.9.1 Posterior Shadowing 9
1.1.1.9.2 Acoustic Enhancement 9
1.1.1.9.3 Edge Effect 9
1.1.1.9.4 Side Lobes 10
1.1.1.9.5 Reverberation Artifact 10
1.1.1.9.6 Geometric Distortion 11
1.1.2 Basic Physics of Doppler Ultrasound 11
1.1.2.1 Continuous Wave Doppler Ultrasound 12
1.1.2.2 Pulsed Wave Doppler Ultrasound/Duplex Ultrasound 13
1.1.2.3 Frequency Processing 13
1.1.2.4 Blood Flow Measurement 14

1.1.3 Physical Principles of Color-Coded Duplex Ultrasound 18
1.1.3.1 Velocity Mode 18
1.1.3.2 Power (Angio) Mode 20
1.1.3.3 B-Flow Mode (Brightness Flow) 21
1.1.3.4 Intravascular Ultrasound 22
1.1.3.5 Three-Dimensional/Four-Dimensional Ultrasound 23
1.1.4 Factors Affecting (Color) Duplex Imaging – Pitfalls 23
1.1.4.1 Scattering, Acoustic Shadowing 23
1.1.4.2 Mirror Artifact 24
1.1.4.3 Maximum Flow Velocity Detectable – Pulse Repetition Frequency ... 24
1.1.4.4 Minimum Flow Velocity Detectable – Wall Filter, Frame Rate 27
1.1.4.5 Transmit and Receive Gain 28
1.1.4.6 Doppler Angle 28
1.1.4.7 Physical Limitations of Color Duplex Ultrasound 28
1.1.5 Ultrasound Contrast Agents 30
1.1.6 Safety of Diagnostic Ultrasound 32
1.1.6.1 Thermal Effects 32
1.1.6.2 Mechanical Effects 33
1.1.6.3 Specific Risks of Individual Ultrasound Techniques 33
1.2 Hemodynamic Principles 34
1.2.1 Laminar Flow 34
1.2.2 Flow Profiles and Perfusion Regulation 36
1.2.2.1 Low-Resistance Flow 36
1.2.2.2 High-Resistance Flow 36
1.2.2.3 Blood Flow Regulation 37
1.2.3 Determining the Degree of Stenosis 38
1.3 Machine Settings 42

2 Peripheral Arteries 45
2.1 Pelvic and Leg Arteries 45
2.1.1 Vascular Anatomy 45
2.1.1.1 Pelvic Arteries 45
2.1.1.2 Leg Arteries 45
2.1.2 Examination Protocol and Technique 47
2.1.2.1 Pelvic Arteries 47
2.1.2.2 Leg Arteries 48
2.1.3 Specific Aspects of the Examination from the Perspective of the Angiographer and Vascular Surgeon 49
2.1.4 Interpretation and Documentation 55
2.1.5 Normal Duplex Ultrasound of Pelvic and Leg Arteries 55
2.1.6 Abnormal Findings: Clinically Oriented Ultrasound Examination, Ultrasound Findings and Measurement Parameters, Diagnostic Role 56
2.1.6.1 Atherosclerotic Occlusive Disease 56
2.1.6.1.1 Pelvic Arteries 57
2.1.6.1.2 Leg Arteries 60
2.1.6.2 Arterial Embolism 71
2.1.6.3 Aneurysm 72
2.1.6.4 Rare Stenosing Arterial Diseases of Nonatherosclerotic Origin 73
2.1.6.4.1 Adventitial Cystic Disease 75
2.1.6.4.2 Popliteal Entrapment Syndrome 76
2.1.6.4.3 Raynaud's Disease 77
2.1.6.4.4 Paraneoplastic Disturbance of Acral Perfusion 79
2.1.6.4.5 Buerger's Disease 79

2.1.6.4.6 Inflammatory Conditions 80
2.1.6.4.7 Chronic Recurrent Compartment Syndrome of the Calf. 81
2.1.7 Follow-up After Surgical and Interventional Treatment 81
2.1.7.1 Thromboendarterectomy 81
2.1.7.2 Percutaneous Transluminal Angioplasty and Stenting 81
2.1.7.3 Bypass Graft Surveillance 83
2.1.7.3.1 Methodological Considerations and Stenosis Criteria 83
2.1.7.3.2 Controversy About the Benefit of Duplex Bypass Graft Surveillance Programs 86
2.1.7.4 Ultrasound Vein Mapping Prior to Peripheral Bypass Surgery 88
2.1.8 Role of (Color) Duplex Ultrasound Compared with Other Modalities: Problems and Pitfalls 89
2.2 Arm Arteries 92
2.2.1 Vascular Anatomy 92
2.2.2 Examination Protocol and Technique 93
2.2.3 Clinical Role of Duplex Ultrasound 94
2.2.3.1 Atherosclerosis 94
2.2.3.2 Compression Syndromes 94
2.2.4 Documentation 95
2.2.5 Normal Findings 95
2.2.6 Abnormal Findings, Duplex Ultrasound Measurements, and Clinical Role 95
2.2.6.1 Atherosclerosis 95
2.2.6.2 Compression Syndromes 95
2.3 Atlas: Peripheral Arteries 97

3 Peripheral Veins 165
3.1 Pelvic and Leg Veins 165
3.1.1 Vascular Anatomy 165
3.1.2 Examination Protocol 167
3.1.2.1 Thrombosis 167
3.1.2.2 Chronic Venous Insufficiency and Varicosis 170
3.1.3 Normal Findings 173
3.1.4 Documentation 174
3.1.4.1 Deep Vein Thrombosis of the Leg 174
3.1.4.2 Chronic Venous Insufficiency and Varicosis 174
3.1.5 Clinical Role of Duplex Ultrasound 174
3.1.5.1 Thrombosis and Postthrombotic Syndrome 174
3.1.5.2 Varicosis 178
3.1.6 Duplex Ultrasound – Diagnostic Criteria, Indications, and Role 181
3.1.6.1 Thrombosis 181
3.1.6.2 Chronic Venous Insufficiency 192
3.1.6.3 Varicosis 195
3.1.6.4 Varicophlebitis 198
3.1.7 Rare Venous Abnormalities 199
3.1.7.1 Venous Aneurysm 199
3.1.7.2 Tumors of the Venous Wall 201
3.1.7.3 Venous Compression 201
3.1.7.4 Adventitial Cystic Disease of Veins 201
3.1.7.5 Differential Diagnosis: Lymphedema, Lipedema 201
3.1.8 Vein Mapping 202
3.1.9 Diagnostic Role of Ultrasound 202
3.1.9.1 Thrombosis 202

3.1.9.2 Chronic Venous Insufficiency 206
3.1.9.3 Varicosis 208
3.2 Arm Veins and Jugular Vein 209
3.2.1 Vascular Anatomy 209
3.2.2 Examination Protocol and Technique 209
3.2.3 Normal Findings 209
3.2.4 Documentation 209
3.2.5 Clinical Role 210
3.2.6 Duplex Ultrasound Findings and Their Diagnostic Significance 210
3.2.7 Diagnostic Role of Duplex Ultrasound Compared with Other Modalities 211
3.3 Atlas: Peripheral Veins 213

4 Shunts 267
4.1 Clinical Role of Shunt Diagnosis 267
4.1.1 Background 267
4.1.2 Diagnostic Tasks in Patients with Spontaneous and Therapeutic Shunts 267
4.2 Examination Protocol, Technique, and Diagnostic Role 269
4.2.1 Congenital and Acquired Fistulae 269
4.2.2 Dialysis Access 269
4.3 Typical Shunt-Related Changes in the Doppler Waveform 271
4.4 Shunt Maturation and Flow Volume Measurement 271
4.5 Documentation 272
4.6 Vascular Mapping Prior to AV Fistula Creation 272
4.7 Abnormal Findings (Inadequate Dialysis) 273
4.7.1 Shunt Stenosis 273
4.7.2 Peripheral Ischemia 275
4.7.3 Shunt Aneurysm 275
4.7.4 Abnormal Shunt Flow 276
4.8 Diagnostic Role of Duplex Ultrasound Compared with Other Modalities 276
4.9 Atlas: Shunts 278

5 Extracranial Cerebral Arteries 291
5.1 Normal Vascular Anatomy and Important Variants 291
5.2 Examination Technique and Protocol 294
5.2.1 Carotid Arteries 294
5.2.2 Vertebral Arteries 297
5.3 Documentation 299
5.4 Normal Findings 299
5.4.1 Carotid Arteries 299
5.4.2 Vertebral Arteries 299
5.5 Clinical Role of Duplex Ultrasound 299
5.5.1 Carotid Arteries 299
5.5.1.1 Defining the Degree of Stenosis 301
5.5.1.2 Plaque Morphology 305
5.5.2 Vertebral Arteries 306
5.6 Ultrasound Criteria, Measurement Parameters, and Diagnostic Role 306
5.6.1 Carotid Arteries 306
5.6.1.1 Plaque Evaluation and Morphology 306
5.6.1.2 Stenosis Quantification/Stenosis Grading 314
5.6.1.3 Occlusion 324
5.6.1.4 Postoperative Follow-Up 326
5.6.2 Vertebral Arteries 330
5.6.2.1 Stenosis 330
5.6.2.2 Occlusion 330

5.6.2.3 Dissection 330
5.6.2.4 Subclavian Steal Syndrome 331
5.7 Diagnosis of Brain Death 332
5.8 Rare (Nonatherosclerotic) Vascular Diseases of the Carotid Territory 332
5.8.1 Dissection 332
5.8.2 Inflammatory Vascular Diseases (Takayasu's Arteritis) 334
5.8.3 Fibromuscular Dysplasia 335
5.8.4 Aneurysm 335
5.8.5 Arteriovenous Fistula 336
5.8.6 Idiopathic Carotidynia 336
5.8.7 Vasospasm 336
5.8.8 Compression by Tumor, Carotid Body Tumor 337
5.9 Diagnostic Role of Duplex Ultrasound in Evaluating the Extracranial Cerebral Arteries 337
5.10 Atlas: Extracranial Cerebral Arteries 341

6 Visceral and Retroperitoneal Vessels 377
6.1 Abdominal Aorta, Visceral and Renal Arteries 377
6.1.1 Vascular Anatomy 377
6.1.1.1 Aorta 377
6.1.1.2 Visceral Arteries 377
6.1.1.3 Renal Arteries 378
6.1.2 Examination Protocol and Technique 378
6.1.2.1 Aorta 378
6.1.2.2 Visceral Arteries 378
6.1.2.3 Renal Arteries 380
6.1.3 Normal Findings 380
6.1.3.1 Aorta 380
6.1.3.2 Visceral Arteries 380
6.1.3.3 Renal Arteries 382
6.1.4 Interpretation and Documentation 383
6.1.5 Clinical Role of Duplex Ultrasound 383
6.1.5.1 Aorta 383
6.1.5.2 Visceral Arteries 385
6.1.5.3 Renal Arteries 386
6.1.6 Measurement Parameters, Diagnostic Criteria, and Role of Ultrasound 387
6.1.6.1 Renal Arteries 387
6.1.6.1.1 Renal Artery Occlusion 392
6.1.6.1.2 Transplant Kidney 392
6.1.6.2 Visceral Arteries 394
6.1.6.3 Aorta 399
6.2 Visceral and Retroperitoneal Veins 404
6.2.1 Vascular Anatomy 404
6.2.1.1 Vena Cava 404
6.2.1.2 Renal Veins 404
6.2.1.3 Portal Venous System and Hepatic Veins 405
6.2.2 Examination Technique 405
6.2.2.1 Vena Cava 405
6.2.2.2 Renal Veins 406
6.2.2.3 Portal Vein and Superior Mesenteric Vein 406
6.2.3 Clinical Role of Duplex Ultrasound 407
6.2.3.1 Renal Veins 407
6.2.3.2 Portal Venous System 407
6.2.4 Normal Findings 408

6.2.4.1 Vena Cava and Renal Veins 408
6.2.4.2 Portal Venous System 408
6.2.5 Documentation 408
6.2.6 Abnormal Ultrasound Findings, Measurement Parameters, and Diagnostic Role 408
6.2.6.1 Vena Cava 408
6.2.6.2 Renal Veins 409
6.2.6.3 Superior Mesenteric Vein 410
6.2.6.4 Portal and Hepatic Veins 411
6.3 Atlas: Visceral and Retroperitoneal Vessels 415

7 Penile and Scrotal Vessels 473
7.1 Vascular Anatomy 473
7.1.1 Penile Vessels 473
7.1.2 Scrotal Vessels 473
7.2 Examination Technique 474
7.2.1 Erectile Dysfunction 474
7.2.2 Scrotal Vessels 475
7.3 Normal Findings 475
7.3.1 Penile Vessels 475
7.3.2 Scrotal Vessels 475
7.4 Documentation 475
7.5 Clinical Role of Duplex Ultrasound 476
7.5.1 Erectile Dysfunction 476
7.5.2 Acute Scrotum 476
7.5.3 Varicocele 477
7.6 Abnormal Findings: Role of Duplex Ultrasound Parameters 477
7.6.1 Erectile Dysfunction 477
7.6.2 Acute Scrotum 478
7.6.3 Varicocele 479
7.7 Atlas: Penile and Scrotal Vessels 480

References 485

Subject Index 513

http://www.springer.com/978-3-642-02508-2

Ultrasonography in Vascular Diagnosis
A Therapy-Oriented Textbook and Atlas
Schäberle, W.
2011, XX, 520 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-3-642-02508-2