

# Table of Contents

|                                                                                             |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| <b>Introduction</b> .....                                                                   | 1      |
| A. The Recent Situation in Israel .....                                                     | 1      |
| B. The Further International Context.....                                                   | 6      |
| C. Defining “Targeted Killings” .....                                                       | 8      |
| I. Different Terms Frequently Used .....                                                    | 9      |
| II. Aspects of Intention .....                                                              | 14     |
| 1. Intention in Relation to the Targeted Person.....                                        | 14     |
| a) Capital Punishment.....                                                                  | 15     |
| b) Targeted Killings.....                                                                   | 16     |
| c) Preventive Killings.....                                                                 | 16     |
| d) Preventive Use of Force Presumably Lethal .....                                          | 17     |
| e) Preventive Use of Non-Lethal Force.....                                                  | 18     |
| 2. Intention in Relation to Innocent Third Persons .....                                    | 18     |
| III. “Assassination” .....                                                                  | 19     |
| IV. Conclusion: Targeted Killings and Preventive Killings .....                             | 22     |
| D. Moral Legitimacy and Effectiveness of Targeted Killings.....                             | 22     |
| E. The State of Research: Different Approaches .....                                        | 28     |
| I. The Topic’s Perception in Legal Writing .....                                            | 29     |
| II. Different Approaches.....                                                               | 32     |
| F. Terminology.....                                                                         | 37     |
| I. Occupied Palestinian Territory .....                                                     | 38     |
| II. Terrorism.....                                                                          | 38     |
| <br><b>Part One – Human Rights</b> .....                                                    | <br>41 |
| A. Human Rights Conventions and the Right to Life .....                                     | 42     |
| I. The Scope of Protection of Human Rights .....                                            | 46     |
| II. The Special Status of the Right to Life.....                                            | 47     |
| B. The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights .....                           | 48     |
| I. The Scope of Protection of Article 6.....                                                | 51     |
| 1. The Defensive Function ( <i>status negativus</i> ) .....                                 | 51     |
| a) “Arbitrary Deprivation” as “Unlawful Deprivation”<br>of Life .....                       | 52     |
| b) “Arbitrary Deprivation” as a Broader Concept than<br>“Unlawful Deprivation” of Life..... | 54     |
| (1) Text and Context .....                                                                  | 54     |
| (2) Object and Purpose .....                                                                | 57     |

|                                                                                                         |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| (3) Preparatory Work .....                                                                              | 59 |
| c) Guiding Principles .....                                                                             | 61 |
| d) Specific Examples .....                                                                              | 62 |
| (1) Genocide, Mass Killings and Other Acts of Mass<br>Violence .....                                    | 62 |
| (2) Killings that Contradict International Human-<br>itarian Law .....                                  | 63 |
| (3) Deaths Resulting from Acts of Aggression .....                                                      | 64 |
| (4) Deaths Resulting from Torture or Other<br>Ill-Treatment .....                                       | 66 |
| (5) Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances .....                                                        | 67 |
| (6) Deaths Resulting from Excessive Use of Force<br>by Law-Enforcement Personnel .....                  | 67 |
| (7) Executions Carried Out without Due Process<br>of Law .....                                          | 68 |
| e) Characteristics of the Examples Discussed .....                                                      | 68 |
| 2. The Beneficiary Function ( <i>status positivus</i> ) .....                                           | 69 |
| a) Effects on the Burden of Persuasion .....                                                            | 70 |
| b) The Duty to Investigate as Part of the Right to Life .....                                           | 72 |
| 3. Limits of the Scope of Protection: The Socio-Economic<br>Aspect .....                                | 74 |
| II. Exceptions: Non-Arbitrary Deprivations of Life .....                                                | 74 |
| 1. The Death Penalty .....                                                                              | 75 |
| a) General Limitations .....                                                                            | 76 |
| b) Due Process Requirements .....                                                                       | 77 |
| 2. Deprivation of Life in Self-Defence or in Defence of<br>Another Person .....                         | 78 |
| a) Capability of Furthering the Goal .....                                                              | 81 |
| b) Necessity of the Means .....                                                                         | 81 |
| (1) Self-Defence .....                                                                                  | 82 |
| (2) Defence of Another Person .....                                                                     | 85 |
| (3) New Concepts of Immediacy? .....                                                                    | 89 |
| (4) Dismissal of the Concept of Immediacy? .....                                                        | 89 |
| (5) The Classical Concept of Immediacy .....                                                            | 91 |
| (6) Consequences .....                                                                                  | 93 |
| c) Proportionality in the Narrow Sense .....                                                            | 93 |
| 3. Deprivation of Life in Order to Effect an Arrest or<br>Prevent the Escape of a Person Detained ..... | 94 |
| a) Capability to Further the Aim .....                                                                  | 95 |
| b) Necessity of the Means .....                                                                         | 96 |
| (1) Effecting an Arrest .....                                                                           | 96 |
| (2) Preventing an Escape .....                                                                          | 97 |

|                                                                                         |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| c) Proportionality in the Narrow Sense.....                                             | 98  |
| 4. Deprivation of Life for the Purpose of Quelling a Riot ....                          | 100 |
| a) Capability to Further the Aim .....                                                  | 100 |
| b) Necessity Regarding the Quelling of a Riot or<br>Insurrection.....                   | 101 |
| c) Proportionality in the Narrow Sense?.....                                            | 103 |
| 5. Absolute Limits and Non-Derogability of Article 6 .....                              | 103 |
| 6. Deprivation of Life in the Course of an Armed<br>Conflict .....                      | 106 |
| 7. Means of Control .....                                                               | 107 |
| a) Perspective of a Third Person as Standard?.....                                      | 108 |
| b) Procedural Safeguards <i>ex post factum</i> .....                                    | 108 |
| III. Conclusion: Killings Under the International Covenant .....                        | 110 |
| C. The American Convention on Human Rights.....                                         | 111 |
| I. Article 4 American Convention on Human Rights' Scope<br>of Protection .....          | 112 |
| 1. The Defensive Function ( <i>status negativus</i> ) .....                             | 114 |
| 2. The Beneficiary Function ( <i>status positivus</i> ) .....                           | 115 |
| a) Effects on the Standards of Proof Applicable .....                                   | 117 |
| b) The Duty to Investigate as Part of the Right to Life ....                            | 118 |
| II. Exceptions – Non-Arbitrary Deprivation of Life .....                                | 120 |
| 1. The Death Penalty.....                                                               | 120 |
| 2. Deprivation of Life in the Course of Administrative<br>Police Action .....           | 122 |
| a) A Different Concept of Immediacy? .....                                              | 124 |
| b) A Different Concept Concerning the Quelling of<br>a Riot?.....                       | 125 |
| 3. Non-Derogability of Article 4.....                                                   | 126 |
| 4. Deprivation of Life in the Course of Armed Conflict.....                             | 127 |
| III. Conclusion: Killings Under the American Convention.....                            | 130 |
| D. The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights .....                               | 130 |
| I. Article 4 African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights'<br>Scope of Protection ..... | 133 |
| 1. The Defensive Function ( <i>status negativus</i> ) .....                             | 133 |
| 2. The Beneficiary Function ( <i>status positivus</i> ) .....                           | 136 |
| II. Exceptions – Non-Arbitrary Deprivation of Life .....                                | 140 |
| III. No Explicit Non-Derogability of Article 4.....                                     | 143 |
| IV. Conclusion: Killings Under the African Charter.....                                 | 145 |
| E. The European Convention on Human Rights.....                                         | 146 |
| I. Article 2 European Convention on Human Rights' Scope<br>of Protection .....          | 148 |

|                                                                                                                     |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 1. The Defensive Function ( <i>status negativus</i> ) .....                                                         | 149        |
| a) Does “Intentional Deprivation” Require Dolus? .....                                                              | 150        |
| b) Does Article 2 Cover Negligent Deprivation of Life? .....                                                        | 151        |
| 2. The Beneficiary Function ( <i>status positivus</i> ) .....                                                       | 153        |
| a) Effects on the Standards of Proof Applicable .....                                                               | 154        |
| b) The Duty to Investigate as Part of the Rights to Life... ..                                                      | 157        |
| c) The Duty to Ensure Adequate Planning and Control of Security Forces’ Operations.....                             | 160        |
| II. Exceptions – Permissible Deprivation of Life.....                                                               | 162        |
| 1. The Death Penalty.....                                                                                           | 163        |
| 2. Exceptions Enumerated in Article 2 Para. 2 .....                                                                 | 164        |
| a) The Test of Absolute Necessity.....                                                                              | 167        |
| b) The Use of Force in Defence of Any Person from Unlawful Violence.....                                            | 169        |
| c) The Use of Force in Order to Effect a Lawful Arrest or to Prevent the Escape of a Person Lawfully Detained ..... | 172        |
| d) The Use of Force in Action Lawfully Taken for the Purpose of Quelling a Riot or Insurrection .....               | 177        |
| 3. Non-Derogability of Article 2 and Deprivation of Life in the Course of Armed Conflict.....                       | 179        |
| III. Conclusion: Killings Under the European Convention.....                                                        | 181        |
| F. Other Treaties Protecting the Right to Life .....                                                                | 183        |
| G. General International Law Protection of the Right to Life .....                                                  | 183        |
| I. Customary International Law .....                                                                                | 184        |
| II. General Principles of Law and Natural Law Foundations ....                                                      | 191        |
| III. Content and Exceptions of the Right to Life in General International Law .....                                 | 192        |
| IV. The Right to Life as <i>jus cogens</i> .....                                                                    | 195        |
| H. Conclusion: The Human Right to Life .....                                                                        | 198        |
| <b>Part Two – International Humanitarian Law .....</b>                                                              | <b>203</b> |
| A. The Relevant Sources of Law .....                                                                                | 205        |
| I. The Hague Law .....                                                                                              | 205        |
| II. The Geneva Law .....                                                                                            | 207        |
| 1. The 1949 Geneva Conventions .....                                                                                | 208        |
| 2. The 1977 Additional Protocols .....                                                                              | 211        |
| III. Other International Humanitarian Instruments .....                                                             | 213        |
| IV. Customary International Humanitarian Law .....                                                                  | 214        |

|                                                                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| B. The Basic Principles Underlying International Humanitarian Law .....           | 215 |
| I. Military Necessity .....                                                       | 216 |
| II. Humanity .....                                                                | 217 |
| III. Proportionality .....                                                        | 217 |
| IV. Distinction <i>ratione personae</i> .....                                     | 217 |
| C. Combatants.....                                                                | 219 |
| I. Combatant Status in International Armed Conflicts.....                         | 221 |
| 1. Members of the Armed Forces .....                                              | 222 |
| 2. Members of Militias and Volunteer Corps.....                                   | 227 |
| a) Being Organized.....                                                           | 227 |
| b) Belonging to a Party to the Conflict.....                                      | 228 |
| c) Being Commanded by a Person Responsible for<br>His Subordinates .....          | 229 |
| d) Having a Fixed Distinctive Sign Recognizable at a<br>Distance.....             | 229 |
| e) Carrying Arms Openly.....                                                      | 230 |
| f) Conducting Operations in Accordance with the<br>Laws and Customs of War.....   | 231 |
| g) Non-Allegiance to the Detaining Power.....                                     | 232 |
| 3. “ <i>Levée en masse</i> ”.....                                                 | 233 |
| 4. Conclusion: Combatant Status .....                                             | 234 |
| II. Fighters in Non-International Armed Conflicts .....                           | 234 |
| 1. Defining Criteria .....                                                        | 236 |
| 2. Problems Concerning Distinction.....                                           | 238 |
| a) Active Participation as the Criterion .....                                    | 238 |
| b) Group Membership as the Criterion .....                                        | 239 |
| c) Discussion .....                                                               | 241 |
| 3. Conclusion.....                                                                | 242 |
| III. Protection of Combatants and Fighters.....                                   | 243 |
| 1. Prohibition of Perfidy.....                                                    | 243 |
| a) General Definition of Perfidy .....                                            | 244 |
| b) Distinction of Perfidy and Ruses of War.....                                   | 247 |
| c) Prohibitions of Individual Perfidious Acts .....                               | 248 |
| (1) Targeted Killings Under a “Perfidious Cover” .....                            | 249 |
| (i) The Feigning of Civilian Status.....                                          | 250 |
| (ii) The Improper Use of Flags and Symbols.....                                   | 250 |
| (2) Killings Rendered Perfidious Due to the Status<br>of the Targeted Person..... | 253 |
| (3) Killings by Perfidious Means.....                                             | 254 |
| (4) Other Perfidious or Treacherous Killings.....                                 | 255 |
| 2. Prohibition to kill Persons <i>hors de combat</i> .....                        | 257 |

|                                                                                                                          |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 3. Prohibition to Carry Out Executions without Previous<br>Judgement .....                                               | 260 |
| 4. Further Limits that Apply to Any Attack .....                                                                         | 260 |
| IV. Conclusion: Targeted Killings of Combatants .....                                                                    | 262 |
| D. Civilians .....                                                                                                       | 263 |
| I. Civilian Status .....                                                                                                 | 263 |
| II. Protection of Civilians .....                                                                                        | 265 |
| 1. Individually Targeted Civilians .....                                                                                 | 265 |
| a) Prohibition to Attack Civilians .....                                                                                 | 267 |
| b) Prohibition to Target Non-Military Objectives .....                                                                   | 267 |
| c) Exception: Civilians Taking Direct Part in Hos-<br>tilities .....                                                     | 271 |
| (1) "Hostilities" .....                                                                                                  | 273 |
| (2) Taking "Direct" or "Active" Part in Hostilities .....                                                                | 276 |
| (i) Clear Cases of Direct Participation .....                                                                            | 280 |
| (ii) Clear Cases of Non-Direct Participation .....                                                                       | 281 |
| (iii) Grey Areas .....                                                                                                   | 282 |
| (3) The Duration of Direct Participation .....                                                                           | 289 |
| (i) The "Revolving Door" Theory .....                                                                                    | 291 |
| (ii) The "One Way" Approach .....                                                                                        | 292 |
| (iii) Critique .....                                                                                                     | 294 |
| d) No Exception: Protected Persons Suspected or En-<br>gaged in Activities Hostile to the Security of the<br>State ..... | 298 |
| e) Further Restrictions .....                                                                                            | 302 |
| f) Conclusion: Targeted Killings of Civilians .....                                                                      | 303 |
| 2. Protection of Civilians not Specifically Targeted .....                                                               | 304 |
| a) Prohibition of Indiscriminate Attacks .....                                                                           | 305 |
| b) Proportionality, Collateral Damage and Precautions<br>in Attack .....                                                 | 309 |
| (1) Direct Military Advantage Anticipated by an<br>Attack .....                                                          | 311 |
| (2) Excessive Civilian Damages .....                                                                                     | 314 |
| (3) Consequence: Precautions in Attack .....                                                                             | 320 |
| (4) Proportionality and Non-International Armed<br>Conflicts .....                                                       | 321 |
| c) Conclusion .....                                                                                                      | 322 |
| 3. Prohibition to Direct Reprisals Against the Civil<br>Population .....                                                 | 322 |
| III. Conclusion: Targeted Killings of Civilians .....                                                                    | 324 |
| E. Is there a Third Category such as "Unlawful Combatants"? .....                                                        | 324 |
| I. Terminology and Its Historical Basis .....                                                                            | 326 |

|                                                                                                 |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| II. New Notions .....                                                                           | 328 |
| III. The Status of “Unlawful Combatants” .....                                                  | 331 |
| 1. “Unlawful Combatants” in International Armed<br>Conflicts.....                               | 331 |
| a) “Unlawful Combatants” as “Unprotected Persons” ....                                          | 331 |
| b) “Unlawful Combatants” as “Protected Persons” .....                                           | 335 |
| 2. “Unlawful Combatants” in Non-International Armed<br>Conflicts.....                           | 340 |
| IV. Conclusion: No such Third Status Exists.....                                                | 340 |
| V. Consequence: No Special Status of “Terrorists” Under<br>International Humanitarian Law ..... | 342 |
| F. Conclusion: Targeted Killings and International Human-<br>itarian Law .....                  | 347 |

### **Part Three – No Additional Justifications or**

|                                                                                |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Excuses</b> .....                                                           | 351 |
| A. Concepts Generally Capable of Precluding Wrongfulness.....                  | 354 |
| B. Limits to Circumstances Precluding Wrongfulness .....                       | 356 |
| I. Peremptory Norms of General International Law<br>( <i>Jus Cogens</i> )..... | 357 |
| II. Human Rights.....                                                          | 360 |
| III. International Humanitarian Law .....                                      | 361 |
| C. Conclusion: No Additional Justifications or Excuses.....                    | 364 |

### **Part Four – The Applicability of the Relevant**

|                                                                                                        |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>International Law</b> .....                                                                         | 367 |
| A. The Territorial and Extraterritorial Applicability of Human<br>Rights Provisions.....               | 369 |
| I. The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.....                                       | 371 |
| II. The American Convention on Human Rights .....                                                      | 378 |
| III. The European Convention on Human Rights.....                                                      | 381 |
| 1. Effective Control Over Territory .....                                                              | 382 |
| 2. “De facto Control” Over Persons .....                                                               | 391 |
| IV. The African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights .....                                             | 395 |
| V. Customary International Law .....                                                                   | 398 |
| VI. Conclusion .....                                                                                   | 399 |
| B. The Law Applicable in Times of a Public Emergency Falling<br>Short of Being an Armed Conflict ..... | 402 |
| I. Human Rights and Public Emergencies .....                                                           | 402 |
| II. International Humanitarian Law and Public Emergency .....                                          | 407 |
| C. The Law Applicable in Non-International Armed Conflicts.....                                        | 408 |

|                                                                                                                            |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Internal Disturbances .....                                                                                             | 410 |
| II. Non-International Armed Conflicts.....                                                                                 | 411 |
| 1. Human Rights in Non-International Armed Conflicts.....                                                                  | 412 |
| 2. International Humanitarian Law in Non-International<br>Armed Conflicts.....                                             | 413 |
| 3. The Relationship of Human Rights and Humanitarian<br>Law in Non-International Armed Conflicts .....                     | 421 |
| 4. Conclusion.....                                                                                                         | 424 |
| III. The Treatment of Certain Non-International Armed<br>Conflicts as International Armed Conflicts .....                  | 425 |
| D. The Law Applicable in International Armed Conflicts .....                                                               | 431 |
| I. The Intensity Necessary to Fulfil the Preconditions of an<br>Armed Conflict.....                                        | 434 |
| II. The International Character of an Armed Conflict.....                                                                  | 435 |
| 1. Horizontally Mixed Armed Conflicts.....                                                                                 | 436 |
| 2. Vertically Mixed Armed Conflicts.....                                                                                   | 437 |
| 3. Several Conflicts or One Situation that Must Be<br>Regarded as a Whole? .....                                           | 438 |
| III. Conclusion .....                                                                                                      | 440 |
| E. Military Occupation.....                                                                                                | 441 |
| I. “Calm” Occupations.....                                                                                                 | 442 |
| II. Special Exception to the Right to Life in Situations of<br>“Calm” Occupation?.....                                     | 445 |
| III. Resumption or Outbreak of Hostilities in a Territory<br>Under Occupation.....                                         | 447 |
| IV. Conclusion .....                                                                                                       | 452 |
| F. International Humanitarian Law and the “War on Terror” .....                                                            | 453 |
| I. Is the “War on Terror” an International Armed Conflict? ....                                                            | 456 |
| 1. Level of Violence.....                                                                                                  | 457 |
| 2. Parties to a Possible International Armed Conflict.....                                                                 | 460 |
| a) An International Armed Conflict between a State<br>and “Terrorist” Non-State Actors?.....                               | 461 |
| b) Armed Conflict between the Victim State of the<br>Attack and a Foreign State Related to the “Terrorist”<br>Group? ..... | 464 |
| (1) Non-State Actors as “Other Militias and<br>Members of Volunteer Corps Belonging to a<br>Party to a Conflict” .....     | 466 |
| (2) Attribution According to “ <i>Nicaragua</i> ” or<br>“ <i>Tadić</i> ”?.....                                             | 467 |
| (i) “ <i>Nicaragua</i> ” and the International Law<br>Commission: Effective Control.....                                   | 467 |



|                                                                                                                |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| (ii) “ <i>Tadić</i> ”: Overall Control .....                                                                   | 469 |
| (iii) Conclusion: “ <i>Nicaragua</i> ” v. “ <i>Tadić</i> ”? .....                                              | 472 |
| (3) Attribution According to “ <i>Tehran Hostages</i> ”? .....                                                 | 473 |
| 3. Conclusion.....                                                                                             | 475 |
| II. Is the “War on Terror” a Non-International Armed Conflict? .....                                           | 477 |
| 1. Level of Violence .....                                                                                     | 477 |
| 2. Non-International Character .....                                                                           | 480 |
| 3. Kretzmer’s “Mixed Model” .....                                                                              | 481 |
| 4. Critique.....                                                                                               | 483 |
| III. Conclusion .....                                                                                          | 485 |
| 1. No General Applicability of International Humanitarian Law to the “War on Terror” <i>de lege lata</i> ..... | 486 |
| 2. Applicability of International Humanitarian Law to the “War on Terror” <i>de lege ferenda</i> ? .....       | 488 |
| <br><b>Part Five – Consequences of the Aforementioned for the Situation in Israel</b> .....                    | 491 |
| A. The International Law Applicable .....                                                                      | 494 |
| I. The Applicability of Human Rights Law .....                                                                 | 494 |
| II. The Applicability of International Humanitarian Law .....                                                  | 496 |
| 1. Historical Background.....                                                                                  | 496 |
| 2. The Legal Status of the Occupied Palestinian Territories .....                                              | 499 |
| a) Changes Due to the Oslo Accords? .....                                                                      | 502 |
| (1) The Status of “Areas A” .....                                                                              | 505 |
| (2) The Status of “Areas B” and “Areas C” .....                                                                | 510 |
| 3. The Legal Nature of the Conflict .....                                                                      | 511 |
| a) Is the Present Situation an Armed Conflict? .....                                                           | 512 |
| b) If at all, Is It an International, Internationalised or Non-International Armed Conflict? .....             | 515 |
| III. Conclusion: The Law Applicable to the Situation in the Occupied Territories.....                          | 518 |
| B. The Standards Applicable to the Targeted Killings by Israeli Forces .....                                   | 519 |
| I. Human Rights Standards .....                                                                                | 519 |
| 1. Targeted Killings as a Deterrent or Punishment Are Illegal .....                                            | 520 |
| 2. Preventive Killings Are Possible within Narrow Limitations.....                                             | 520 |
| II. International Humanitarian Law .....                                                                       | 523 |

|                                                                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. The Israeli Supreme Court's Assessment: The Law of Armed Conflict .....            | 523 |
| 2. "Terrorists" Are neither Combatants, nor "Unlawful Combatants" but Civilians ..... | 524 |
| 3. Direct Participation by Civilians in Hostilities .....                             | 526 |
| III. The Israeli Supreme Court's Further Preconditions for Targeted Killings .....    | 529 |
| C. Conclusion: The Situation in Israel.....                                           | 531 |

## **Conclusion: Targeted Killings and International**

|                                                                                                                           |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Law</b> .....                                                                                                          | 535 |
| A. Generally, Human Rights Law Applies to Targeted Killings .....                                                         | 536 |
| B. These Standards Are in Some Situations Amended by International Humanitarian Law.....                                  | 538 |
| C. No Justifications for Targeted Killings Exist Outside the Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law Systems .... | 539 |
| D. The Most Prominent Cases Do Not Meet these Standards .....                                                             | 540 |

## **Bibliography/ Index of Authorities** .....

|                                                           |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Books, Treatises and Articles.....                     | 543 |
| B. Cases .....                                            | 606 |
| I. International Tribunals and Human Rights Bodies .....  | 606 |
| II. Arbitration Awards .....                              | 626 |
| III. National Courts .....                                | 626 |
| C. International Treaties and Conventions (by Date) ..... | 630 |
| D. Other International Sources .....                      | 638 |
| E. National Sources .....                                 | 645 |
| F. Press.....                                             | 647 |

|                    |     |
|--------------------|-----|
| <b>Index</b> ..... | 651 |
|--------------------|-----|

Targeted Killings and International Law  
With Special Regard to Human Rights and International  
Humanitarian Law

Otto, R.

2012, XVIII, 661 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-642-24857-3