

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>The Somali People: Between Trusteeship and Independence</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Somalia and Its Traditions	2
1.2	The Role of the Amministrazione Fiduciaria Italiana Della Somalia (AFIS)	6
1.3	The Role of the Banca d'Italia in the Period of the Trusteeship	11
1.3.1	The Banca d'Italia and the Creation of the Somali Monetary System	15
1.3.2	The Introduction of the Somalo	17
1.3.3	The Creation of the Cassa Per La Circolazione Monetaria Della Somalia	18
1.3.4	The Banca Nazionale Della Somalia	22
1.4	After the Trusteeship	28
1.5	The Clans of Somalia	34
<b>2</b>	<b>Analysis of the Economic System of Somalia</b>	<b>39</b>
2.1	The Economic-Agrarian Activities of the Population and Their Evolution	39
2.1.1	The Agricultural Sector During the Trusteeship	44
2.1.2	The IBRD Report: "Is Somalia Ready to Become an Independent State?"	46
2.1.3	Economic Development Between 1960 and 1969	49
2.1.4	Scientific Socialism Between 1970 and 1975	50
2.2	The Availability of Labour	55
2.3	A New Law on Foreign Trade	58
2.4	Terms of Trade in Somalia	59
2.5	Banana Plantations: Profitable Agriculture or Not?	61

<b>3 Companies and Firms in Italian Somalia</b>	75
3.1 Towards Independence?	75
3.2 The Società Agricola Italo Somala	76
3.2.1 The Expansion of the SAIS and the Work of Luigi di Savoia	79
3.2.2 The Problem of Employment and the Workforce	80
3.2.3 Agriculture and Types of Crops	81
3.2.4 Independent Somalia and the Transformation of the SAIS into SNAI 1960–1963	86
3.3 The Società Saccarifera Somala and the Importance of Sugar	91
3.4 The Società Romana in Somalia	93
3.5 The Società Commerciale Italo Somala	96
3.6 Nationalization: The Birth of Cooperatives	97
3.6.1 Multi-purpose Cooperatives	98
3.6.2 Group-Farm Cooperatives	98
3.6.3 Cooperative Farms	99
3.7 Internal Organization of the Cooperatives	99
<b>4 International Aid to Somalia</b>	101
4.1 Attempts at a Policy of Italian International Cooperation	101
4.2 The Political and Financial Organization of Somalia During the Trusteeship	104
4.3 International Cooperation in Somalia	106
4.4 The Trade and Payment Agreement Between Italy and Somalia	109
4.5 Development Plans	112
4.6 Development Plans and International Cooperation During the Somali Socialist Republic	117
<b>5 Conclusions</b>	121
<b>Appendix A</b>	127
Summary Sheets: The Independence of Africa 1960	127
Africa's Map 1960	130
<b>Appendix B</b>	131
Organizations and Treaties of the African Continent (From 1960 to the Present Day)	131
<b>References</b>	135

The Reasons for Underdevelopment  
The Case of Decolonisation in Somaliland  
Strangio, D.

2012, XXIV, 140 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-7908-2777-4

A product of Physica-Verlag Heidelberg