

Contents

Part I Background and Pathogenesis

1 Historical Background: Earlier Studies on the Connexion Between Viruses and Diabetes	3
Keith W. Taylor	
2 Viruses and Autoimmune Diabetes: A History	7
R. David G. Leslie, Lily Ho-Le, and Huriya Beyan	
3 Genetics of Type 1 Diabetes	13
Robert Hermann and Jorma Ilonen	
4 Non-Genetic Factors in the Pathogenesis of Type 1 Diabetes	25
Serena Wai-Yan Chiu, R. David G. Leslie, and Huriya Beyan	

Part II Studies in Animals

5 Encephalomyocarditis Virus	37
Seiho Nagafuchi, Hironori Kurisaki, and Hitoshi Katsuta	
6 Enteroviruses in the Mouse Model of Type 1 Diabetes	49
Nora M. Chapman	
7 Viruses and Autoimmune Diabetes in Rats	57
John P. Mordes, Danny Zipris, Zhijun Liu, and Elizabeth P. Blankenhorn	
8 Reovirus	71
Takashi Onodera and Toshiharu Hayashi	
9 Ljungan Virus and Diabetes	81
Martin Blixt, Stellan Sandler, and Bo Niklasson	
10 Virus-Related Diabetes in Cattle	87
Kazuya Matsuda and Hiroyuki Taniyama	

Part III Studies in Humans

11	Epidemiology of Viruses in Type 1 Diabetes: Seasonal Incidence, Family Studies, Clustering.....	101
	Keith W. Taylor	
12	Molecular Biology and Classification of Enteroviruses.....	109
	Glyn Stanway	
13	Laboratory Diagnosis of Enterovirus Infection: Optimal Methods for Studies of Diabetes	117
	Sami Oikarinen and Maarit Oikarinen	
14	Enterovirus Immunity and the “Hygiene Hypothesis”	129
	Heikki Hyöty	
15	Enteroviruses in Blood	143
	Antonio Toniolo, Alessandro Salvatoni, Giovanni Federico, Giuseppe Maccari, Oscar Díaz-Horta, and Andreina Baj	
16	Coxsackieviruses and Insulitis	157
	Letizia Galleri, Fabio Arturo Grieco, Guido Sebastiani, Isabella Spagnuolo, Francesco Vendrame, and Francesco Dotta	
17	Viruses in the Human Pancreas.....	167
	S.J. Richardson, A. Willcox, A.J. Bone, N.G. Morgan, and A.K. Foulis	
18	Rotavirus and Type 1 Diabetes	177
	Margo C. Honeyman and Leonard C. Harrison	
19	Viruses, Diabetes, and Autoimmunity: Studies of Subjects at Genetic Risk for Type 1 Diabetes	187
	Sabina Resic Lindehammer and Åke Lernmark	
20	Type 1 Diabetes in the Tropics: A Link with Enterovirus Infections.....	195
	Eduardo Cabrera-Rode, Oscar Díaz-Horta, Antonio Toniolo, and Luis Sarmiento	
21	Diabetes and Viruses in Australia and the Asia-Pacific Region.....	207
	Myra Poon, William D. Rawlinson, and Maria E. Craig	
22	Fulminant Type 1 Diabetes in Japan.....	219
	Akihisa Imagawa and Toshiaki Hanafusa	

Part IV Evaluation of Causality in Human Studies

23	Defining Causal Relationships Between Viral Infections and Human Diabetes.....	233
	Lars C. Stene and Marian Rewers	

- 24 The JDRF Network for the Pancreatic Organ Donor with Diabetes (nPOD): A novel Resource and Study Approach in Type 1 Diabetes Research.....** 245
 Alberto Pugliese, Martha Campbell-Thompson, Teodora Staeva,
 and Mark A. Atkinson

Part V Possible Mechanisms

- 25 Virus-Induced Models for Type 1 Diabetes in Mice.....** 259
 Urs Christen and Matthias G. von Herrath
- 26 The Role of T Lymphocytes in the Pathogenesis of Autoimmune Type 1 Diabetes: Implications for Potential Virus-Mediated Pathways.....** 271
 Martin Eichmann and Mark Peakman
- 27 Innate Immune Responses to Viruses Inducing Diabetes** 287
 Katharina Lind and Malin Flodström Tullberg
- 28 Enterovirus Infection of Cultured Human Pancreatic Islets** 299
 Teemu Smura and Merja Roivainen
- 29 Innate Immunity of Human Pancreatic Islets Infected with Different Enterovirus Types** 313
 Gun Frisk
- 30 Antibody-Dependent Enhancement of Coxsackievirus-B Infection: Role in the Pathogenesis of Type 1 Diabetes** 325
 Didier Hober, Famara Sane, Karena Riedweg,
 Rachel Desailoud, and Anne Goffard

Part VI Perspectives

- 31 Speculation on Prevention of Type 1 Diabetes** 339
 Richard Insel
- 32 Viruses as Major Environmental Factors in the Induction of Diabetes.....** 349
 Heikki Hyöty and Keith W. Taylor
- 33 Reflections on Viruses and Diabetes Mellitus.....** 357
 Arie J. Zuckerman

- Index.....** 365

Diabetes and Viruses

Taylor, K.; Hyöty, H.; Toniolo, A.; Zuckerman, A. (Eds.)

2013, XXIII, 373 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-4614-4050-5