

Contents

1	Introduction to “New-Age” Gangs	1
	Toward an Operational Definition of “Gang”	3
	New-Age Gangs	8
	References	9
2	The Gang as a Network	11
	Social Network Models	11
	The Network-Set Model	13
	The Action-Set Model	13
	The Coalitions Model	14
	“New-Age” Gang Networks	15
	References	17
3	From Fixed to Mobile; Members to Players	19
	Organized Crime Level	21
	“New-Age” Street Gang Level	21
	Structural Interface	21
	Leaving the Gang	28
	References	30
4	Criminal Enterprise	31
	Extortion	32
	Protection Rackets	33
	Home Invasions	34
	Armed Robbery	35
	Intergang Rivalry	36
5	Culture in the Shadows	37
	Patterns of Victimization	37
	Concept of “Gang”	39

Concept of “Face” or Respect	40
Public Space	41
References	42
6 Frequently Asked Questions	43
Why does Violence Spontaneously Erupt?	43
Why do the Gangs Seem to be Along Ethnic Lines?	44
Why are Witnesses and Informants Hard to Find?	44
Do Community-Based Programs Work?	45
Is Solving the Gang Problem an Issue of Increased Police Numbers?	46
How are the Gangs Structured?	46
How do you Stop the Gangs From Recruiting Youth?	48
Is the Public More at Risk than Before?	49
Should Police Acknowledge a Gang’s Existence?	50
About the Author	53
Glossary of Terminology	55

<http://www.springer.com/978-1-4614-4306-3>

Defining Street Gangs in the 21st Century
Fluid, Mobile, and Transnational Networks
Prowse, C.E.

2013, XII, 54 p. 6 illus., Softcover

ISBN: 978-1-4614-4306-3