

Contents

1	Automotive Development Processes	1
1.1	Manifold Requirements in the Past and in the Future	3
1.2	The Process of Automotive Development	11
1.2.1	Project Periods	13
1.2.2	Phases of Automotive Development	14
1.3	Application of CAD in Automotive Development	21
	References	23
2	Overview of Virtual Product Development	25
2.1	Development of Mechanical Products	25
2.2	Virtual Product Development	29
2.2.1	Product Models	32
2.2.2	CAD-CAE Workflows in Automotive Engineering	34
2.2.3	Management of Product Data	43
2.2.4	CAD-CAE Data Exchange	45
2.2.5	Concepts of Collaborative Product Development	47
	References	49
3	Geometric Fundamentals	51
3.1	The 3-Space, Transformations and Motions	52
3.1.1	Planar Reflections	55
3.1.2	Translations and Rotations	55
3.1.3	Orientation	57
3.1.4	Helical Displacements	59
3.1.5	Euclidean Motions	60
3.1.6	Some Fundamentals of Line Geometry	62
3.2	Polynomials	65

3.3	Curves	70
3.3.1	Parametric Representation of a Curve.	70
3.3.2	Planar Curves	72
3.3.3	Derivatives and Tangents	73
3.3.4	Arc Length Parameter.	76
3.3.5	Curvature and Torsion	77
3.3.6	Osculating Circle and Osculating Plane	78
3.3.7	The Frenet Frame	79
3.3.8	Planar Algebraic Curves	81
3.3.9	Rational Curves	82
3.3.10	Second Order Curves	83
3.4	Freeform Curves	85
3.4.1	Bézier Curves	86
3.4.2	B-Spline Curves.	99
3.4.3	Rational Freeform Curves, NURBS	109
3.5	Univariate Interpolation	116
3.5.1	Lagrange Interpolation	119
3.5.2	Interpolation by Cubic Segments	122
3.5.3	Parameterization	134
3.6	Univariate Approximation.	136
3.6.1	Improving the Quality of Approximation	140
3.6.2	Approximation with Cubic B-Splines	143
3.7	Surfaces	144
3.7.1	Parametric Representation of a Surface.	144
3.7.2	Surface Curves	146
3.7.3	Derivatives and Tangent Planes	147
3.7.4	Curvature Theory of Surfaces	152
3.7.5	Surfaces Represented by Equations	157
3.7.6	Algebraic Surfaces	158
3.7.7	Rational Surfaces.	159
3.7.8	Quadrics	160
3.7.9	Ruled Surfaces.	165
3.7.10	Developable Surfaces	167
3.7.11	Surfaces of Revolution	170
3.7.12	Helical Surfaces.	173
3.7.13	Moving a Curve or a Surface in Itself	174
3.7.14	Intersection of Surfaces	176
3.8	Tensor Product Surfaces	180
3.8.1	Bézier Surfaces	182
3.8.2	B-Spline Surfaces	192
3.8.3	Rational Tensor Product Surfaces, NURBS Surfaces	198

3.9	Bivariate Interpolation	204
3.9.1	Coons Patches	204
3.9.2	Interpolation of a Rectangular Point Set	206
3.9.3	Bivariate Lagrange Interpolation	208
3.9.4	Bivariate Hermite Interpolation	210
3.9.5	Bivariate Cubic B-Spline Interpolation	214
3.10	Bivariate Approximation	216
3.10.1	A Plane Fitting a Set of Scattered Points	216
3.10.2	A Tensor Product Surface Fitting Scattered Data Points	220
3.11	Triangular Bézier Patches	225
3.12	Tensor Product Volumes	232
3.13	Example: Side Window Kinematics	235
3.13.1	The Appropriate Screw Motion to a Given Surface	236
3.13.2	Constructing an Ideal Side Window Surface	237
	References	238
4	Modeling Techniques in CAD	241
4.1	Structures of 3D CAD Models	249
4.1.1	Surface-Based Model Structure	250
4.1.2	Solid-Based Model Structure	252
4.1.3	The Role of CAD Models in Product Development	254
4.2	Wireframe and Surface Design	256
4.2.1	Reference Elements	256
4.2.2	Wireframe Design	257
4.2.3	Surface Design	260
4.2.4	Operations in Wireframe and Surface Design	265
4.2.5	Modeling in Wireframe and Surface Design	270
4.2.6	Surface Analysis Functions	274
4.3	Solid Design	276
4.3.1	Modeling of Basis Solids	277
4.3.2	Boolean Operations	279
4.3.3	Editing and Detailing Functionalities	281
4.3.4	Feature-Based Geometry Modeling	282
4.4	Combination of Wireframe, Surface, and Solid-Based Functions	285
4.5	Assembly Design	289
4.5.1	Organization of Product Structures	290
4.5.2	Methods of Component Positioning	294
4.5.3	Geometry-Based Interlinks in Assembly Design	301
4.6	Derivation of 2D Drawings	305
	References	308

5	Knowledge-Based Design	309
5.1	Parameterization as a Basis for Knowledge-Based Design.	312
5.1.1	External Parameter Control	315
5.1.2	Implementation of Non-CAD Data.	316
5.2	Knowledge Integration Using Template Models.	317
5.2.1	Template-Library-Based Design.	320
5.2.2	Implementation of Mathematical and Logical Relations.	323
5.2.3	Integrated Virtual Product Development Using Centralized Master Models	326
5.3	Example: Integrated Design in Automotive Bumper System Development	328
	References	330
6	Engineering Data Management.	331
6.1	The Concept of Engineering Data Management (EDM)	332
6.1.1	The Y-CIM Model.	332
6.1.2	PLM as a Foundation of EDM	334
6.1.3	Definition of Engineering Data Management (EDM).	336
6.2	EDM in Virtual Product Development	338
6.2.1	Process Orientation in Product Development.	338
6.2.2	EDM as Integrated Management Approach.	339
6.2.3	The Product Development Process.	341
6.2.4	EDM Support in Virtual Product Development	341
6.2.5	EDM Process Integration	343
6.3	EDM Database	344
6.3.1	The Role of Development Data	344
6.3.2	EDM Documents	346
6.3.3	CAD Data in EDM	347
6.3.4	Digital Mock-Up (DMU)	347
6.3.5	The Virtual Product	348
6.3.6	Data Security.	349
6.4	Engineering Data Management System (EDMS)	350
6.4.1	Product Data Management System (PDMS)	350
6.4.2	Application-Related Functions of EDMS	354
6.4.3	EDMS Architecture	356
6.4.4	EDMS Interfaces	357
6.5	Computer-Supported Engineering in the Context of EDM.	358
6.5.1	How CAX Changes Product Development.	359
6.5.2	CAD Integration	360
6.5.3	CAD Implementation	361
6.5.4	Virtual Computer-Generated 3D Product Design Models.	362

6.6	Integrated EDM Applications in Product Development.	364
6.6.1	Functional Dimensioning and Optimization in Early Design Phase	364
6.6.2	Consistency of Simulation Data in Optimized Design Processes	365
6.6.3	Interdisciplinary Consistency of Simulation Data.	366
6.6.4	Integration of Design and Simulation	367
6.6.5	CAD/CAE Data Management	368
	References	369
7	Knowledge Management in Product Development.	371
7.1	Product Knowledge.	371
7.1.1	Development of Product Knowledge	371
7.1.2	Life Cycle of Product Knowledge	373
7.1.3	Defining Product Knowledge.	373
7.1.4	Product Knowledge Products.	374
7.1.5	Product Knowledge Management.	374
7.2	Fundamentals of Knowledge Management	375
7.2.1	Knowledge and Knowledge Management	375
7.2.2	Basic Elements of the Knowledge Base	376
7.2.3	Knowledge Management in Industrial Management	379
7.2.4	Basic Model of Knowledge Management	380
7.2.5	System Orientation in Knowledge Management.	382
7.3	Knowledge Transfer in Product Development	383
7.3.1	Definition of Knowledge Transfer	383
7.3.2	Transfer and Transformation Processes in the Knowledge System	384
7.3.3	Direct Versus Indirect Knowledge Transfer.	385
7.3.4	Direct Knowledge Transfer	386
7.3.5	Indirect Knowledge Transfer	386
7.3.6	The Definition of Knowledge Logistics	388
7.4	Process Orientation in Knowledge Management	389
7.4.1	Knowledge-Oriented Process Management	390
7.4.2	Process-Oriented Knowledge Management	390
7.4.3	The Knowledge Process in Interaction with the Added-Value Processes	391
	References	392
8	Knowledge-Based Engineering Data Management	393
8.1	Basic Models and Approaches of Knowledge-Oriented EDM	394
8.1.1	System-Oriented Reference Frame of Knowledge-Oriented EDM	394

8.1.2	The Knowledge Process as Connection Between Business Process and Support Process of EDM	394
8.1.3	Integrated Approach to Added-Value Processes	395
8.1.4	Model for the Integration of Knowledge Processes and Data Management	396
8.1.5	From the Knowledge Transfer Model to the Knowledge-Oriented Engineering Data Management	398
8.1.6	Model for the Reconstruction of the Knowledge Base and Database	399
8.2	Requirements for the IT Support of Process-Oriented Knowledge Management in EDM	400
8.2.1	Modeling Approach for the Technical Subsystem	401
8.2.2	The Database of Knowledge-Oriented EDM	403
8.2.3	EDM Workflow Support of Knowledge-Intensive Processes	403
8.2.4	Management, Transfer and Steering of Knowledge-Oriented EDM	404
8.3	Knowledgeware in Product Development	404
8.3.1	The Parametric-Associative Approach	405
8.3.2	The Fundamentals of Parametric-Associative Design	406
8.3.3	Knowledge Management and Product Configuration	407
	References	408
9	Advanced Applications of CAD/EDM in the Automotive Industry	409
9.1	Applications for Knowledge-Based EDM	409
9.1.1	Relevant Knowledge Operations in EDM	410
9.1.2	Factors that Influence Knowledge Transfer Via Data Transfer at the Operational Level	410
9.1.3	Data Management Barriers in Indirect Knowledge Transfer	412
9.1.4	Reference Process for the Knowledge-Oriented Development of EDM Use Cases	413
9.2	Integrated CAD Data Management in Automotive Engineering	414
9.2.1	Challenges Related to the Topic	415
9.2.2	Concept of Integrated CAD Data Management	415
9.2.3	CAD Scheduling	416
9.2.4	A Concept of Geometry Reference	418
9.2.5	CAD Data Quality, Progress and Maturity	419

9.2.6	Generic EDM Workflow for CAD	
	Data Management	421
9.2.7	Data Monitoring	422
9.3	A Parametric-Associative Concept Model	
	for Initial Vehicle Development.	422
9.3.1	Requirements for Automotive Concept Phases.	423
9.3.2	Integrated Approach to Virtual Concept	
	Development	428
9.3.3	Data Pool Structure and Parameterization Strategy.	434
9.3.4	Geometry Creation in Conceptual Vehicle	
	Development	437
9.3.5	Processes and Applications in the Project Flow	446
9.3.6	Product Knowledge in Integrated	
	Virtual Concept Development	450
9.3.7	Integration of the Virtual Concept Vehicle	
	into the Knowledge-Based EDM	452
9.4	Analysis and Design Process of the Operating EDM	454
9.4.1	Integrated Consideration of Design Measures	455
	References	455
	Curriculum Vitae of the Authors	457
	Index	459

Integrated Computer-Aided Design in Automotive
Development
Development Processes, Geometric Fundamentals,
Methods of CAD, Knowledge-Based Engineering Data
Management

Hirz, M.; Dietrich, W.; Gfrerrer, A.; Lang, J.

2013, XIX, 466 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-642-11939-2