

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Types of Luminescence	1
1.1.1	Photoluminescence	1
1.1.2	Chemiluminescence Reactions	4
1.1.3	Electro-Chemiluminescence Reactions	5
1.2	Research Background of Electrogenerated Chemiluminescence	7
1.3	Basics of Electrogenerated Chemiluminescence	9
	References	10
2	Generation Pathways of Electrogenerated Chemiluminescence	15
2.1	Annihilation ECL Pathway	15
2.2	Co-reactant ECL Pathway	18
2.2.1	“Reductive–Oxidation” Co-reactants	20
2.2.2	“Oxidative–Reduction” Co-reactants	21
2.3	Hot-Electron ECL or Cathodic Luminescence	26
	References	28
3	ECL Instrumentation	33
3.1	Nonaqueous Electrochemical Media	34
3.2	Cell Design	34
3.3	Light Detection	38
3.4	Commercial ECL Instruments	39
	References	41
4	ECL Luminophores	45
4.1	Organic Systems	45
4.2	Inorganic Systems	48
4.3	Nanoparticle Systems	53
	References	54

5	Coupling of ECL with Different Techniques	61
5.1	ECL Coupled with Capillary Electrophoresis/Microchip/ μ TAS. . .	61
5.1.1	Geographic Sites of Research Centers	62
5.1.2	Addition of the $\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3^{2+}$ Solution	65
5.1.3	ECL Cell Design	68
5.1.4	ECL Efficiency.	74
5.1.5	Microchip Capillary Electrophoresis/ μ TAS.	79
5.2	ECL Coupled with Flow Injection Analysis	86
5.3	ECL Coupled with Solid-Phase Microextraction	95
5.4	ECL Coupled with Miscellaneous Techniques.	97
	References	99
6	Quenching of ECL	107
	References	119
7	Applications of Electrochemiluminescence	123
7.1	Clinical Applications/Immunosensors.	123
7.2	Pharmaceutics/Criminalistic Expertize	126
7.3	Life Sciences/Biomedical Analysis	129
7.4	Environmental Analysis	133
7.5	DNA Detection and Quantification	134
7.6	Aptamer-Based Sensors	138
7.7	Food and Water Safety and Military/Defense Applications.	140
	References	141

<http://www.springer.com/978-3-642-39554-3>

Electrogenerated Chemiluminescence

Protocols and Applications

Parveen, S.; Aslam, M.S.; Hu, L.; Xu, G.

2013, XIII, 152 p. 54 illus., 22 illus. in color., Softcover

ISBN: 978-3-642-39554-3