

# Contents

<b>1 Specimen Collection and Processing</b> .....	1
Specimen Collection.....	1
Sputum.....	3
Bronchoscopy Specimens.....	3
Fine Needle Aspiration.....	4
Processing Pulmonary Specimens.....	5
Sputum.....	5
Bronchial Brush, Wash, and BAL Specimens.....	6
Laser Capture Microdissection.....	6
Staining.....	6
Assessment of Specimen Adequacy.....	7
Suggested Reading.....	9
<b>2 Normal Components</b> .....	13
Epithelial Elements.....	13
Tracheal and Bronchial Respiratory Epithelium.....	13
Alveolar Epithelium.....	13
Nonepithelial Cellular Elements.....	16
Macrophages and Giant Cells.....	16
Siderophages.....	19
Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes.....	20
Lymphocytes.....	20
Eosinophils.....	21
Megakaryocytes.....	22
Miscellaneous Noncellular Elements.....	23
Curschmann Spirals.....	23
Charcot–Leyden Crystals.....	24
Blue Bodies (Corpora Amylacea).....	24

Calcific and Psammoma Bodies .....	25
Contaminants .....	25
Suggested Reading.....	27
<b>3 Hyperplasia, Reactive Changes, and Metaplasia.....</b>	<b>29</b>
Hyperplastic and Reactive Changes .....	29
Goblet Cell Hyperplasia .....	29
Reactive and Hyperplastic Bronchial Epithelium .....	31
Reactive Terminal Bronchial/Alveolar Epithelium ....	33
Reserve Cell Hyperplasia .....	36
Ciliocytophthoria .....	38
Creola Bodies.....	39
Squamous Metaplasia and Atypia .....	40
Therapy-Induced Changes .....	43
Radiation Therapy.....	43
Chemotherapy.....	45
Non-chemotherapeutic Drugs .....	46
Pulmonary Allograft Transplants.....	47
Pneumoconioses.....	48
Asbestosis .....	48
Other Pneumoconioses .....	50
Suggested Reading.....	50
<b>4 Respiratory Infections .....</b>	<b>53</b>
Viral Infections .....	53
Herpes Simplex Infection .....	54
Cytomegalovirus Infection .....	56
Adenovirus Infection .....	58
Other Viral Infections .....	58
Bacterial Infections.....	59
Mycobacterial Infections .....	59
Legionella Infection.....	62
Actinomycosis and Nocardiosis .....	63
Other Bacteria.....	64
Mycotic Infections .....	64
Candidiasis.....	64
Cryptococcosis.....	66
Aspergillosis.....	68

Zygomycosis (Phycomycosis) .....	72
Histoplasmosis .....	73
Blastomycosis .....	74
Coccidioidomycosis and Paracoccidioidomycosis .....	74
Sporotrichosis .....	77
Pneumocystis Jiroveci (Carinii) Pneumonia.....	77
Parasitic Infections.....	80
Strongyloidiasis.....	80
Paragonimiasis .....	82
Dirofilariasis .....	82
Other Parasitic Infections .....	83
Suggested Reading.....	83
<b>5 Other Non-neoplastic Conditions .....</b>	<b>87</b>
Bronchial Asthma .....	87
Differential Diagnosis .....	88
Sarcoidosis .....	89
Differential Diagnosis .....	91
Pulmonary Alveolar Proteinosis .....	92
Differential Diagnosis .....	93
Lipid Pneumonia.....	94
Differential Diagnosis .....	95
Amyloidosis .....	95
Pulmonary Infarcts.....	97
Differential Diagnosis .....	98
Suggested Reading.....	99
<b>6 Benign Neoplasms .....</b>	<b>101</b>
Pulmonary Hamartoma .....	101
Inflammatory Myofibroblastoma.....	104
Differential Diagnosis .....	107
Solitary Fibrous Tumors .....	107
Differential Diagnosis .....	109
Pneumocytoma.....	109
Differential Diagnosis .....	112
Other Benign Tumors .....	112
Suggested Reading.....	113

<b>7</b>	<b>Primary Epithelial Malignancies.....</b>	<b>115</b>
	Squamous Cell Carcinoma .....	116
	Well-Differentiated Squamous Cell Carcinomas.....	119
	Poorly Differentiated Squamous Cell Carcinomas.....	122
	Immunohistochemistry of Squamous	
	Cell Carcinoma .....	123
	Differential Diagnosis: Benign Conditions	
	Mimicking Squamous Cell Carcinoma.....	123
	Pre-invasive Squamous Lesions .....	128
	In Situ Squamous Cell Carcinoma and Dysplasia.....	128
	Adenocarcinoma .....	131
	Adenocarcinoma with Lepidic Pattern	
	(Bronchioloalveolar Carcinoma) .....	139
	Immunohistochemistry of Adenocarcinomas .....	141
	Differential Diagnosis of Adenocarcinomas .....	143
	Large Cell Carcinoma (LCC)/Non-Small Cell	
	Carcinoma, Not Otherwise Specified (NOS) .....	148
	Differential Diagnosis .....	152
	Small Cell Carcinoma.....	153
	Differential Diagnosis.....	158
	Neuroendocrine Neoplasms .....	163
	Carcinoid Tumors .....	164
	Differential Diagnosis.....	169
	Salivary Gland-Like Tumors .....	171
	Adenoid Cystic Carcinoma.....	171
	Mucoepidermoid Carcinoma .....	173
	Suggested Reading.....	175
<b>8</b>	<b>Primary Nonepithelial Malignancies .....</b>	<b>181</b>
	Lymphomas.....	181
	Cytopathology.....	181
	Differential Diagnosis.....	184
	Sarcomas .....	184
	Cytopathology.....	185
	Differential Diagnosis.....	186
	Suggested Reading.....	187

<b>9 Metastatic Tumors .....</b>	<b>189</b>
Differential Diagnosis: General Considerations .....	190
Adenocarcinoma .....	191
Adenocarcinomas with Acinar Pattern .....	192
Adenocarcinomas with Mucinous/Signet Ring Cell Pattern .....	193
Carcinomas with Papillary Pattern .....	196
Carcinomas with Solid Nest or Diffuse Pattern .....	197
Tumors with Clear Cells .....	200
Squamous and Transitional Cell Carcinoma .....	201
Spindle Cell and Miscellaneous	
Nonepithelial Neoplasms .....	203
Pleural Metastases .....	208
Concluding Remarks .....	208
Suggested Reading .....	210
<b>Index .....</b>	<b>211</b>

Pulmonary Cytopathology

Erozan, Y.S.; Ramzy, I.

2014, XI, 217 p. 159 illus. in color., Softcover

ISBN: 978-1-4899-7395-5