

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Cities in Global Governance: Introduction . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Introduction . . . . .	1
<b>2</b>	<b>Cities as Arenas for Participatory Learning in Global Citizenship . . .</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	The Widening Boundaries of Human Activity . . . . .	5
2.2	Imprisoning Images: Billiard Balls, Funnels, Pyramids and Onions . . . . .	7
2.3	The World Can Be Viewed as a Giant Cobweb . . . . .	11
2.4	Creating New Images . . . . .	13
2.5	Diagnosis of the Community . . . . .	16
2.6	New Community Activities . . . . .	19
2.6.1	International Council of Mid-Ohio . . . . .	19
2.6.2	International Life of Central Ohio . . . . .	20
2.6.3	Ethnic Association of Mid-Ohio . . . . .	20
2.6.4	All World City . . . . .	21
2.6.5	International Dimensions of Local Church Life . . . . .	21
2.6.6	Local Links with Africa . . . . .	22
2.6.7	Pre-Collegiate Education . . . . .	22
2.7	Basic Premises of CITW Involvement in the Community . . . . .	23
2.8	Columbus in the World Contributions to Community Projects . . . .	24
2.9	From Actual to Potential . . . . .	26
2.10	In What Kind of a World Would You Like to Live? . . . . .	28
2.10.1	Conclusion . . . . .	33
<b>3</b>	<b>The Impact of Cities on International Systems . . . . .</b>	<b>35</b>
3.1	Evolving Paradigms for International Research . . . . .	36
3.1.1	The World Politics Paradigm of Keohane and Nye . . . . .	36
3.1.2	The Global System Paradigm of Mansbach, Ferguson, and Lampert . . . . .	40
3.2	Impact of Research Paradigms on Public Participation in International Affairs . . . . .	44
3.3	Cities as Units of Analysis . . . . .	45

3.4	Cities as International Actors . . . . .	51
	References . . . . .	56
<b>4</b>	<b>Perceiving, Analysing and Coping with the Local–Global Nexus. . . .</b>	<b>59</b>
4.1	Barriers to Perception and Understanding . . . . .	59
4.2	The Global Context of Cities . . . . .	62
4.3	The Global Context of Rural Areas . . . . .	65
4.4	The Global Context of Households . . . . .	66
4.5	The Global Context of Women. . . . .	67
4.6	Local Response to Global Intrusions . . . . .	69
4.7	Local Non-Governmental Action on Foreign Policy Issues of States . . . . .	72
4.8	Local Government Action on Foreign Policy Issues of States. . . . .	75
4.9	Conclusion . . . . .	76
	References . . . . .	79
<b>5</b>	<b>The World Relations of Cities: Closing the Gap Between Social Science Paradigms and Everyday Human Experience . . . . .</b>	<b>83</b>
5.1	Barriers to Understanding the World Context of Cities . . . . .	84
5.2	The Worldwide Economic and Social Context of Cities . . . . .	86
5.2.1	Local Articulation of World Production and Markets . . . . .	87
5.2.2	The Hierarchical Order of Global/World Cities. . . . .	90
5.3	Responses to the Worldwide Economic and Social Context of Cities . . . . .	92
5.3.1	Free Cities from State Constraints? . . . . .	92
5.3.2	Political Movements. . . . .	94
5.3.3	New Approaches to Research and Education. . . . .	95
5.4	Local Non-Governmental Action on Foreign Policy Issues of States . . . . .	97
5.4.1	War Prevention and Disarmament . . . . .	98
5.4.2	Poverty . . . . .	101
5.4.3	Human Rights. . . . .	102
5.5	Local Government Action on Foreign Policy Issues of States. . . . .	104
5.6	Conclusion . . . . .	107
	References . . . . .	109
<b>6</b>	<b>Japanese Municipal International Exchange and Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific: Opportunities and Challenges. . . . .</b>	<b>115</b>
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	115
6.2	Support for International Activities of Japanese Cities . . . . .	117
6.3	Bilateral City Exchanges . . . . .	119
6.4	Networks of Cities . . . . .	121
6.4.1	Sea of Japan and East China Sea . . . . .	121
6.4.2	Asia-Pacific . . . . .	122

6.5	Protecting Human Rights of Foreign Residents in Japanese Cities . . . . .	126
6.6	Summary . . . . .	127
6.7	Conclusion . . . . .	128
	References . . . . .	130
<b>7</b>	<b>Searching for Democratic Potential in Emerging Global Governance: What Are the Implications of Regional and Global Involvements of Local Governments? . . . . .</b>	<b>133</b>
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	133
7.2	Global Organizations of Local Governments. . . . .	135
7.2.1	Global Membership, General Purpose . . . . .	135
7.2.2	Global Membership, Larger Cities. . . . .	136
7.2.3	Global Membership Environmental Focus. . . . .	137
7.2.4	Global Membership, Peace Focus . . . . .	138
7.2.5	Global Membership, Language Focus . . . . .	138
7.3	Global Region Organizations of Local Governments Outside of Europe . . . . .	138
7.4	Organizations of Local and Local Region Governments in European Region . . . . .	141
7.5	Direct Participation of Cities and Local Regions in European Governance . . . . .	146
7.6	World Association of Cities and Local Authorities Coordination . . . . .	147
7.7	Transnational Discourse Communities . . . . .	147
7.8	Local Governments in the UN System. . . . .	148
7.9	Regional and World Declarations and Conventions on Local Self-Government . . . . .	153
7.10	City Diplomacy . . . . .	153
7.11	Conclusion . . . . .	154
	References . . . . .	157
	<b>About the Author. . . . .</b>	<b>161</b>
	<b>About the Book . . . . .</b>	<b>163</b>

The UN System and Cities in Global Governance

Alger, C.F.

2014, XII, 163 p. 30 illus., 5 illus. in color., Softcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-00511-9