

# Contents

## **Part I The Cultural Divide Between Northern and Southern Australia**

<b>1</b>	<b>Themes in the North's Recent History</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1	An Introduction	3
1.2	The Present Becomes History	6
1.2.1	Three Different South-to-North Agenda	7
1.3	Where to Without a Forward Agenda?	9
1.3.1	Rampant Resource Exploitation Without Effective Conflict Management	9
1.3.2	Regulatory Creep Without Social Justice	10
1.3.3	Achieving Native Title Without Land Reform and Community Development	11
1.4	The Structure of this Book	12
	References	12
<b>2</b>	<b>Understanding the North–South Cultural Divide</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1	From Southern Decline to Northern Bounty	13
2.2	Towards Northern Solitude	16
2.3	Southern Attitudes and Indigenous Rights	20
2.4	History's Slant on the North–South Culture Wars	23
	References	25

## **Part II Stories From the North–South Divide**

<b>3</b>	<b>Southern Enclaves: Mining, Tourism and Urban Development</b>	<b>29</b>
3.1	Mining, Tourism and Urban Development	29
3.2	The Mining and Minerals Boom	30
3.2.1	Life in a Company Town	31
3.2.2	The Mouse that Roared	32
3.2.3	The Coronation Hill Debacle	34
3.2.4	Leaving Town	35

3.3	Tourism and Urban Development Awakes . . . . .	36
3.3.1	The Influence of Southern Money . . . . .	37
3.4	Towards Localism in Impact Assessment and Planning. . . . .	37
3.4.1	Beyond Mining Booms and Busts. . . . .	38
3.4.2	Making Tourism and Urban Development Sustainable . . . . .	39
3.4.3	Future Lessons for Northern Policy Development. . . . .	40
	References . . . . .	40
<b>4</b>	<b>World Heritage and the Northern Psyche . . . . .</b>	<b>41</b>
4.1	The Emergence of Sustainable Forest Management in the Wet Tropics . . . . .	41
4.2	Two Cultures Collide in the North . . . . .	42
4.3	Forest Protection Trumped Forest Management . . . . .	46
4.3.1	Community Reconstruction or Deconstruction? . . . . .	47
4.3.2	WTMA: Local Institution or Colonial Outpost? . . . . .	48
4.4	Lost Opportunities . . . . .	49
	References . . . . .	50
<b>5</b>	<b>Individualism and the Northern Cattle Industry . . . . .</b>	<b>53</b>
5.1	The Pastoral-Environment Battlefield . . . . .	53
5.1.1	A Northern Romance Leads to Southern Control . . . . .	54
5.1.2	Queensland's Burning Problem and the Legacy of Distrust . . . . .	56
5.2	Towards Better Landscape Scale Adjustment in Natural Resources Management . . . . .	59
5.2.1	Rebuilding Trust Through Negotiated Approaches . . . . .	60
5.2.2	Better Programs for Industry and Landscape Scale Adjustment . . . . .	61
5.2.3	Towards a Longer Term Ecosystem Service Trading Framework. . . . .	61
	References . . . . .	61
<b>6</b>	<b>Partnerships and Prawns: Co-Management and the Key to Success . . . . .</b>	<b>63</b>
6.1	The Northern Prawn Fishery . . . . .	63
6.2	Working Together Means Better Decisions . . . . .	65
6.3	The Basis for a More Collaborative Approach . . . . .	67
6.3.1	Not All Fisheries are Equal . . . . .	69
6.3.2	A Foundation for Future Economic Opportunities. . . . .	69
	References . . . . .	70
<b>7</b>	<b>Northern Blackfellas and Southern Migaloos . . . . .</b>	<b>73</b>
7.1	Whose Gap Are We Closing? . . . . .	73
7.2	Why Best Intentions Make For Slow Progress . . . . .	74

7.3	Two World Views in Practice . . . . .	77
7.3.1	An Aurukun Case Study . . . . .	77
7.3.2	Wik Agenda and the AEDP Intent . . . . .	80
7.3.3	A Contemporary Footnote . . . . .	81
7.4	Towards Genuine Community Development . . . . .	82
	References . . . . .	84
<b>8</b>	<b>Larry's Story: What Climate Means for Northern Development . . . . .</b>	<b>85</b>
8.1	A Climate of Difference . . . . .	85
8.2	Larry's Story . . . . .	87
8.3	Not Happy Larry . . . . .	89
8.4	Arrival of the Southern Cavalry . . . . .	92
8.5	Climate and the North–South Divide . . . . .	95
	References . . . . .	97
 <b>Part III Finding a Future for the North</b>		
<b>9</b>	<b>Towards Endemic Regionalism in Northern Australia . . . . .</b>	<b>101</b>
9.1	Northern Problems Need Northern Solutions . . . . .	101
9.2	The Central Highlands Experiment . . . . .	103
9.2.1	Project Methods and Approach. . . . .	104
9.2.2	The Planning and Support Function . . . . .	105
9.2.3	Research and Development (R&D) and Evaluation Function . . . . .	105
9.3	Findings from the CHRRUPP Experiment . . . . .	106
9.3.1	The Role Endemic Regionalism in Northern Development . . . . .	107
9.3.2	Factors Influencing the Success of Endemic Regionalism . . . . .	107
9.3.3	Principles and Techniques for Supporting Stronger Endemic Planning Systems . . . . .	108
9.4	Building on the CHRRUPP Learnings. . . . .	109
9.4.1	A National Trial in Endemic Regionalism . . . . .	109
	References . . . . .	111
<b>10</b>	<b>Trading Ecosystem Services Across the North . . . . .</b>	<b>113</b>
10.1	The Case for Economic Reform . . . . .	113
10.2	How Might Ecosystem Service Markets Work . . . . .	115
10.2.1	Defining Duty of Care to Underpin Ecosystem Service Payments . . . . .	117
10.2.2	Determining Strategic Priorities for Landscape Change. . . . .	118

10.2.3	Resourcing Ecosystem Service Payments. . . . .	119
10.2.4	Institutions to Deliver Long Term Outcomes . . . . .	120
10.3	An Emerging Start-Up Opportunity . . . . .	121
10.3.1	Why Stop at Carbon? . . . . .	122
	References . . . . .	123
<b>11</b>	<b>Beyond Indigenous Disadvantage . . . . .</b>	<b>125</b>
11.1	Land Reform to Escape Poverty. . . . .	125
11.1.1	Effective Planning for Communal Lands and Adaptive Learning . . . . .	126
11.1.2	Effective Systems for Recording and Managing Property Rights . . . . .	127
11.1.3	Growing Indigenous Capacity for Managing Communal Wealth . . . . .	128
11.1.4	Embracing Native Title in the True Spirit of Reconciliation . . . . .	128
11.2	Indigenous Knowledge as Cultural Property. . . . .	129
11.2.1	Investing in the Preconditions for Effective Cultural Tourism . . . . .	131
11.2.2	Institutional Investment in Land and Sea Management . . . . .	131
11.3	Fixing Government for the Task Ahead . . . . .	132
11.3.1	Breaking Down the Silos of Government . . . . .	133
11.3.2	Managing the Twilight Zone Between Indigenous Communities and Governments . . . . .	135
	References . . . . .	136
<b>12</b>	<b>Looking Past the North–South Divide . . . . .</b>	<b>137</b>
12.1	How Could the North’s Future Look? . . . . .	137
12.1.1	What the Failed State Scenario Might Look Like? . . .	138
12.1.2	A Stable Federation of Dynamic Regional Economies . . . . .	139
12.2	Global Changes for a Better North Australia . . . . .	141
12.2.1	Perpetual Economic Growth: The Foundation of Our Economic System. . . . .	141
12.2.2	A Culture of Biological and Social Empathy . . . . .	143
12.2.3	A Culture of Collaborative Action Versus Competition . . . . .	143
12.3	Current Opportunities to Secure the Future . . . . .	144
12.3.1	A New Approach to Northern Development . . . . .	144
12.3.2	Building From the Foundations of the Resources Boom . . . . .	145
12.3.3	A New Approach to Ecosystem Services. . . . .	145
12.3.4	An Opportunity to Overcome Disadvantage. . . . .	146

12.3.5	Better Knowledge Management	
	For Northern Australia . . . . .	147
12.4	Looking Beyond the North–South Divide . . . . .	147
	References . . . . .	148

<http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-05596-1>

Beyond the North-South Culture Wars  
Reconciling Northern Australia's Recent Past With Its  
Future

Dale, A.

2014, XVIII, 148 p. 12 illus., 6 illus. in color., Softcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-05596-1