

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Background.....	1
1.2	Background Literature .....	2
1.3	Terminology .....	3
<b>2</b>	<b>Aquatic Organisms of Concern .....</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	Fishes .....	5
2.2	Sea Turtles.....	6
2.3	Eggs and larvae .....	6
<b>3</b>	<b>Hearing – A General Overview.....</b>	<b>7</b>
3.1	Fish Hearing: Sensitivity to Sound .....	7
3.2	Lateral Line System .....	10
3.3	Turtle Hearing .....	11
3.4	Masking.....	12
3.5	Auditory Scene Analysis.....	13
3.6	Directional Hearing.....	13
<b>4</b>	<b>Classification of Fishes and Sea Turtles with Respect to Sound Exposure Risk .....</b>	<b>15</b>
4.1	Fishes .....	15
4.2	Sea Turtles.....	16
4.3	Larval Fish .....	16
4.4	Categories .....	16
<b>5</b>	<b>Effects of Sound Exposure .....</b>	<b>17</b>
5.1	Death and Injury .....	17
5.2	Effects on Hearing .....	18
5.3	Effects on Behavior.....	19
5.4	Population-Level Effects on Fitness and Survival .....	20

<b>6 The Nature of Man-Made Sound</b>	23
6.1 Metrics	24
6.1.1 Sound Pressure	24
6.1.2 Particle Motion	24
6.1.3 Peak Levels	25
6.1.4 Sound Intensity	25
6.1.5 Impulse	26
6.1.6 Sound Exposure Level	26
6.1.7 Cumulative Energy (Cumulative Sound Exposure Level)	26
6.1.8 Frequency Weighting	27
6.2 Sources	28
6.2.1 Explosions	28
6.2.2 Seismic Airguns	29
6.2.3 Pile Driving	30
6.2.4 Active Sonar	31
6.2.5 Continuous Sound Sources	31
<b>7 Sound Exposure Guidelines</b>	33
7.1 Current Guidelines for Injury	33
7.2 Current Guidelines for Behavior	35
7.3 Practical Approach to Recommending Sound Exposure Guidelines	36
7.4 Explanation of the Analyses	37
7.5 Guidelines	37
7.5.1 Source: Explosions	37
7.5.2 Source: Pile Driving	41
7.5.3 Source: Seismic Airguns	44
7.5.4 Source: Low- and Mid-Frequency Naval Sonar	47
7.5.5 Source: Shipping and Other Continuous Noises	49
<b>8 Research Recommendations</b>	53
8.1 General Comments	53
8.1.1 The Importance of Providing an Appropriate Acoustic Environment for Experiments	53
8.1.2 The Difficulties in Examining Behavior	54
8.1.3 The Diversity of Fishes and Sea Turtles	55
8.2 Research Requirements of Highest Priority	55
8.2.1 Fishes	55
8.2.2 Eggs and Larvae	57
8.2.3 Sea Turtles	57
<b>9 Summary and Conclusions</b>	59
<b>References</b>	61

ASA S3/SC1.4 TR-2014 Sound Exposure Guidelines for  
Fishes and Sea Turtles: A Technical Report prepared by  
ANSI-Accredited Standards Committee S3/SC1 and  
registered with ANSI

Popper, A.N.; Hawkins, A.D.; Fay, R.R.; Mann, D.; Bartol,  
S.; Carlson, Th.; Coombs, S.; Ellison, W.T.; Gentry, R.;  
Halvorsen, M.B.; Lokkeborg, S.; Rogers, P.; Southall,  
B.L.; Zeddis, D.G.; Tavalga, W.N.

2014, XVI, 76 p. 64 illus., 53 illus. in color., Softcover  
ISBN: 978-3-319-06658-5