

Contents

- 1 Introduction..... 1**
- 2 Wireless Sensor Networks: Concepts and Components..... 5**
 - 2.1 Network Components 5
 - 2.2 Hardware Platforms 7
 - 2.3 Wireless Sensor Operating Software 8
 - 2.3.1 TinyOS..... 8
 - 2.3.2 SOS..... 8
 - 2.3.3 Contiki 9
 - 2.3.4 MANTIS..... 9
 - 2.3.5 SensorOS 9
 - 2.3.6 MagnetOS..... 9
 - 2.3.7 Nano-RK..... 10
 - 2.3.8 ERIKA 10
 - 2.3.9 RETOS..... 10
 - 2.3.10 LiteOS..... 11
 - 2.4 Network Topologies..... 11
 - 2.4.1 Star Topology..... 12
 - 2.4.2 Tree Topology..... 13
 - 2.4.3 Mesh Topology 13
 - 2.4.4 Hybrid Topology..... 14
 - 2.5 Data Models..... 15
 - 2.6 Routing Techniques 15
 - References..... 23
- 3 Application Scenarios 27**
 - 3.1 Industrial Monitoring and Control..... 28
 - 3.2 Environmental Monitoring..... 29
 - 3.3 Agriculture Applications..... 30
 - 3.4 Smart Buildings 31
 - 3.5 Warehouse Tracking..... 32

3.6	Transport Logistics	32
3.7	Surveillance.....	33
3.8	Health Care	35
	References.....	36
4	Existing Middleware Solutions for Wireless Sensor Networks.....	39
4.1	Taxonomy of Operating Software for Wireless Sensor Data.....	40
4.2	Remote (Re)configuration Approaches.....	42
4.3	Middleware Architectures Inside the WSN	47
4.3.1	Database Abstractions	47
4.3.2	Mobile Agents	48
4.3.3	Virtual Machines	50
4.3.4	Application-Driven and Message-Oriented Middleware.....	50
4.4	Internet-Based Integration of Sensor Data.....	52
4.5	IP-Based Homogeneous Middleware	53
	References.....	55
5	Middleware Mechanisms for Heterogeneous Wireless Sensor Networks	61
5.1	Middleware Requirements	61
5.2	Architecture	62
5.3	Platform and Communication Protocol Independency (Drivers).....	65
5.4	The Catalog.....	68
5.5	Node Referencing and Heterogeneity.....	68
5.6	Publish/Subscribe External Interface.....	69
5.7	Data and Processing Model	72
5.8	Operations.....	74
5.9	User API.....	75
6	Middleware Implementation Details: A Case Study.....	77
6.1	Node Component Architecture	77
6.2	NC-Kernel.....	79
6.2.1	Communication (I/O Adapter).....	80
6.2.2	Agent Manager (NC-Kernel-AM)	80
6.3	SOMApp.....	80
6.3.1	Acquisition and Actuation (NC-SOMApp-AA)	80
6.3.2	Configuration Management (NC-SOMApp-CM)	81
6.3.3	Data Collector (NC-SOMApp-DC).....	82
6.3.4	SOM Processor (NC-SOMApp-GP)	82
6.3.5	Extensibility of SOMApp.....	84
6.4	Remote Configuration Component (RConfig).....	85
6.5	Custom Code Agents	86
	Reference	87

7 Programming Paradigms and Stream Processing for WSN	89
7.1 Programming Abstractions for WSNs	89
7.2 Basics of High-Level Stream Processing	90
7.3 Language and Architectural Features	91
7.4 A Stream Processing Language for Heterogeneous Networks with Wireless Sensors.....	94
7.5 The Per-Node Database Management System.....	100
7.5.1 Data Storage Organization.....	100
7.5.2 Stream Relational Algebra and Algorithm	101
7.5.3 Constrained Group By	103
7.5.4 Join Algorithm.....	105
References.....	106
8 Experimental Validation of Middleware: Platforms, Performance and Related Issues.....	107
8.1 Evaluation of NC for Multiple Platforms	108
8.1.1 Development and Porting Between Platforms.....	108
8.1.2 Memory and Performance	109
8.2 Operation Processing in Constrained Devices	112
8.2.1 Memory Footprint.....	112
8.2.2 Performance and Energy Consumption: RAM Versus Flash.....	114
8.2.3 Data Processing Versus Lifetime	116
8.3 Networked Execution and Performance Evaluation	118
8.3.1 Experimental Setup	119
8.3.2 Command Configuration and Latency.....	119
8.3.3 Monitoring Operation.....	121
8.3.4 Closed Loop over Heterogeneous Devices.....	123
References.....	126
Appendices.....	127
Appendix 1: Communication Driver: Code Example.....	127
Appendix 2: User API.....	128
A.2.1 Node	129
A.2.2 Operations and Filters.....	130
A.2.3 Alarms	133
A.2.4 Actions.....	134
A.2.5 Actuators.....	135
A.2.6 Publish/Subscribe	135
A.2.7 Agents.....	136
Index.....	139

Wireless Sensors in Heterogeneous Networked
Systems

Configuration and Operation Middleware

Cecilio, J.; Furtado, P.

2014, XVIII, 143 p. 66 illus., 15 illus. in color.,

ISBN: 978-3-319-09280-5