

Contents

- List of Tables and Figures..... 11
- List of Abbreviations 13
- 1 Introduction..... 15
 - 1.1 Literature Review: Current Research on Reconciliation..... 16
 - 1.1.1 Developing a General Theoretical Model of the Reconciling Process..... 17
 - 1.1.2 Typical and Extreme Case Studies 19
 - 1.1.3 Studies on Ideational Factors and Remembrance 20
 - 1.2 Theoretical Relevant IDVs: Explanatory Variables from the Different Strands of IR Theories 22
 - 1.2.1 IDV 1: The Commercial Ties /Economic Interdependence..... 25
 - 1.2.2 IDV 2: Maintaining or Challenging the Equilibrium of Power 27
 - 1.2.3 IDV 3: Convergent Memories of History 28
 - 1.2.4 IDV 4: Political Similarity..... 29
 - 1.2.5 IDV 5: Convergent Narratives of Nationhood to Sensitive Territories 30
 - 1.3 Hypothesis 31
 - 1.4 Methodology: A Comparative Case Study with “small-n” Samples..... 33
 - 1.5 The Roadmap of the Book 35
- 2 A Research Framework and Some Important Definitions..... 37
 - 2.1 Reconciliation: Making a Better Defined Area for IR Students 37
 - 2.2 Introduction into the Cases & Cutting Time into Periods 40

2.3	A Research Framework.....	42
2.3.1	The Process of Studying a Causal Mechanism in Social Science and the Theoretical Contribution of this Design.....	42
2.3.2	Development of Related Schools of Thought: Research Significance in Terms of the Theoretical Puzzle.....	44
2.4	The Analysis-Level Problem and Pluralism	50
2.5	The Nature of Conciliatory/Non-Conciliatory Decision-Making	52
2.6	Indicate the Variation of the Stability of Peace (DV)	55
2.6.1	The Franco-German Relationship.....	57
2.6.2	The Sino-Japanese Relationship	61
2.7	Short Summary	64
3	Trade Ties and Reconciliation	65
3.1	Theoretical Background.....	65
3.2	Correlation between Economic Interdependence and Peace.....	67
3.3	Across Analytic Two Levels: Information Flow, Institutional Restraint and “Reputation-Cost”	75
3.4	Diverse Ways of Reasoning.....	77
3.5	Conclusion: Redefined Self-Interest	80
4	Revisionism and Reconciliation	83
4.1	Theoretical Background.....	83
4.2	Comparative Study of Related Indicators/ Reconciliation Outcomes	85
4.2.1	GDP Growth.....	85
4.2.2	Military Expenditure (Sum Per Capita).....	88
4.2.3	Armed Forces (Manpower and Tech.); Air Forces; Naval Forces... ..	92
4.2.4	Nuclear Capability and Other Power Boosting Signals	94
4.2.5	The Status Quo with the U.S.: NATO and the U.S.-Japanese Allies	95
4.3	Examples of Uncertainty and Different Ways of Reasoning	96
4.4	Conclusion of Comparison	99

5	Memory and Reconciliation	101
5.1	Theoretical Background and Dynamics: Memory, Signal, Identity, and Healing	101
5.2	Typology of Memory and Correlated Reconciliation	103
5.2.1	Clash of Memory	104
5.2.2	Collective Amnesia	108
5.2.3	Collective Memory	113
5.3	The Analysis Level	115
5.3.1	The Clashing Sino-Japanese Remembrance and Reconciliation after 1980s-current	116
5.3.2	The Co-Amnesia Remembrance and Reconciliation from 1950s to 1972; 1972-early 1980s	117
5.3.3	The Co-Amnesia German-Franco Remembrance and Reconciliation from the 1950s to 1963	120
5.3.4	The Convergent Franco-German Remembrance and Reconciliation from 1963 to 1989; after 1989	121
5.4	Micro-Foundation: Emotion	122
6	Political Similarity and Reconciliation	125
6.1	Theoretical Background	125
6.2	Correlation between Political Similarity and a Stable Restored Relationship	127
6.3	Reconciliation and Political Transformation in the Franco-German Dyad	128
6.3.1	German Political Transformation till 1963: Convergence of Democratic Culture between Bonn and Paris	128
6.3.2	Continuing Convergent Signals of Political Transformation	129
6.3.3	Democratic Political Culture Introduced to The East	131
6.4	Reconciliation and Political Transformation in the Sino-Japanese Dyad	132
6.4.1	Reducing Political Similarity and The Sino-Japanese Relationship in the Era of Pre-Normalization	132
6.4.2	Political Dissimilarity and The Sino-Japanese Relationship in the Era of Post-Normalization	133
6.4.3	Political Dissimilarity and The Sino-Japanese Relationship in the Post 1990s	134
6.5	Conclusion and Micro Foundation: Dynamics of Political Similarity to Promote Reconciliation	136

7	Convergent Narrative of Sensitive Territories and Reconciliation	139
7.1	Theoretical Background	139
7.2	Converging Narrative between Germany and France	142
7.2.1	Tentative Acknowledgment	142
7.2.2	Initial Acknowledgment	144
7.2.3	Fundamental Acknowledgment and New Identity	146
7.3	Diverging Narratives between China and Japan	147
7.3.1	Non-Acknowledgment of the Other's Narrative of Nationhood and Peoplehood in Early Period	148
7.3.2	Non-Acknowledgment of the Other's Narrative of Nationhood and Peoplehood (Identity Conflict) in Mid-Term	149
7.3.3	Recent Conflicts	150
7.4	Conclusion	151
8	Conclusion and Theoretical Contribution	155
8.1	Conclusion from Comparative Case Studies: The Theoretical Framework	155
8.2	Conclusion from Comparative Case Studies: The Empirical Finding	156
8.3	Rethinking Rationality as the Only Source of Micro-Foundation	161
8.3.1	Rethinking Using Rationalism to Deal with the Micro-Macro Integration Problem	161
8.3.2	Rethinking Rationality in Terms of IR Discipline	162
8.3.3	Rethinking Rationality based on the Recent Findings in Evolutionary Psychology	165
8.3.4	More Tips in Reconciliation Studies: Two Analytic Levels and Rationality	166
8.3.5	Short Summary and Model Modification of the Causality Study	170
8.4	The Co-Dynamic of Material and Ideational Factors: Brain and Thoughts	172
8.5	Conclusion	174
	Literature	177

Rationality and Emotion

Comparative Studies of the Franco-German and
Sino-Japanese Reconciliations

Ren, L.

2014, XIV, 176 p. 15 illus., Softcover

ISBN: 978-3-658-02215-0