

Contents

1 Marginality—An Overview and Implications for Policy.....	1
Joachim von Braun and Franz W. Gatzweiler	

Part I Concepts and Theory

2 Marginality—A Framework for Analyzing Causal Complexities of Poverty.....	27
Franz W. Gatzweiler and Heike Baumüller	
3 Exclusion and Initiatives to ‘Include’: Revisiting Basic Economics to Guide Development Practice.....	41
Sajjad Zohir	
4 Marginality from a Socio-ecological Perspective	57
Daniel Callo-Concha, Jan Henning Sommer, Janina Kleemann, Franz W. Gatzweiler, and Manfred Denich	

Part II Dimensions and Prevalence of Marginality

5 Mapping Marginality Hotspots	69
Valerie Graw and Christine Husmann	
6 The Poorest: Who and Where They Are?	85
Akhter U. Ahmed, Ruth Vargas Hill, and Farria Naeem	
7 Targeting the Poorest and Most Vulnerable: Examples from Bangladesh	101
Nusha Yamina Choudhury and Christa Räder	
8 Correlates of Extreme Poverty in Rural Ethiopia.....	117
Degnet Abebaw and Assefa Admassie	

- 9 Examining the Circle of Attachment Trauma, Shame, and Marginalization: The Unheard Voices of Young Kutchi Girls** 133
Manasi Kumar

Part III Environmental Drivers of Marginality

- 10 Poverty, Agriculture and the Environment: The Case of Sub-Saharan Africa** 151
Prabhu Pingali, Kate Schneider, and Monika Zurek
- 11 The Marginal Poor and Their Dependence on Ecosystem Services: Evidence from South Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa** 169
Pushpam Kumar and Makiko Yashiro
- 12 Land Degradation, Poverty and Marginality** 181
Nicolas Gerber, Ephraim Nkonya, and Joachim von Braun

Part IV Experiencing Marginality in Africa and Asia

- 13 Tackling Social Exclusion and Marginality for Poverty Reduction: Indian Experiences**..... 205
Sukhadeo Thorat
- 14 Consumption Behavior of the Poorest and Policy Implications in Indonesia** 221
Evita Hanie Pangaribowo
- 15 Addressing Extreme Poverty and Marginality: Experiences in Rural China**..... 239
Ling Zhu
- 16 Experiences in Targeting the Poorest: A Case Study from Bangladesh** 257
Syed Masud Ahmed
- 17 Rural Poverty and Marginalization in Ethiopia: A Review of Development Interventions** 269
Assefa Admassie and Degnet Abebaw

Part V Responses to Marginality at Different Levels: State, Business, and Community

- 18 Macro, Fiscal and Decentralization Options to Address Marginality and Reach the Extremely Poor** 303
S. Ehtisham Ahmad

19 Social Protection, Marginality, and Extreme Poverty: Just Give Money to the Poor?	315
David Hulme, Joseph Hanlon, and Armando Barrientos	
20 Innovative Business Approaches for the Reduction of Extreme Poverty and Marginality?	331
Heike Baumüller, Christine Husmann, and Joachim von Braun	
21 Business Initiatives That Overcome Rural Poverty and Marginality Through Creating Shared Value	353
Niels Christiansen	
22 The Marginalized and Poorest in Different Communities and Settings of Ethiopia.....	365
Tadesse Woldemariam Gole, Fite Getaneh Ilfata, Motuma Tafa, and Aleka Aregachew	
Index.....	383

Marginality

Addressing the Nexus of Poverty, Exclusion and Ecology

von Braun, J.; Gatzweiler, F.W. (Eds.)

2014, XVII, 389 p.,

ISBN: 978-94-007-7061-4