

Table of Contents

Part I Tropical Biomes, Land Use Issues and Introduction to Agroforestry Systems

1 Tropical Biomes: Their Classification, Description and Importance....	3
1.1 Tropical biomes: Classification and Description	3
1.1.1 Classification of Biomes Based on Climate	4
1.1.2 Other Classification Systems of Biomes	8
1.1.3 Main Tropical Humid and Semiarid Biomes	12
1.2 The Importance of Tropical Forest and Semiarid Ecosystems	18
Bibliography	20
2 Major Land Use Issues in the Tropics, and the History of Agroforestry	23
2.1 Introduction	23
2.1.1 Impacts of Traditional Natural Resource Use on Tropical Ecosystems	24
2.1.2 History of Agroforestry	27
Bibliography	31
3 Definitions and Classification of Agroforestry Systems	35
3.1 Introduction.....	35
3.1.1 Definition of Agroforestry	35
3.1.2 Some Basic Concepts in Agroforestry	37
3.1.3 Classification of Agroforestry Systems	38
Bibliography	47
4 Major Agroforestry Systems of the Humid Tropics.....	49
4.1 Introduction	49
4.2 Homegardens	55
4.2.1 Intensive Small-Scale Farming Systems	61
4.3 Perennial Crop Based Agroforestry Systems	63
4.3.1 Jungle Rubbers (Rubber Agroforests)	69

4.4	Farm Woodlots	70
4.5	Annual or Biennial Food Crop Farms: Slash-and-Burn Agriculture....	71
4.5.1	Alley Cropping/Intercropping Systems	73
4.6	Improved Fallows and Rotational Tree Fallows	82
4.6.1	Improved Fallows with Herbaceous Legumes: the Case of <i>Cajanus cajan</i>	83
	Bibliography	88
5	Major Agroforestry Systems of the Semiarid Tropics	95
5.1	Introduction	95
5.2	Annual or Biannual Food Crop Farms in the Semiarid Tropics: Shifting Cultivation	96
5.3	Multipurpose Trees on Farmlands: Agroforestry Parklands	97
5.4	Silvopastures	99
5.4.1	Fodder Trees and Shrubs	100
5.5	Windbreaks	100
5.5.1	Trees Used as Windbreaks	106
5.6	Live Fences	106
5.7	Buffer Strips	107
	Bibliography	108
6	Participatory Domestication of New Crops using Agroforestry Techniques	111
6.1	Introduction	111
6.1.1	History of the Participatory Domestication of Agroforestry Species	112
6.1.2	Participatory Domestication as Implemented by ICRAF and its Partners	114
6.1.3	Priority Species for Domestication	121
	Bibliography	140

Part II The Benefits and Services of Agroforestry Systems

7	Ecological Interactions and Productivity in Agroforestry Systems	151
7.1	Introduction	151
7.2	Interactions of Components in Agroforestry Systems	151
7.2.1	Positive Interactions	153
7.2.2	Negative Interactions	154
7.2.3	Neutral Interactions	156
7.3	Soil Productivity in Agroforestry	157
	Bibliography	168

8	Biological Nitrogen Fixation and Mycorrhizal Associations in Agroforestry	173
8.1	Introduction	173
8.2	Plant Species Forming Associations with <i>Rhizobium</i> or Mycorrhizal Fungi	174
8.2.1	Acacia Senu Lato	177
8.2.2	Albizia	179
8.2.3	Calliandra calothyrsus	180
8.2.4	Erythrina	180
8.2.5	Gliricidia sepium	181
8.2.6	Inga edulis	183
8.2.7	Leucaena leucocephala	183
8.2.8	Mimosa	185
8.2.9	Sesbania	186
8.3	Actinomycorrhizal Plants	186
8.3.1	Alnus acuminata (syn. Alnus jorullensis)	187
8.3.2	Casuarinaceae	187
8.3.3	Coriaria	187
8.4	Quantification of Nitrogen Fixation	188
8.4.1	Total Nitrogen Difference	188
8.4.2	Acetylene Reduction Assay	188
8.4.3	¹⁵ N Enrichment	189
8.4.4	Natural Abundance in ¹⁵ N	189
8.4.5	Sap Nitrogen Solute Analysis	189
8.5	Technologies for the Exploitation of Nitrogen-Fixing Mycorrhizal Plants in Agroforestry	190
8.5.1	Selecting Species and Provenances of Nitrogen-Fixing Trees	191
8.6	Areas of Research Concerning Nitrogen Fixation and Mycorrhizae in Agroforestry	193
	Bibliography	194
9	Agroforestry for Soil Conservation	203
9.1	Introduction	203
9.2	Concepts and Trends in Soil Conservation	204
9.3	Measurement of Soil Erosion	204
9.4	Erosion Control Using Agroforestry Practices	207
9.5	Effects of Agroforestry Practices on Erosion Factors	208
9.5.1	Soil erodibility	209
9.5.2	Runoff reduction:	209
9.5.3	Soil cover	209
9.6	Erosion Rates in Agroforestry Systems	210
9.7	Windbreaks for Erosion Control	211
9.8	Anticipated Costs and Benefits of Windbreaks for Soil Conservation	214
	Bibliography	214

10 Carbon Sequestration in Agroforestry Systems	217
10.1 Introduction	217
10.2 The Potential for C Sequestration in Agroforestry Systems	218
10.3 Agroforestry and REDD	222
Bibliography	224
11 Agroforestry and Biodiversity Conservation in Tropical Landscapes	227
11.1 Introduction	227
11.2 The Agroforestry and Deforestation Hypothesis	228
11.3 The Agroforestry—Habitat Hypothesis	229
11.4 The Agroforestry-Matrix Hypothesis	231
Bibliography	232
12 Integrated Pest Management in Tropical Agroforestry	233
12.1 Pests in Tropical Agroforestry Systems	233
12.2 Agroforestry Practices for Pest Management	237
12.3 Research Areas on Pest Management Using Agrofor- estry Techniques	238
Bibliography	240

Part III Research Methods in Agroforestry

13 Diagnosis and Design (D & D) Approach and Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)	243
13.1 Introduction	243
13.2 The D & D method	244
13.3 Main Concepts and Procedures of the D & D Method	246
13.4 Scales of D & D	246
13.5 Participatory Rural Appraisal in Agroforestry	249
13.6 Evaluating Agroforestry Technologies	251
Bibliography	255
14 Experimental Design in Agroforestry	259
14.1 Agroforestry Research	259
14.2 Experimentation in the Field	262
14.3 Particularities of Agroforestry Experiments	263
14.3.1 Size and Arrangement of the Plot	264
14.3.2 Experimental Designs	264
14.4 On-going Field Agroforestry Experiments in the Tropics	270
14.4.1 Screening and MPTS Selection Tests	271
14.4.2 Experiments on Management of Systems and Components	272

14.4.3	Studies on the Interaction of Components	272
14.4.4	Prototype Evaluations	273
14.4.5	Testing and Evaluation of Germplasm and Provenances	273
14.4.6	Development and Fine-Tuning of Protocols for Vegetative Propagation of Agroforestry Species	273
14.4.7	Characterization of Phenotypic Variation and Selection of Plus-trees for Improvement	274
	Bibliography	274
15	On-Farm Agroforestry Research	277
15.1	Introduction	277
15.2	Rationale and Approaches of On-farm Research	278
15.3	Characteristics, Objectives and Types of On-farm Agro- forestry Research	279
15.4	Some Methods Used in On-farm Research	281
15.4.1	Stability Analyses	281
15.4.2	Assessment of Agroforestry Adoption Potential	282
15.5	Widespread Dissemination of Agroforestry Technologies	284
	Bibliography	286

Part IV Economic and Cultural Considerations in Tropical Agroforestry

16	Economics in Agroforestry	291
16.1	Introduction	291
16.2	Principles of Economic Analyses	292
16.3	Analysis of Projects in Agroforestry	293
16.3.1	Evaluations using “with” and “without” approaches	294
16.3.2	Discounting	295
16.3.3	Evaluation Criteria	297
16.3.4	Break-Even Relative Additional Cost (BeRAC) and Actual Relative Additional Cost (ARAC)	303
16.3.5	Payback Period	304
16.3.6	Quantification and Valorization	305
16.3.7	Econometrics in Agroforestry	311
16.3.8	Optimization in Agroforestry	312
16.4	Economic Studies in Agroforestry	314
16.4.1	General Studies	314
16.4.2	Agroforestry System Economic Studies	315
16.4.3	Alley Cropping and Improved Fallows	316
16.4.4	Economic Assessment and Commercialization of Other Agroforestry Practices	317
	Bibliography	319

17	Socio-Cultural Aspects of Agroforestry and Adoption	323
17.1	Introduction	323
17.1.1	The Social Aspects of Agroforestry Research	324
17.1.2	Important Socio-Cultural Factors for Adoption of Agroforestry	325
17.1.3	Farmers' Perceptions of Planting Trees	328
17.1.4	Public Policies and Implementation of Agroforestry	328
17.1.5	Social Acceptability	329
	Bibliography	330

Part V Outlook on Tropical Agroforestry

18	Tropical Agroforestry for Biofuels Production	335
18.1	Introduction	335
18.2	Tropical Agroforestry Species with Potential for Biofuel Production	336
18.3	Studies on Biofuels in Tropical Agroforestry	339
	Bibliography	340
19	Phytoremediation in Tropical Agroforestry	343
19.1	Introduction	343
19.2	Tropical Agroforestry Species and Plant-Symbiont Asso- ciations with Potential for Phytoremediation	344
19.3	Agroforestry Systems with Potential for Phytoremedia- tion in the Tropics	346
19.3.1	Short-Rotation Woody Crop Systems and Phy- toremediation	346
19.3.2	Riparian Buffers and Phytoremediation in Tropical Agroforestry	347
19.3.3	Hydraulic Lift and Phytoremediation in Tropi- cal Agroforestry	347
19.4	Tropical Agroforestry and Phytoremediation: Next Steps	349
	Bibliography	349
20	Agroforestry and the Carbon Market in the Tropics	353
20.1	Introduction	353
20.1.1	Carbon Payment Mechanisms and Tropical Agroforestry	356
20.1.2	REDD+ in Tropical Agroforestry and Land Tenure	359
20.1.3	Economics of REDD+ and PES	361
	Bibliography	363

21 Agroforestry Modeling 367

 21.1 Introduction..... 367

 21.1.1 Species Choice in Agroforestry 368

 21.1.2 Computing Tools Used in Agroforestry..... 368

 Bibliography 373

Index 375

Tropical Agroforestry

Atangana, A.; Khasa, D.; Chang, S.; Degrande, A.

2014, XXVI, 380 p. 107 illus., 27 illus. in color.,

Hardcover

ISBN: 978-94-007-7722-4