

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	Global Historical Archaeology	3
	Feminist Archaeology of the African Diaspora	10
	Methodology	14
	Organization of the Book	16
	References	21
2	Why Clove Plantations: East African Archaeology, History, and Anthropology	29
	Urbanism	30
	Early Colonialism	35
	The Caravan Trade, Arabs Move Inland	38
	Clove Plantations	41
	Slavery	44
	Immigration	46
	Swahili, Arab, and African Identities	47
	Historical Archaeology in East Africa	50
	Directions of Research	52
	References	53
3	Plantation Landscapes	59
	Gazing at Plantations	59
	The Plantation As an Object	60
	The Scopic Regime of Plantation Landscapes	64
	Cartography	68
	Methodologies	69
	Mapping Zanzibar	72
	Land Ownership	75
	Owning Land on Zanzibar	77
	Capitalist Production, Alternative Spatial Logics	81
	References	82

4 The Archaeology of Slavery	87
The Archaeology of Slavery on Zanzibar	87
Islamic Slavery in Africa	89
Remembering Slavery	94
Autonomous Landscapes of Slavery	97
Slavery, Resistance, and Swahili Culture	104
Slave Housing	105
Religion and Resistance	111
Islamic Practice on Zanzibar	116
Violence and Benevolence	123
Freedom	133
The Nature of Zanzibari Plantation Slavery	136
References	138
5 Plantation Households	145
Households as Units of Analysis	145
Stone Houses	148
Omani Identities	155
Wattle-and-Daub Planters' Houses	159
Networks of Power	164
Female Plantation Owners Practicing Patriarchy	166
Sexual Slavery	170
Plantation Households	178
References	180
6 Global Goods	185
Global Trade on Zanzibar	185
Trade Beads	188
Imported Ceramics on Nineteenth-Century Zanzibar	193
Wealth and Reciprocity on Zanzibar	199
The Purchase of Goods on Zanzibar	203
Global Capitalist Relations	205
Meanings of Exchange	207
References	209
7 Pemban People: Local Ceramics and Changing Identities	213
Ceramics in Clove Plantations	214
Regional Style	217
Contemporary Production	224
Food and Identity on Zanzibar	230
Communities of Practice	232
Slavery and Ceramics	235
Pemban Identities	239
References	240
8 Capitalism and Cloves: East African Historical Archaeology	245
References	249
Index	251

Capitalism and Cloves

An Archaeology of Plantation Life on
Nineteenth-Century Zanzibar

Croucher, S.K.

2015, XIII, 256 p. 29 illus., 11 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-4419-8470-8