Contents

1 Introduction 1

2 Experiment 7
2.1 Microscopic Experiments 8
2.1.1 Methods of FF Counting 8
2.1.2 Neutron Spectroscopy by TOF Method 11
2.1.3 Time-Correlated Background 14
2.1.4 Time Shift in Neutron Detector 15
2.1.5 Neutron-Gamma Discrimination and its Influence on Result 16
2.1.6 Measurement of the ND Efficiency 17
2.1.7 Time Resolution and "Bin" Corrections 21
2.1.8 Additional Time Spread for "Solid Sample" Experiment at Low Input Energy 22
2.1.9 Possible Distortion Factors in Second Type Experiment 24
2.1.10 The Calculation of the Detector Efficiency with High Accuracy up to 20 MeV 28
2.1.11 Correction for Neutron Scattering in FF Detector 33
2.1.12 Multidetector Systems and "Cross Talk Correction" 36
2.2 Macroscopic Experiments 38
References 41

3 Microscopic Spectra Evaluation. Semiempirical Modeling 45
3.1 Maxwellian Function and Terrell's Systematic 46
3.2 ^{252}Cf Spectrum Evaluation 47
3.3 Two Watt Spectra (TWS) Approach 50
3.4 Maxwellian Together with Power Expansion for ^{235}U(th) 52
3.5 Scale Method 57
3.6 PFNS for Multiple Chance Fission 65
References 72

4 Physical Models 77
4.1 Basis for Theoretical Modeling 80
4.2 True or Plausible Results? 82
4.3 Model Realized in Code FINE (FIssion Neutron Emission) 89
4.3.1 Estimation of the Two-Dimensional Y(A,TKE) Distribution 90
4.3.2 Neutron Emission from Excited Fragments 92
4.3.3 Monte Carlo Simulation of Energy-Angular Distribution. Verification 95
4.3.4 Level Density Verification 99
4.4 Comparison Experimental and Calculated Results 103
References 110

5 Achievements and Still Open Problems 113
5.1 Real Achievements 113
5.2 Mechanism of Neutron Emission in Fission 114
5.3 Left-Right and Angular Effects for Fission Neutron Emission at 0.5 MeV Input Energy 119
5.4 Contradiction Between Microscopic and Macroscopic experiments (Mic–Mac Problem) 125
5.5 New Experimental Proposals 129
References 132

http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-07132-9

Fission Neutrons
Experiments, Evaluation, Modeling and Open Problems
Kornilov, N.
2015, VI, 132 p. 85 illus., 35 illus. in color., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-3-319-07132-9