Contents

1	**The Beginning of Astronomical Time and the *Feriae Martis***	1
2	**The Numan Year, the Romulean Year and the *Feriale Antiquissimum***	5
3	**The Names of Etruscan and Roman Months**	9
4	**The Numan Cycle**	15
5	**The Numan Year and Cycle, and the Motion of the Moon**	19
6	**The Numan Cycle and the Movements of the Sun, the Moon and Venus**	23
7	**The Solar New Year on March 8 or 9**	25
8	**The Movements of the Moon and Venus and the Language of Myth**	27
9	**The Motion of Venus**	33
10	**The Movements of Venus (and the Moon), Female Fertility, and the Feast Days of *Veneralia* and *Matralia***	45
11	**The Length of Pregnancy, the Solar New Year, and the Feasts of *Matronalia* and *Liberalia***	53
12	**The Solstice Feasts: *Fors Fortuna* and *Saturnalia***	59

13 Solar Eclipses, Lunar Eclipses and the Cycle of Saros 65

14 The Saros Cycle and the Feast Days of *Feriae Martis* and *Anna Perenna* 73

15 The Frequency of Solar and Lunar Eclipses and the Festivities of the Numan Year 77

16 Roman and Mesopotamian Eclipses: The Feast Days of the *Regifugium* and *Vestalia* 91

17 The Revolution of the Line of Nodes and the Feast Days of *October Equus*, *Fordicidia* and *Parilia* 95

18 The Ascendant Node at the First Point of Aries and the Festival of *Summanus* 99

19 The Revolution of the Line of Apsides, and the Feast of *Compitalia* 103

20 Composition of the Revolutions of the Lines of Nodes and of Apsides 109

21 The Numan Cycle as a Reference Framework for Celestial Motion 111

22 The Movements of the Superior Planets and the *Ancilia*, the "Sacred Shields" 117

23 The Heavens of the Fixed Stars and Their Custodian, *Ianus* 123

24 From the *Robigalia* on April 25 to the Entrance of the Sun in Aries for the Festivity of *Anna Perenna* on March 15 131

25 From the Entrance of the Sun in Aries to Its Entrance in Pisces for the *Terminalia* on February 23, together with the Vespertine Rise of Arcturus 135

26 The Vespertine Rising of Arcturus for the *Terminalia* on February 23 and the Relationship between the Romulean and Numan Calendars 141

27 Reform of the Romulean Year and the Transition to the Numan Year 145

28 (Inevitable) Conclusion: *Per Aspera Ad Astra* 151

Post Scriptum: A Number of Observations, with Hindsight 153

Bibliography 175

Index 179

http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-07265-4

Stars, Myths and Rituals in Etruscan Rome
Magini, L.
2015, XXXI, 181 p. 59 illus., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-3-319-07265-4