

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	References	3
2	Oscillatory Processes and Vibration	5
2.1	General Information on Vibration in Mechanical Systems	5
2.1.1	Vibration Parameters	7
2.1.2	Description of Oscillating Process	9
2.1.3	Harmonic Vibration	10
2.1.4	Nonstationary Determinate Vibration	11
2.1.5	Random Vibration	12
2.2	Nonlinear Oscillations	15
2.2.1	Nonlinear Mechanical Systems	15
2.2.2	Self-excited Vibration and Stability	22
2.3	Equipment for Vibration Measurement	31
	References	33
3	Acoustic Radiation, Sound Waves and Fields	35
3.1	General Quantities of Acoustic Radiation	35
3.1.1	Regularities of Sound Fields	38
3.1.2	Use of Decibel Scale	39
3.1.3	Spectral Characteristics of Noise	40
3.1.4	Frequency Correction Scales	41
3.1.5	Time Characteristics of Noise	43
3.2	Methods and Equipment for Noise Measurements	44
3.2.1	Sound-Level Meters	44
3.2.2	Acoustic Intensimetry	46
3.2.3	Methods of Acoustic Holography	53
	References	55

4	Methods of Analysis of Noise and Vibration Signals.	57
4.1	Methods of Frequency Analysis.	57
4.1.1	Expansion in Fourier Series	57
4.1.2	The Integral Fourier Transform	59
4.1.3	Analysis of Modulated Signals	63
4.1.4	Spectral Analysis of Random Signals.	66
4.1.5	Cross-Correlation Function of Two Processes	70
4.1.6	Cepstral Analysis	71
4.2	Frequency Analysis Realized by Digital Devices	73
	References	81
5	Friction-Excited Self-oscillations	83
5.1	Self-oscillations in Friction Systems	83
5.2	Investigations of Friction-Induced Self-oscillations	85
5.3	Statico-Kinetic Characteristics of Friction	91
5.3.1	Kinetic Characteristic of Friction	92
5.3.2	Static Characteristics of Friction	101
5.4	Self-oscillation Mechanism in Metal-Polymer Friction Pairs	108
5.4.1	Adhesive Mechanism.	108
5.4.2	Synchronization of Frictional Micro-Oscillators.	109
5.4.3	Interrelation of Normal and Tangential Micro-Oscillations	113
5.4.4	Analysis of Oscillations of an Elementary Unbound Oscillator	115
5.4.5	Contact Damping	118
5.5	Calculation of Friction-Excited Self-oscillations in Macrosystems	119
	References	127
6	Noise and Vibration in Nonstationary Friction Processes	133
6.1	The Main Types of Nonstationary Friction Joints.	133
6.1.1	Brake Mechanisms	134
6.1.2	Friction Clutch	137
6.2	Noise and Vibration in Brake Systems	138
6.2.1	The Factors Influencing Noise and Vibration in Brakes	139
6.2.2	Classification and Physical Characteristics of Vibroacoustic Effects on the Friction Contact	140
6.3	Methods of Experimental Investigations of Noise and Vibration in Brakes	143
6.3.1	Ride Tests of Brake Systems	143
6.3.2	Development Testing.	143
6.3.3	Experimental Equipment for Vibroacoustic Analysis	146
6.4	Low-Frequency Forced Vibration.	150

6.4.1	Forced Vibration Mechanism	150
6.4.2	Investigation Approaches to Forced Vibrations in Brakes	159
6.4.3	Variations in the Brake Torque and Contact Pressure.	160
6.4.4	Simulation of Forced Vibrations	164
6.4.5	The Methods of Forced Vibration Abatement in Brakes	168
6.5	Low-Frequency Brake Noise (Groan)	168
6.5.1	Experimental Investigations of Groan in Brakes	169
6.5.2	Theoretical Investigations of Brake Groan	172
6.6	High-Frequency Acoustic Radiation in Brakes (Squeal)	176
6.6.1	The Methods of Analyzing Dynamics of Structures	177
6.6.2	Validity of Design Methods	183
	References	187
7	Materials Science Approaches Towards Noise and Vibration Abatement in Nonstationary Friction Processes	197
7.1	Classification and Technical Characteristics of Frictional Materials	198
7.2	Frictional Materials with Improved Vibroacoustic Characteristics	202
7.3	Optimization of Frictional Material Composition by Staticokinetic Characteristics of Friction	204
7.3.1	The Effect of Fibrous Fillers	207
7.3.2	The Effect of Matrix and Organic Fillers	208
7.3.3	The Effect of Friction Modifiers	209
7.3.4	Optimization Results	209
7.4	Optimization of Composition and Dynamic Mechanical Characteristics of Friction Materials	214
7.4.1	Tribological Tests	215
7.4.2	Determination of Dynamic Characteristics of Materials	216
7.4.3	Noise and Vibration Measurement Procedure for Friction Joints	218
7.4.4	Structure and Composition Effect on Dynamic Mechanical Characteristics of Frictional Materials	219
7.4.5	Results of Tribological and Vibroacoustic Tests of Friction Materials	223
7.5	Methods of Forced Vibration Abatement in Brakes	226
7.5.1	Minimization of Thermal Deformations	227
7.5.2	Optimization of Friction Material Properties	228
	References	231

8	Physiological Aspects of Human Exposure to Noise and Vibration: Normalization	235
8.1	Noise Affect on Human Organism	235
8.2	Vibration Effect on Human Organism.	238
8.3	Normalizing of Noise and Vibration.	240
	References	243
9	Conclusions	245
	Index	247

Noise and Vibration in Friction Systems

Sergienko, V.P.; Bukharov, S.N.

2015, XII, 251 p. 111 illus., 22 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-11333-3