

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Potential Theory in Practical Engineering</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Potential Flow	2
1.1.1	Continuity Equation	2
1.1.2	Irrotationality	4
1.1.3	Discharge and Circulation	5
1.1.4	Laplace's Equation	6
1.1.5	Flow in Porous Media	7
1.2	Physical Processes in Potential Theory	9
1.2.1	Fickian Diffusion	9
1.2.2	Heat Conduction	9
1.2.3	Gravitational Fields	10
1.2.4	Electrostatic Fields	11
1.3	Velocity Potential	11
1.3.1	Uniform Flow	11
1.3.2	Sources and Sinks	12
1.3.3	Equipotential Lines	13
1.3.4	Principle of Superposition	14
<b>2</b>	<b>Complex Potential and Differentiation</b>	<b>19</b>
2.1	Complex Numbers	20
2.1.1	Definition	20
2.1.2	Algebraic Properties	21
2.1.3	Complex Plane	22
2.1.4	Polar Form of Complex Numbers	24
2.1.5	Exponential Form of Complex Numbers	26
2.1.6	Roots	28
2.2	Functions of a Complex Variable	32
2.2.1	Definition	32
2.2.2	Elementary Functions	33

2.3	Complex Differentiation . . . . .	35
2.3.1	Limit and Continuity . . . . .	35
2.3.2	Differentiability . . . . .	37
2.3.3	Analytic Functions . . . . .	39
2.3.4	L'Hospital's Rule . . . . .	40
2.3.5	Cauchy–Riemann Equations in Cartesian Form . . . . .	42
2.3.6	Cauchy–Riemann Equations in Polar Form . . . . .	46
2.4	Harmonic Functions . . . . .	48
2.4.1	Analyticity of Elementary Functions . . . . .	48
2.4.2	Laplace's Equation in Cartesian Form . . . . .	49
2.4.3	Laplace's Equation in Polar Form . . . . .	50
2.4.4	Harmonic Conjugate . . . . .	51
2.5	Stream Function and Complex Potential . . . . .	53
2.5.1	Definition . . . . .	53
2.5.2	Uniform Flow . . . . .	54
2.5.3	Sources and Sinks . . . . .	55
2.5.4	Streamlines . . . . .	56
2.5.5	Complex Velocity . . . . .	58
2.6	Further Topics in Complex Potential . . . . .	65
2.6.1	Orthogonal Families . . . . .	65
2.6.2	Streamlines as Impermeable Boundaries . . . . .	68
2.6.3	Discharge and Stream Function . . . . .	70
2.6.4	Circulation and Velocity Potential . . . . .	73
2.6.5	Dipoles . . . . .	75
2.6.6	Vortices . . . . .	76
<b>3</b>	<b>Transformation and Conformal Mapping . . . . .</b>	<b>81</b>
3.1	Analytic Function and Mapping . . . . .	82
3.1.1	Analyticity and Conformality . . . . .	82
3.1.2	General Transformations . . . . .	88
3.2	Mapping by Elementary Functions . . . . .	91
3.2.1	Linear Function . . . . .	91
3.2.2	Power Function . . . . .	93
3.2.3	Bilinear Function . . . . .	95
3.2.4	Exponential Function . . . . .	96
3.2.5	Logarithmic Function . . . . .	97
3.3	Applications of Conformal Mapping . . . . .	99
3.3.1	Composition . . . . .	99
3.3.2	Joukowski Transformation . . . . .	103
3.4	Möbius Transformation . . . . .	110
3.4.1	Extended Complex Plane . . . . .	110
3.4.2	Fixed Points . . . . .	113
3.4.3	Cross Ratio . . . . .	114

3.5	Schwarz–Christoffel Transformation . . . . .	121
3.5.1	The Real Axis and a Polygon . . . . .	121
3.5.2	Transformation in Integral Form . . . . .	124
3.5.3	Parametric Equations for Flow Profiles . . . . .	125
<b>4</b>	<b>Boundary Value Problems and Integration . . . . .</b>	<b>129</b>
4.1	Boundary Value Problems . . . . .	130
4.1.1	Domain and Boundary . . . . .	130
4.1.2	Boundary Conditions in Engineering Problems . . . . .	132
4.1.3	Boundary Conditions in Complex Analysis . . . . .	133
4.2	Complex Integration . . . . .	134
4.2.1	Contours . . . . .	135
4.2.2	Contour Integrals . . . . .	136
4.2.3	Definite Integrals . . . . .	138
4.2.4	Cauchy’s Integral Theorem . . . . .	142
4.2.5	Cauchy’s Integral Formula . . . . .	146
4.3	Complex Variable Boundary Element Method . . . . .	150
4.3.1	Mathematical Preliminaries of the CVBEM . . . . .	150
4.3.2	Discretization . . . . .	151
4.3.3	Cauchy’s Integral Formula in Discretized Form . . . . .	155
4.3.4	Nodal Equation . . . . .	156
4.4	Formulations of the CVBEM . . . . .	159
4.4.1	Known-Variable Equivalence . . . . .	160
4.4.2	Unknown-Variable Equivalence . . . . .	163
4.4.3	Dual-Variable Equivalence . . . . .	166
4.5	Moduli of Functions . . . . .	168
4.5.1	Mean Value Properties . . . . .	169
4.5.2	Maximum Modulus Theorem . . . . .	169
<b>5</b>	<b>Singularity and Series . . . . .</b>	<b>177</b>
5.1	Sequences and Series . . . . .	178
5.1.1	Convergence of Sequences . . . . .	178
5.1.2	Convergence of Series . . . . .	179
5.1.3	Power Series . . . . .	180
5.2	Taylor Series . . . . .	181
5.2.1	Taylor’s Theorem . . . . .	181
5.2.2	Special Taylor Series . . . . .	184
5.2.3	Uniqueness of Taylor Series Expansions . . . . .	185
5.3	Laurent Series . . . . .	187
5.3.1	Laurent’s Theorem . . . . .	188
5.3.2	Uniqueness of Laurent Series Expansions . . . . .	193

5.4	Singularities and Zeros . . . . .	194
5.4.1	Classification of Singularities . . . . .	194
5.4.2	Zeros of Analytic Functions . . . . .	197
5.4.3	Poles and Zeros. . . . .	199
5.5	Residue Theory . . . . .	202
5.5.1	Residues. . . . .	202
5.5.2	Residues at Poles. . . . .	204
5.5.3	Residue Theorem. . . . .	207
5.5.4	Residue Integration of Real Integrals . . . . .	209
5.6	Applications of Laurent Series . . . . .	221
5.6.1	Flow Through a Distorted Circle . . . . .	221
5.6.2	Flow Around a Source-Sink Pair . . . . .	224
5.7	Implicit Singularity Programming. . . . .	231
5.7.1	Flow Through a Finite Conductivity Fracture . . . . .	231
5.7.2	Singular Solution of Fractures . . . . .	232
5.7.3	Procedure and Formulation . . . . .	234
5.7.4	Flow Over a Thin Shield . . . . .	240
<b>6</b>	<b>Further Applications in Practical Engineering . . . . .</b>	<b>243</b>
6.1	Explicit Singularity Programming. . . . .	244
6.1.1	Singular Solution of Sources and Sinks . . . . .	244
6.1.2	Procedure and Formulation . . . . .	245
6.1.3	Branch Cuts Across a Boundary . . . . .	246
6.1.4	Logarithmic Singularity on a Boundary . . . . .	253
6.2	Generalized Singularity Programming. . . . .	257
6.2.1	Commingle Singularities . . . . .	258
6.2.2	Multiple Fractures . . . . .	259
6.3	Streamline Tracking . . . . .	263
6.3.1	Velocity Vector Method . . . . .	263
6.3.2	Stream Function Method . . . . .	265
6.3.3	Evaluation of Complex Velocities . . . . .	267
6.3.4	Streamlines Through Fractures . . . . .	268
6.3.5	Tracer Transport . . . . .	269
6.3.6	Streamline Simulation . . . . .	271
	<b>Appendix A: Vector Operator . . . . .</b>	<b>281</b>
	<b>Appendix B: Relevant Theorems . . . . .</b>	<b>285</b>
	<b>Appendix C: Conservative Field. . . . .</b>	<b>289</b>

Contents	xiii
<b>Appendix D: Coefficients in Singularity Programming</b> . . . . .	291
<b>Appendix E: Example Computation of the CVBEM</b> . . . . .	297
<b>References.</b> . . . . .	303
<b>Index</b> . . . . .	305



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-13062-0>

Complex Analysis for Practical Engineering

Sato, K.

2015, XIII, 309 p. 171 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-13062-0