

Contents

1	Dimensional Analysis	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Dimensional Analysis and Scaling Concept	7
1.2.1	Fractal Dimension	7
1.2.2	Creating Fractals (The Snowflake Curve and Other Fractals)	13
1.2.3	Some Other Fractals	15
1.2.4	Other Types of Fractals	15
1.3	Scaling Analysis and Modeling	15
1.4	Mathematical Basis for Scaling Analysis	17
1.5	Dimensions, Dimensional Homogeneity, and Independent Dimensions	19
1.6	Buckingham's π (Pi) Theorem	22
1.6.1	Summarizing the Buckingham's π (Pi) Theorem	28
1.6.2	Alternative Mathematical Description of Buckingham's π (Pi) Theorem	28
1.6.3	Determination of π (Pi) Terms	29
1.6.4	Some Examples of Buckingham's π (Pi) Theorem	31
1.7	Oscillations of a Star	42
1.8	Gravity Waves on Water	43
1.9	Dimensional Analysis Correlation for Cooking a Turkey	45
1.10	The Problem of an Implosion and Explosion at a Point	51
1.10.1	Energy in a Nuclear Explosion	52
1.10.2	Energy in a High Intense Implosion	65
1.11	Similarity and Estimating	69
1.12	Self-Similarity	71
1.13	General Results of Similarity	83
1.13.1	Principles of Similarity	84
1.14	Scaling Argument	85
1.15	Similarity and Scaling	85
1.16	Similarity Transformation	85
1.17	Self-Similarity Solutions of the First and Second Kind	87
1.18	Conclusion	90
	References	90

2	Similitude Theory and Applications	93
2.1	Introduction	93
2.1.1	Geometric Similarity	94
2.1.2	Kinematic Similarity	96
2.1.3	Dynamic Similarity	97
2.1.4	Scaling Laws	101
2.1.5	Magnitudes of Forces	102
2.2	Magnitudes of Different Forces	103
2.2.1	Inertia Forces	103
2.2.2	Viscous Forces	104
2.2.3	Pressure Forces	104
2.2.4	Gravity Forces	105
2.2.5	Capillary or Surface Tension Forces	105
2.2.6	Compressibility or Elastic Forces	105
2.3	Dynamic Similarity of Flows governed by Viscous, Pressure and Inertia Forces	109
2.4	Dynamic Similarity of Flows with Gravity, Pressure and Inertia Forces	110
2.5	Dynamic Similarity of Flows with Surface Tension as the Dominant Force	111
2.6	Dynamic Similarity of Flows with Elastic Force	111
2.7	Dimensional Analysis and Physical Similarity	112
2.7.1	Types of Physical Similarity	113
2.7.2	The Application of Dynamic Similarity	114
2.7.3	Dimensions of Physical Quantities	115
2.7.4	The Buckingham's Pi Theorem	116
2.7.5	Dimensional Analysis of a Problem	116
2.8	Typical Applications	116
2.9	Dimensional Analysis to Obtain Similarity Parameters	117
2.9.1	Using Buckingham Pi theory to Obtain Similarity Parameters	117
2.9.2	Model Law	118
2.10	Application of Dimensional Analysis and Similarity in Fluid Dynamics	122
2.10.1	Dimensional Analysis	122
2.11	Further Discussion of Buckingham Pi Theorem	123
2.12	Determination of Pi Terms	123
2.12.1	Method of Repeating Variables	124
2.12.2	Selection of Variables	131
2.12.3	Determination of Reference Dimensions	132
2.12.4	Uniqueness of Pi Terms	136
2.13	Determination of Pi Terms by Inspection	137
2.14	Common Dimensionless Groups	139
2.15	Rayleigh's Indicial Method	144
2.16	The Purposes and Usefulness of Dimensional Analysis	149

2.17	Development of Prediction Equations	157
2.18	Similarity and Similar System	158
2.18.1	Similarity, Modeling, and Estimating	159
2.19	Dissimilarity and Dissimilar System	161
2.20	Scaling and Scaling Process	161
2.21	Modeling and Similitude	163
2.21.1	Benefits of Models	166
2.21.2	Theory of Models	167
2.21.3	Models and Mathematical Modeling Techniques and Their Differences	175
2.21.4	Examples of Modeling	177
2.21.5	The Modeling Process, Proportionality, and Geometric Similarity	181
2.21.6	Structural Models	183
2.22	Distorted Models	183
2.23	Nondimensionalization	186
	References	192
3	Dimensional Analysis and Intermediate Asymptotic	195
3.1	Introduction	195
3.2	Similarity Solutions for Partial and Differential Equations	198
3.3	Asymptotic Analysis and Singular Perturbation Theory	200
3.4	Regular and Singular Perturbation Problems	201
3.5	Eigenvalue Problems	201
3.6	Quantum Mechanics	202
3.7	Summary	205
	References	207
4	Similarity Methods for Nonlinear Problems	209
4.1	Similarity Solutions for Partial and Differential Equations	209
4.2	Fundamental Solutions of the Diffusion Equation Using Similarity Method	212
4.3	Similarity Method and Fundamental Solutions of the Fourier Equation	214
4.4	Fundamental Solutions of the Diffusion Equation; Global Affinity . .	219
4.5	Solution of the Boundary-Layer Equations for Flow Over a Flat Plate	225
4.6	Solving First Order Partial Differential Equations using Similarity Method	230
4.6.1	Solving Quasilinear Partial Differential Equations of First Order Using Similarity	236
4.6.2	The Boundary Value Problem for a First Order Partial Differential Equation	241
4.6.3	Statement of the Cauchy Problem for First Order Partial Differential Equation	241

4.7	Exact Similarity Solutions on Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations	245
4.8	Asymptotic Solutions by Balancing Arguments	247
	References	251
5	Similarity Methods and Dimensional Analysis in Engineering	
	Dynamics	253
5.1	Introduction to Similarity and Analogy	253
5.2	Infinite Dimensional Analysis	254
5.2.1	Economy and Infinite Dimensional Analysis	255
5.2.2	Quantum Probability and Infinite Dimensional Analysis	256
5.2.3	Heat Kernels Measures and Infinite Dimensional Analysis	256
5.3	Unsteady Motion of Continuous Media and Self-Similarity Methods	257
5.3.1	Dimensional Analysis and Concept of Self-Similarity Motion of Medium	260
5.4	Dimensional Analysis and Physical Similarity of Lossy Electromagnetic Systems	262
5.5	Extended Self-Similarity in Geophysical and Geological Applications	263
5.6	Application of Dimensional Analysis and Group Theory in Astrophysics	264
5.7	Visual Similarity Based Three Dimensional Model	264
	References	266
	Appendix A: Simple Harmonic Motion	269
	Appendix B: Pendulum Problem	273
	Appendix C: Some Examples of Dimensional Analysis and Similitude	279
	Appendix D: Self-Similarity Chaos Game to Sierpinski Triangle	293
	Appendix E: Similarity Solutions Methods for Partial Differential Equations (PDEs)	309
	Appendix F: Thermal Explosions	349
	Appendix G: Dimensionless Analysis of Heat Conduction or Diffusion Equation	355
	Appendix H: Definition of Some Common Quantities and Their Dimensions	365
	Appendix I: Some Common Liquids Information	367
	Index	371

Dimensional Analysis and Self-Similarity Methods for
Engineers and Scientists

Zohuri, B.

2015, XVI, 372 p. 103 illus., 35 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-13475-8