

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Characteristics of the Hydrophytes Method	3
	Reference	4
3	Types of Treatment Wetlands	5
	References	13
4	Domestic Wastewater Treatment	15
4.1	Treatment Wetlands Used at the 2nd Stage of Wastewater Treatment	15
4.1.1	SSF Systems	15
4.2	Hybrid Treatment Wetlands (HTWs)	44
4.3	SF Facilities	56
4.4	Treatment Wetland Systems Applied as the 3rd Stage of Wastewater Treatment	67
4.4.1	SSF Systems	67
4.4.2	SF Systems	72
4.4.3	Treatment Wetland for Tertiary Wastewater Treatment at Wieżyca	72
	References	81
5	The Quality of the Outflow from Conventional WWTPs and Treatment Wetlands	89
5.1	Definition of Humic Substances	90
5.2	Humic Substances in Surface Fresh Water	91
5.3	Isolation of Humic Substances from Water	92
5.4	Methods of Humic Substances Characterization	92
5.5	Experimental	94

5.5.1	WWTP Studied	94
5.5.2	Experimental Procedures	94
5.5.3	Results and Discussion	95
5.5.4	The Concentration of Isolated Humic Acids.	96
5.5.5	Ultraviolet (UV) and Visible (VIS) Light Absorption Spectra	97
5.5.6	Infra-red Absorption Spectra	99
5.5.7	Elemental Composition of Analysed Humic Acids	100
5.6	Conclusions.	101
	References	102
6	Storm Water Treatment in TWs.	105
6.1	Situation Before Installation of Hydrophyte Treatment Wetlands	106
6.2	Conclusions.	111
6.3	Surface Water Protection—TW System in Bielkowo for Agricultural Areas	112
6.4	Storm Water Treatment in TWs	114
	References	119
7	Reject Water from Digested Sludge Centrifugation Treatment in HTW.	121
7.1	The Composition of Raw Wastewater and Reject Water	121
7.2	Estimation of RWC Return Flow Impact on WWTP Operation	125
7.3	Characteristic and Dimensioning of Pilot Plant for RWC Treatment	127
7.4	Evaluation of MTW Operation.	131
7.4.1	Quality of the Inflow RWC.	131
7.5	Subsequent Stages Efficiency Removal	131
7.6	Total Efficiency of Pollutants Removal and Quality of Outflow	135
7.7	The Role of Each Stage of Treatment and Design Recommendation	137
	References	140
8	Landfill Leachate Treatment in Treatment Wetlands	143
8.1	Characteristics of Leachate from Municipal Landfills	143
8.2	Treatment Wetlands for Landfill Leachate Treatment	146
8.3	Design Criteria.	146
8.4	Treatment Mechanisms	148
8.5	Leachate Toxicity to Hydrophytes	149
8.6	Treatment Effectiveness	150
	References	153

9	Dewatering of Sewage Sludge Dewatering in Reed Systems	157
9.1	Facilities in the Northern Poland	157
9.1.1	Location and Construction of Facilities	157
9.1.2	Methods	159
9.1.3	Results and Discussion	160
9.1.4	Conclusions	164
9.2	Facilities in Denmark	164
9.3	Experimental Procedures	165
9.3.1	Results	166
9.3.2	Discussion	168
	References	168

Treatment Wetlands for Environmental Pollution Control

Obarska-Pempkowiak, H.; Gajewska, M.; Wojciechowska, E.; Pempkowiak, J.

2015, XIII, 169 p. 60 illus., 8 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-13793-3