

# Contents

## Part I General Issues

<b>Reliability Importance Measures of Components for Stand-Alone Hybrid Renewable Energy Microgrid . . . . .</b>	<b>3</b>
Abubakar Abdulkarim, Sobhy M. Abdelkader and D. John Morrow	
<b>Statistical Analyses of Wind and Solar Energy Resources for the Development of Hybrid Microgrid. . . . .</b>	<b>9</b>
Abubakar Abdulkarim, Sobhy M. Abdelkader and D. John Morrow	
<b>Entering the Bio Based Economy—Verification of Demand on Education in the Field of Green Economy . . . . .</b>	<b>15</b>
Zuzana Palkova	
<b>Hybrid Power System Supply for Electric Vehicles . . . . .</b>	<b>23</b>
Marian Gaiceanu and Razvan Buhosu	

## Part II Wind Energy

<b>Temporal Assessment of Wind Energy Resource in “Adrar” (South of Algeria); Calculation and Modeling of Wind Turbine Noise. . . . .</b>	<b>33</b>
M. Benmedjahed, N. Ghellai, Z. Bouzid and A. Chiali	

## Part III Solar Energy

<b>Photo-Electro-Thermal Characteristics of Photovoltaic Panels . . . . .</b>	<b>45</b>
Krzysztof Górecki, Ewa Krac and Janusz Zarębski	

<b>MLP/Levenberg-Marquardt for Prediction Solar Radiation: A Case Study Bejaia City . . . . .</b>	<b>53</b>
Z. Asradj and R. Alkama	
<b>Modeling of Solar Cell Efficiency Improvement Using Pyramid Grating in Single Junction Silicon Solar Cell . . . . .</b>	<b>61</b>
Hamid Heidarzadeh, Mahboubeh Dolatyari, Ghassem Rostami and Ali Rostami	
<b>A Proposal for Intermediate Band Solar Cells with Optimized Transition Energy in Cr Doped 3C-SiC . . . . .</b>	<b>69</b>
M. Esgandari, H. Heidarzadeh, A. Rostami, G. Rostami and M. Dolatyari	
<b>Comparison the Effect of Size and Inter-dot Spaces in Different Matrix Embedded Silicon Quantum Dots for Photovoltaic Applications . . . . .</b>	<b>77</b>
Hamid Heidarzadeh, Ghassem Rostami, Mahboubeh Dolatyari and Ali Rostami	
<b>Sand Effect on Photovoltaic Array Efficiency in Algerian Desert . . . . .</b>	<b>85</b>
S. Semaoui, A. Hadj Arab, S. Bacha, H. Zeraia and E.K. Boudjelthia	
<b>Solar Irradiation on <i>Lawsonia Inermis</i> Sensitized with Red Blood Cells: Effect on Osmotic Fragility. . . . .</b>	<b>91</b>
Rami Alkhatib, M-Ali Al-Akhras and Duaa J. Al-Khalili	
 <b>Part IV Nuclear Energy</b>	
<b>Perspectives of Industrial Separation of Zirconium Isotopes by Laser Assisted Retardation of Condensation Method . . . . .</b>	<b>99</b>
K.A. Lyakhov and H.J. Lee	
 <b>Part V Biofuels and Bioenergy</b>	
<b>Promising Technologies of Biomass Use for Energy Production Purposes . . . . .</b>	<b>107</b>
V. Zaichenko	
<b>Heterogeneous Cracking of Tars on Surface of Charcoal. . . . .</b>	<b>117</b>
Valentin Kosov, Vladimir Kosov and Victor Zaichenko	

## Part VI Fossil Energy

<b>Investigation of Two-Component Hydrocarbon Mixture Filtration in Porous Media . . . . .</b>	125
I.L. Maikov, D.A. Molchanov and V.M. Torchinsky	

## Part VII Hydropower

<b>Deformation Analysis and Monitoring for Extra High Hydropower of 305 m . . . . .</b>	135
Huaizhi Su and Meng Yang	
<b>Hydropower Plant Regime Management According to the Market Conditions . . . . .</b>	141
Hasan H. Coban, Renata Varfolomejeva, Antans Sauhats and Inga Umbrasko	

## Part VIII Energy Storage, Conservation and Efficiency

<b>Hydration Behavior of Mg-Ni Mixed Hydroxide Synthesized by Mechano-chemical Method for Chemical Heat Storage . . . . .</b>	155
Junichi Ryu, Yuki Hara and Yukitaka Kato	
<b>Regenerative AC Drive System Based on the Three Phase Permanent Magnet Synchronous Machine . . . . .</b>	163
Marian Gaiceanu and Cristian Nichita	
<b>CFD Analysis of Supersonic Ejectors Operating with Mixture of Gases . . . . .</b>	171
Maziar Shafae, Mohsen Tavakol and Rouzbeh Riaz	
<b>Integrated Energy-Efficient Hydrogen Production from Low Rank Coal and Its Storage for Transportation . . . . .</b>	179
Muhammad Aziz, Takuya Oda, Takumi Kurokawa and Takao Kashiwagi	
<b>Ignition of Combustible Gases in Water . . . . .</b>	187
Vyacheslav Teslenko, Alexey Drozhzhin, Ruslan Medvedev and Igor Batraev	

<b>Method of Assessing Energy Consumption in the Transport of Pallets in Logistics . . . . .</b>	<b>195</b>
Paweł Zajac	

## **Part IX Environmental Issues**

<b>Adsorption of Methyl Red from Aqueous Solutions by Algerian Bentonite Clay . . . . .</b>	<b>203</b>
Karima Boudouara, Madani Ghelamallah and Halima Nadia Khemliche	
<b>Is Hospitals Ready for Energy Management and Green Building? Health Managers Opinions in Turkey . . . . .</b>	<b>211</b>
Meriç Yavuz Çolak and Levent Çolak	
<b>Design of High Sensitive Optical Sensor for Seawater Salinity . . . . .</b>	<b>219</b>
Ahlam Harhouz and Abdesselam Hocini	
<b>A Fuzzy Inference System to Evaluate the Environmental Effects of Electricity Generation Technologies . . . . .</b>	<b>227</b>
Fausto Cavallaro	

## **Part X Carbon Capture and Storage**

<b>Molasses Based Activated Carbons as CO<sub>2</sub> Sorbents . . . . .</b>	<b>237</b>
J. Młodzik, K. Glonek, U. Narkiewicz, A.W. Morawski, R.J. Wróbel and B. Michalkiewicz	

## **Part XI Bio-Assessment and Toxicology**

<b>Influence of the <i>Staphylococcus Aureus</i> Bacteria Cells on the Zeta Potential of Graphene Oxide Modified with Alumina Nanoparticles in Electrolyte and Drinking Water Environment . . . . .</b>	<b>245</b>
A. Jastrzebska, E. Karwowska and A. Olszyna	

## **Part XII Air Pollution from Mobile and Stationary Sources**

<b>The State of Art Technique of Pre-ozonation Processes for Intensification of Emission Control from Stationary Sources . . . . .</b>	<b>253</b>
Kinga Skalska	

## **Part XIII Transport of Air Pollutants**

<b>The Energy Performance Model of Mechanical and Natural Ventilation . . . . .</b>	<b>261</b>
Richard Nagy, Danica Košičanová and Jan Lojkovics	

## **Part XIV Environment-Friendly Construction and Development**

<b>How to Refurbish ‘80s <i>Brutalist Architecture</i>, Turning It into NZEB: The Case Study of the High School “Enrico Fermi” in Muro Lucano (Potenza, Italy) . . . . .</b>	<b>269</b>
Francesco Paolo R. Marino and Filiberto Lembo	

<b>The Environment-Friendly Architecture Come Through Wooden Architecture. . . . .</b>	<b>281</b>
Filiberto Lembo and Francesco Paolo R. Marino	

<b>Energy Efficiency Engineering—Towards an Integrated Method Framework for Energy-Oriented Product and Production Development . . . . .</b>	<b>291</b>
Pascal Stoffels, Dirk Bähre, Georg Frey and Michael Vielhaber	

<b>Modeling the Air Channel Ventilation in Ansys CFX of a Romanesque Church. . . . .</b>	<b>299</b>
Anna Sedlakova and Ladislav Tazky	

## **Part XV Energy Management Systems**

<b>Many Kinds of Energy Source in Our Surroundings at Home . . . . .</b>	<b>307</b>
Takashi Yoshikawa	

<b>Optimizing Residential Energy Consumption in Romania . . . . .</b>	<b>313</b>
Ion Smeureanu, Francesco Moresino, Marian Dardala, Adriana Reveiu and Felix Furtuna	

## Part XVI Materials for Sustainable Energy

<b>Determination of Assessment Scale for Selected Indicators in Slovak Building Environmental Assessment System BEAS. . . . .</b>	<b>321</b>
Silvia Vilčeková, Eva Kridlová Burdová and Monika Čuláková	

<b>Effect of Ni Seed Layer for Electroplating <math>^{63}\text{Ni}</math> in Beta Voltaic Battery . . . . .</b>	<b>327</b>
Y.R. Uhm, B.G. Choi, K.J. Son and D.H. Jeong	

<b>Structural Properties of Polystyrene (PS)/Ferroelectric Barium Stannate Titanate Ba (<math>\text{Ti}_{0.9}\text{Sn}_{0.1}\text{O}_3</math>) Ceramic (BST) Composite . . . . .</b>	<b>335</b>
M-Ali Al-Akhras, Subhi Saq'an and Zeinab Ghadieh	

## Part XVII Materials for Renewable Energy Storage and Conversion

<b>Waynergy Vehicles—An Innovative Pavement Energy Harvest System . . . . .</b>	<b>343</b>
Francisco Duarte, Adelino Ferreira and João Champalimaud	

<b>Nanostructured <math>\text{TiO}_2</math> Film Deposition by Supersonic Plasma Jet Source for Energetic Application. . . . .</b>	<b>349</b>
E.C. Dell'Orto, S. Caldirola, H.E. Roman and C. Riccardi	

<b>A Method for Building a Simple and Applicable Power Inverter . . . . .</b>	<b>357</b>
Mohamed Abdelati and Georg Frey	

## Part XVIII Fuel Cells

<b>Evaluation of Electrocatalytic Activity of Pt-Co/Ti Towards Methanol Oxidation. . . . .</b>	<b>371</b>
E. Norkus, Ž. Činčienė, A. Balčiūnaitė, A. Zabielaite, I. Stankevičienė, J. Vaičiūnienė, A. Selskis and L. Tamašauskaitė-Tamašiūnaitė	

<b>The Origin of Electrocatalytic Activity of Gold Nanoparticles Modified Pt-Based Surfaces Towards Formic Acid Oxidation . . . . .</b>	<b>379</b>
Gumaa A. El-Nagar, Ahmad M. Mohammad, Mohamed S. El-Deab and Bahgat E. El-Anadouli	

<b>The Effect of Humidification Strategies on Efficiency and Durability of Hydrogen Fuel Cells in Automotive Application . . . .</b>	<b>389</b>
F. Migliardini, A. Unich and P. Corbo	

<b>Electrocatalytic Activity of NiOx Nanostructured Modified Electrodes Towards Oxidation of Small Organic Molecules . . . . .</b>	<b>397</b>
Sayed M. El-Refaei, Gumaa A. El-Nagar, Ahmed M. Mohammad, Mohamed S. El-Deab and B.E. El-Anadouli	

## **Part XIX Hydrogen Storage**

<b>Computational Design of Dual Cation Ammine Metal Borohydrides: <math>\text{LiTi}(\text{BH}_4)_5(\text{NH}_3)_x</math> . . . . .</b>	<b>407</b>
Yusuf Kışlak and Adem Tekin	

<b>Discovery of New Dual Cation Metal Ammine Borohydrides: A Computational Study . . . . .</b>	<b>413</b>
Samet Demir and Adem Tekin	

## **Part XX Photovoltaics and Solar Cells**

<b>Properties of CdS Deposited by the SILAR Method Using Cd(II) Organic Salt as Precursor . . . . .</b>	<b>423</b>
L. Tamašauskaitė-Tamašiūnaitė, B. Šimkūnaitė-Stanynienė, G. Grincienė, A. Žielienė, L. Naruškevičius, A. Selskis, V. Jasulaitienė and E. Norkus	

<b>Analysis of the Performance a PV System Based on Empirical Data in a Real World Context . . . . .</b>	<b>429</b>
Seyed Amin Tabatabaei and Jan Treur	

<b>Efficient Models of Partially Shaded PV Modules for Energy System Design . . . . .</b>	<b>441</b>
Lukas Exel, Felix Felgner and Georg Frey	

## **Part XXI Hydrogen Production and Fuel Generation from Renewables (Catalysis)**

<b>Modelling and the Analysis of the Power Supply System for the Generator of Hydrogen. . . . .</b>	<b>451</b>
Krzysztof Górecki, Janusz Zarębski, Paweł Górecki and Sławomir Halbryt	

<b>Conductometric Titration to Analyze Nafion® 117 Conductivity. . . . .</b>	<b>459</b>
María José Lavorante and Juan Isidro Franco	

<b>High Thermal Conductivity Structured Bimetallic Catalysts for Low Temperature Ethanol Steam Reforming. . . . .</b>	<b>467</b>
Vincenzo Palma, Concetta Ruocco, Filomena Castaldo and Antonio Ricca	

<b>Experimental Investigations on Structured Catalysts in CH<sub>4</sub> Steam Reforming Intensification . . . . .</b>	<b>473</b>
V. Palma, A. Ricca, E. Meloni, M. Martino, M. Miccio and P. Ciambelli	

<b>Catalysts for the Intensification of the Water Gas Shift Process. . . . .</b>	<b>479</b>
V. Palma, D. Pisano, M. Martino, A. Ricca and P. Ciambelli	

<b>Hydrogen Production by Steam Conversion of a Model Biogas Over the Co-based Supported Catalysts . . . . .</b>	<b>485</b>
S.S. Itkulova, G.D. Zakumbaeva, Y.Y. Nurmakanov, A.M. Abdullin and A. Ospanova	

<b>Nanostructured Co-B Catalysts for Hydrogen Generation . . . . .</b>	<b>491</b>
David Richardson and Fernando M.F. Rhen	

## **Part XXII Carbon Dioxide Sequestration and Conversion**

<b>Carbon Dioxide Conversion of Biogas with Producing Syngas Over the Polymetallic Supported Catalysts . . . . .</b>	<b>499</b>
Y.Y. Nurmakanov, V.S. Yemelyanova, S.S. Itkulova, G.D. Zakumbaeva and N.N. Nurgaliyev	

## **Part XXIII Materials for Energy Saving**

<b>Effects of Cobalt on the Crystalline Structures of the Ni-Mn-In Giant Magnetocaloric Heusler Alloys. . . . .</b>	<b>507</b>
Amila Madiligama, P. Ari-Gur, V. Shavrov, V. Koledov, Y. Ren, S. Calder and A. Kayani	



<b>Analysis of the External Magnetic Field Influences on the Measurements Realized with a Single Strip Tester (SST) Using Finite Element Modeling. . . . .</b>	<b>515</b>
Veronica Manescu (Paltanea), Gheorghe Paltanea, Dorina Popovici and Gabriel Jiga	

## **Part XXIV Thermoelectrics**

<b>Energy Harvesting from Open Fireplaces . . . . .</b>	<b>525</b>
Marco Nesarajah and Georg Frey	

## **Part XXV Energy Saving in Buildings**

<b>The Impact of Installing Variable Frequency Drives for Cooling Towers in Kuwait on Energy Consumption. . . . .</b>	<b>535</b>
Eitidal Al-Bassam	

<b>Solutions of Ground Floor for Energy Efficient Buildings—Economic Evaluation . . . . .</b>	<b>541</b>
Anna Sedlakova, Pavol Majdlen and Ladislav Tazky	

<b>Analysis of Air Velocity, Moisture and Thermal Regime in a Double-Shell Roof. . . . .</b>	<b>547</b>
Martin Kovac and Jaroslav Vojtus	

<b>Simulation of Energy Demand in a Shopping Centre—Case Study . . . . .</b>	<b>553</b>
Martin Kovac and Katarina Kovacova	

<b>Build-in Transparent Collector Construction . . . . .</b>	<b>559</b>
Ján Lojkovics, Danica Košičanová, Richard Nagy, Marek Kušnír and Martin Štefanco	

## **Part XXVI Modeling and Theoretical Aspects in Energy Related Materials**

<b>Tensile and Torsional Loads Stress Distribution Along the Drill String for Deep Wells. . . . .</b>	<b>567</b>
Lallia Belkacem, Noureddine Abdelbaki, Mohamed Gaceb, Elahmoun Bouali, Hedjaj Ahmed and Mourad Bettayeb	

<b>Computational Screening of Dual Cation Metal Ammine Borohydrides . . . . .</b>	<b>581</b>
Arash Emdadi, Yusuf Kışlak, Samet Demir and Adem Tekin	
<b>Analysis of Electricity Usage for Domestic Heating Based on an Air-to-Water Heat Pump in a Real World Context . . . . .</b>	<b>587</b>
Seyed Amin Tabatabaei and Jan Treur	
<b>The Method of Determining Certain Parameters of Energy Absorption in Materials Under Complex Dynamic Excitations. . . . .</b>	<b>597</b>
Mirosław Bocian, Krzysztof Jamroziak, Maciej Kulisiewicz and Stanisław Piesiak	

2nd International Congress on Energy Efficiency and  
Energy Related Materials (ENEFM2014)

Proceedings, Oludeniz, Fethiye/Mugla, Turkey, October  
16-19, 2014

Ducrottoy, J.-P.; Elliott, M. - ORAL, A.Y.; BAHSI ORAL, Z.B.;  
OZER, M. (Eds.)

2015, XXIX, 605 p. 299 illus., 205 illus. in color.,  
Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-16900-2