

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Genetic Background	3
2.1	Basic Genetic Forces: Drift, Mutation, Recombination and Selection	3
2.2	Cannings, Wright–Fisher and Moran Models and the Coalescent	6
2.2.1	Cannings and Wright–Fisher Models	6
2.2.2	Kingman–Tajima Coalescent	7
2.3	The Master Equation and the Moran Model	10
2.3.1	Discrete Case	10
2.3.2	Continuous Case	11
2.3.3	Connection with the Master Equation	12
2.4	Derivation of the Master Equation	12
2.5	Examples of Markov Mutations	14
2.5.1	Microsatellite DNA and the Stepwise Mutation Model	14
2.5.2	Mitochondrial DNA and the Infinitely Many Sites Model	15
	References	16
3	Motivating Example: Population Bottlenecks in the History of Modern Humans, Use of the Imbalance Index	19
	References	22
4	Mathematical Tools	23
4.1	Banach Spaces l^1 and $\mathcal{M} = l^1 \otimes l^1$	23
4.1.1	Linear Space	24
4.1.2	Normed Space	25
4.1.3	Completeness	26

4.1.4	Banach Space with Schauder Basis	27
4.1.5	Riemann Integral in a Banach Space	28
4.1.6	$\mathcal{M}$ as a Tensor Product of Two Copies of l^1	29
4.2	Operators and Families of Operators.	31
4.2.1	Operators in l^1 Related to Stochastic Dynamics	31
4.2.2	The Space of Bounded Linear Operators.	32
4.2.3	Convergence of Operators.	35
4.3	Markov Chains and Semigroups of Operators in l^1	37
4.3.1	Markov Chains and Their Semigroups	37
4.3.2	Finite-State Markov Chains and Kolmogorov Matrices	40
4.3.3	Generators of Markov Chains' Semigroups	43
4.3.4	From Kolmogorov Matrices to Semigroups	47
4.3.5	Generators and Resolvents	49
4.3.6	The Semigroups Related to a Kolmogorov Matrix	55
4.3.7	Cores of Generators	60
4.3.8	Tensor Product Semigroups.	62
	References	64
5	Master Equation and Asymptotic Behavior of Its Solutions	67
5.1	Dynamics of Joint Distributions.	67
5.2	The Related Evolution Family	69
5.3	The Differential Equation for S	71
5.4	Asymptotically Constant Populations	72
5.5	Asymptotically Decaying Populations.	75
5.6	Populations Growing to Infinity.	76
5.7	Examples of Application of Asymptotics for Master Equation	79
5.7.1	Microsatellite Evolution with Allele Size Constraints	79
5.7.2	Durrett-Kruglyak Model of Microsatellite Evolution.	80
5.8	A Summary and Notes	81
	References	82
6	Epilogue	85
	Index	87

An Operator Semigroup in Mathematical Genetics

Bobrowski, A.; Kimmel, M.

2015, VI, 88 p. 9 illus., 8 illus. in color., Softcover

ISBN: 978-3-642-35957-6