

Table of Contents

Foreword	V
Acknowledgements	VII
Table of Contents.....	IX
List of Tables	XIV
List of Figures	XV
List of Abbreviations	XXI
 Chapter 1. Introduction.....	 1
1.1. Electoral law, demography and membership in democratic electorates	1
1.2. Aim of the study	4
1.3. Spatial and thematic scope.....	11
1.4. Methods and data	15
1.5. Structure of the study	18
 Part 1: Conceptual Framework.....	 21
 Chapter 2. The influence of legal changes on the development of the electorate	 23
2.1. Restrictions to the right to vote across space and time	23
2.1.1. Electoral law	23
2.1.2. Democratic theory	32
2.1.3. International law	36
2.2. Influence of changing restrictions on electorates across space and time	39
2.3. Restrictions to the right to vote in Germany, 1949-2010	42
2.3.1. The Basic Law	42
2.3.2. The Federal Election Acts	47

2.3.3. The Citizenship Act	58
2.4. Influence of changing restrictions on the German electorate, 1949-2010	67
 Chapter 3. The influence of demographic changes on the development of the electorate.....	 79
3.1. Demographic trends across space and time	79
3.2. Influence of demographic trends on electorates across space and time	82
3.3. Demographic trends in Germany, 1949-2010	94
3.3.1. Fertility developments	96
3.3.1.1. German citizens	96
3.3.1.2. Foreign residents.....	101
3.3.2. Mortality developments	105
3.3.2.1. German citizens	105
3.3.2.2. Foreign residents.....	108
3.3.3. Migration developments	111
3.3.3.1. German citizens	111
3.3.3.2. Foreign residents.....	115
3.3.4. Citizenship acquisition at birth	120
3.3.4.1. Children born to German citizens	120
3.3.4.2. Children born to foreign residents.....	120
3.3.5. Changes of citizenship during the life course	122
3.3.5.1. German citizens (majority population)	122
3.3.5.2. Ius soli-citizens	123
3.3.5.3. Foreign residents.....	124
3.4. Influence of demographic trends on the German electorate, 1949-2010	129

Part 2:	Estimating the German electorate, 2010-2030	137
Chapter 4.	Methods, data and software	139
4.1.	Demographic projections	139
4.1.1.	Method	139
4.1.2.	Uncertainty	144
4.1.3.	Data	149
4.1.3.1.	Data for the base-year 2010	149
4.1.3.2.	Assumptions for the years 2011-2030	159
4.2.	Policy scenarios	161
4.2.1.	Method	161
4.2.2.	Uncertainty	164
4.2.3.	Data	165
4.3.	Software and indicators	166
Chapter 5.	Base-year data projection	169
5.1.	Base-year demographic data	169
5.2.	Base-year projection results	175
Chapter 6.	Demographic projections: The influence of demographic trends on the development of the electorate	181
6.1.	Demographic assumptions	181
6.1.1.	Fertility assumptions	182
6.1.1.1.	German citizens	182
6.1.1.2.	Foreign residents	189
6.1.2.	Mortality assumptions	191
6.1.2.1.	German citizens	191
6.1.2.2.	Foreign residents	196

6.1.3.	Migration assumptions	199
6.1.3.1.	German citizens	199
6.1.3.2.	Foreign residents	206
6.1.4.	Assumptions on citizenship acquisition at birth	218
6.1.4.1.	Children born to German citizens (majority population)	218
6.1.4.2.	Children born to ius soli-citizens	218
6.1.4.3.	Children born to foreign residents.....	218
6.1.5.	Assumptions on citizenship changes during the life course	221
6.1.5.1.	German citizens (majority population)	221
6.1.5.2.	Ius soli-citizens	222
6.1.5.3.	Foreign residents	226
6.2.	Overview of scenarios	231
6.3.	Projection results.....	235
6.3.1.	The total resident population of Germany	235
6.3.2.	The population of underage German citizens	239
6.3.3.	The foreign population	242
6.3.4.	The electorate	244
6.3.5.	Summary of main findings	248
Chapter 7. Policy scenarios: The influence of legal changes on the development of the electorate.....		251
7.1.	Policy assumptions	252
7.1.1.	The age criterion.....	252
7.1.1.1.	Academic debates	252
7.1.1.2.	Political debates	262
7.1.2.	The citizenship criterion	268
7.1.2.1.	Academic debates	269
7.1.2.2.	Political debates	282

7.2. Overview of scenarios	298
7.3. Projection results.....	300
7.3.1. Single assumption scenarios	300
7.3.2. Mixed assumption scenarios.....	317
7.3.3. Summary of main findings	321
 Chapter 8. The development of the German electorate: Trends and consequences	 325
8.1. Studying developments of the German electorate from an interdisciplinary perspective	325
8.2. The influence of demographic trends on the development of the electorate	327
8.3. The influence of legal changes on the development of the electorate.....	330
8.4. Future changes in the size and age structure of the electorate and their consequences	336
 Annex 1: Constitutions and electoral laws which regulate the right to vote in European countries (for Table 1)	 341
Annex 2: The Federal Election Acts and legal reforms that have regulated the right to vote in Germany, 1949–2010 (for Table 2).....	345
Annex 3: International treaties, legal acts and parliamentary documents referred to in the dissertation	347
Bibliography	361

Germany's future electors

Developments of the German electorate in times of
demographic change

Sánchez Gassen, N.E.

2015, XXIV, 404 p. 95 illus., Softcover

ISBN: 978-3-658-06941-4