

Contents

List of Tables	8
List of Figures.....	9
Acknowledgements.....	11
1 Introduction	13
1.1 The Puzzle.....	13
1.2 The Argument in Brief.....	15
1.3 The Study of Multiparty Authoritarian Regimes	16
1.4 Why Multiparty Authoritarian Regimes?.....	17
1.5 Plan of the Book.....	20
2 Multiparty Authoritarian Regimes in the Literature	23
2.1 Democratic Façade?.....	23
2.2 Staying in Power.....	26
2.2.1 Internal Effects of Multiparty Competition.....	27
2.2.2 Winning Elections.....	28
2.2.3 Democratization by Election?	29
2.3 Multiparty Authoritarian Regimes in the International System.....	30
3 Measuring Authoritarian Regimes with Multiparty Elections	33
3.1 Defining Authoritarian Regimes	33
3.2 Measuring Authoritarian Regimes	36
3.3 Legislative Elections in Multiparty Authoritarian Regimes	43

4	The Introduction of Multiparty Elections in Authoritarian Regimes	47
4.1	Political Reforms in the Literature	49
4.1.1	Revolutionary Threat	50
4.1.2	Divisions within the Ruling Elite	51
4.2	Modeling the Introduction of Multiparty Elections	53
4.2.1	The Theoretical Argument in Words	53
4.2.2	The Game – Theoretic Model	55
4.2.3	Analysis of the Authoritarian Coalition Termination Game	57
4.2.4	Empirical Implications	60
4.3	Econometric Representation of the Model	64
4.4	Research Design	66
4.4.1	Independent Variables	66
4.4.2	Dependent Variables	68
4.5	Introducing Multiparty Elections	69
4.6	Case Studies	79
4.6.1	Egypt 1976	79
4.6.2	Kenya 1992	80
4.7	Conclusion	82
5	Authoritarian Multiparty Elections: Boon or Bane for Public Policies?	85
5.1	Accountability in Multiparty Authoritarian Regimes	87
5.2	Electoral Competition and the Provision of Public Goods	89
5.3	Research Design	91
5.3.1	Data	92
5.3.2	The Endogeneity of Electoral Competition	93
5.3.3	Instrumenting for Electoral Competition	95
5.4	Electoral Competition and Health Care Expenditure	97
5.4.1	Electoral Competition and Public Policies	100
5.4.2	Alternative Specifications	105
5.4.3	Discussion	106
5.5	Conclusion	108
6	Foreign Aid for Multiparty Authoritarian Regimes	111
6.1	Recipient Institutions in the Literature	113
6.2	Buying Policy Concessions	115

6.3	Research Design.....	118
6.4	Foreign Aid to Different Regime Types	121
6.5	Foreign Aid to Multiparty Authoritarian Regimes	126
6.6	Conclusion	130
7	Conclusion.....	133
7.1	Implications for the Study of Institutions.....	135
7.2	Clientelism	137
7.3	Party Development.....	138
7.4	Transitions from Multiparty Authoritarian Regimes.....	139
	Appendix	141
	References	149

<http://www.springer.com/978-3-658-09510-9>

Multiparty Elections in Authoritarian Regimes

Explaining their Introduction and Effects

Michalik, S.

2015, XII, 148 p. 10 illus., Softcover

ISBN: 978-3-658-09510-9