

Chapter 2

Macroeconomic Conditions

Table 2.1 Gross domestic product (GDP), 2007–2011 (100 million yuan) and per capita GDP (yuan)

Ethnic group	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Per capita GDP
Achang	3.88	4.63	5.02	5.88	7.23	19,530
Bai	213.82	256.09	279.08	328.64	403.89	20,168
Baonan	1.87	2.21	2.36	2.88	3.51	20,464
Blang	10.54	12.57	13.63	15.97	19.63	19,614
Buyi	267.60	328.12	359.96	424.15	522.56	17,530
Dai	132.27	157.72	171.03	200.36	246.41	19,512
Daur	32.85	41.73	46.43	55.80	68.27	48,144
Deang	2.03	2.43	2.63	3.08	3.79	19,392
Derung	1.01	1.21	1.32	1.56	1.90	23,547
Dong	350.06	426.63	473.67	570.32	698.58	22,898
Dongxiang	60.38	71.02	75.41	92.46	112.62	20,891
Ewenki	8.26	10.77	12.25	14.68	18.00	55,247
Gaoshan	0.97	1.16	1.28	1.53	1.82	37,091
Gelao	51.05	62.69	68.79	81.00	99.89	17,247
Han	262496.00	312399.21	342370.85	409254.77	487614.46	38,923
Hani	164.37	196.01	212.52	248.91	306.12	19,507
Hezhe	0.98	1.15	1.20	1.45	1.75	34,899
Hui	1926.46	2347.98	2565.61	3107.43	3753.42	33,758
Jing	3.09	3.72	4.11	5.04	6.16	25,753
Jingpo	15.10	18.01	19.53	22.87	28.12	19,519
Jino	2.38	2.84	3.08	3.61	4.44	19,476
Kazak	238.64	283.34	289.77	368.29	447.69	30,085

(continued)

Table 2.1 (continued)

Ethnic group	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Per capita GDP
Kirgiz	30.76	36.52	37.36	47.46	57.68	30,177
Korean	418.86	505.18	559.76	669.40	810.85	40,009
Lahu	51.87	61.86	67.08	78.57	96.61	19,546
Lhoba	0.41	0.47	0.53	0.61	0.73	21,396
Li	204.47	245.09	269.64	335.65	409.92	28,552
Lisu	72.81	86.84	94.25	110.53	135.90	19,721
Manchu	2688.00	3253.69	3588.50	4314.31	5193.93	45,261
Maonan	13.08	15.81	17.43	21.25	26.03	23,195
Miao	1057.21	1286.87	1426.44	1711.74	2103.11	22,899
Monba	1.25	1.45	1.61	1.86	2.21	21,335
Mongol	1520.35	1961.51	2222.38	2667.95	3264.06	52,563
Mulao	27.79	33.45	36.86	45.09	55.03	25,028
Naxi	35.57	42.40	46.02	53.97	66.34	19,749
Nu	3.34	3.98	4.31	5.05	6.21	19,767
Oroqen	1.97	2.45	2.70	3.24	3.95	45,082
Pumi	3.86	4.61	4.99	5.85	7.20	19,651
Qiang	39.63	47.28	53.05	64.40	78.76	26,250
Russian	3.60	4.46	4.83	5.93	7.22	40,774
Salar	16.97	21.41	22.73	28.31	34.90	28,688
She	199.92	232.64	256.91	309.30	366.47	45,938
Shui	36.70	45.01	49.41	58.33	71.93	17,622
Tajik	7.86	9.34	9.57	12.14	14.75	30,313
Tatar	0.94	1.12	1.15	1.45	1.76	30,379
Tibetan	737.65	882.52	970.76	1159.74	1407.97	23,583
Tu	39.63	49.76	53.00	65.68	80.75	28,922
Tujia	1186.12	1445.91	1628.15	1982.60	2439.72	30,267
Uygur	1606.37	1907.30	1951.30	2479.29	3013.36	30,153
Uzbek	2.38	2.83	2.90	3.68	4.47	30,329
Va	46.27	55.20	59.88	70.16	86.13	19,956
Xibe	47.51	57.78	63.43	77.28	93.16	45,989
Yao	407.26	489.01	540.19	656.86	797.30	28,051
Yi	894.60	1069.81	1173.81	1391.52	1708.99	21,098
Yugur	1.57	1.84	1.97	2.40	2.91	20,486
Zhuang	2282.39	2738.99	3015.27	3688.57	4495.62	25,952

Table 2.2 Gross domestic product—indices (preceding year = 100)

Ethnic group	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Achang	112.23	110.61	112.10	112.31	113.68
Bai	112.70	110.92	112.14	112.53	113.74
Baonan	112.36	110.28	110.23	111.91	112.54
Blang	112.24	110.63	112.11	112.33	113.68
Buyi	114.75	111.30	111.42	112.81	114.83
Dai	112.24	110.61	112.11	112.32	113.69
Daur	116.32	115.28	114.49	113.97	113.43
Deang	112.21	110.61	112.10	112.31	113.69
Derung	112.82	111.04	112.14	112.64	113.55
Dong	114.88	112.23	112.32	113.50	113.90
Dongxiang	112.30	110.23	110.07	111.70	112.47
Ewenki	118.32	116.95	116.13	114.70	113.98
Gaoshan	114.70	112.38	112.08	113.35	112.30
Gelao	114.79	111.31	111.41	112.81	114.88
Han	114.53	112.17	111.97	113.43	112.32
Hani	112.23	110.62	112.10	112.31	113.68
Hezhe	112.49	112.00	111.55	112.77	112.30
Hui	113.54	112.02	111.32	112.97	112.42
Jing	114.99	112.66	113.67	114.08	112.38
Jingpo	112.24	110.62	112.09	112.31	113.68
Jino	112.23	110.62	112.11	112.32	113.69
Kazak	112.20	111.00	108.11	110.61	112.00
Kirgiz	112.21	111.02	108.15	110.63	112.00
Korean	115.06	114.56	113.00	113.57	113.14
Lahu	112.23	110.62	112.10	112.31	113.68
Lhoba	114.04	110.29	112.32	112.38	112.74
Li	115.74	110.37	111.68	115.81	112.13
Lisu	112.29	110.62	112.16	112.39	113.72
Manchu	114.54	112.91	112.44	113.55	112.21
Maonan	115.00	112.32	113.10	113.76	113.06
Miao	114.61	112.07	112.37	113.54	114.12
Monba	114.03	110.16	112.36	112.34	112.67
Mongol	117.65	116.18	115.33	114.49	113.70
Mulao	115.04	112.52	113.42	113.95	112.61

(continued)

Table 2.2 (continued)

Ethnic group	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Naxi	112.30	110.62	112.16	112.39	113.71
Nu	112.27	110.62	112.10	112.32	113.65
Oroqen	115.38	114.48	113.86	113.73	113.13
Pumi	112.25	110.63	112.11	112.33	113.68
Qiang	114.50	111.01	114.45	115.07	114.97
Russian	114.65	113.28	111.31	112.26	112.72
Salar	113.34	112.99	110.09	114.69	113.30
She	114.81	112.10	111.41	113.30	111.61
Shui	114.73	111.34	111.51	112.84	114.77
Tajik	112.29	111.05	108.25	110.73	112.03
Tatar	112.30	111.01	108.35	110.76	112.02
Tibetan	113.84	111.03	112.24	113.53	113.40
Tu	113.42	112.88	110.23	114.61	113.26
Tujia	115.00	113.28	113.32	114.70	114.02
Uygur	112.22	111.01	108.13	110.62	112.00
Uzbek	112.26	111.02	108.18	110.66	111.99
Va	112.28	110.66	112.11	112.34	113.65
Xibe	114.41	112.93	112.11	113.42	112.20
Yao	114.84	112.71	113.33	114.01	112.40
Yi	113.14	110.80	112.68	113.13	114.18
Yugur	112.36	110.20	110.29	111.84	112.50
Zhuang	114.88	112.54	113.59	113.99	112.32

Table 2.3 Gross domestic product (GDP) by three strata of industry (100 million yuan)

Ethnic group	GDP	Primary industry	Secondary industry	Industry	Construction	Tertiary industry
Achang	7.23	1.13	3.08	2.45	0.63	3.01
Bai	403.89	60.96	173.47	140.07	33.41	169.45
Baonan	3.51	0.47	1.69	1.37	0.32	1.35
Blang	19.63	3.07	8.40	6.68	1.72	8.16
Buyi	522.56	64.05	208.29	175.01	33.27	250.23
Dai	246.41	38.67	105.22	83.62	21.60	102.53
Daur	68.27	6.92	36.77	32.44	4.33	24.57
Deang	3.79	0.60	1.62	1.28	0.33	1.58
Derung	1.90	0.26	0.87	0.72	0.15	0.77
Dong	698.58	91.59	310.96	267.11	43.84	296.04
Dongxiang	112.62	15.85	53.72	43.75	9.97	43.04
Ewenki	18.00	1.65	9.92	8.76	1.16	6.43
Gaoshan	1.82	0.18	0.91	0.80	0.11	0.73
Gelao	99.89	12.26	39.41	33.11	6.30	48.22
Han	487614.46	43156.59	247329.98	217891.72	29438.25	197127.89
Hani	306.12	48.02	130.65	103.80	26.85	127.45
Hezhe	1.75	0.21	0.86	0.76	0.10	0.68
Hui	3753.42	363.58	1860.85	1575.21	285.64	1528.99
Jing	6.16	1.02	2.97	2.54	0.43	2.17
Jingpo	28.12	4.41	12.00	9.54	2.46	11.71
Jino	4.44	0.70	1.89	1.50	0.39	1.85
Kazak	447.69	76.98	218.37	182.78	35.59	152.34
Kirgiz	57.68	9.89	28.16	23.59	4.57	19.64
Korean	810.85	89.16	420.60	369.72	50.88	301.09
Lahu	96.61	15.14	41.32	32.85	8.46	40.15
Lhoba	0.73	0.09	0.26	0.09	0.17	0.38
Li	409.92	104.11	119.03	80.82	38.21	186.77
Lisu	135.90	21.25	58.54	46.69	11.85	56.12
Manchu	5193.93	478.90	2712.23	2390.83	321.39	2002.81
Maonan	26.03	4.16	12.11	10.35	1.77	9.76
Miao	2103.11	272.96	943.27	801.20	142.07	886.88
Monba	2.21	0.25	0.79	0.25	0.53	1.17
Mongol	3264.06	302.41	1791.18	1579.08	212.10	1170.47
Mulao	55.03	8.83	26.19	22.48	3.71	20.00

(continued)

Table 2.3 (continued)

Ethnic group	GDP	Primary industry	Secondary industry	Industry	Construction	Tertiary industry
Naxi	66.34	10.31	28.47	22.65	5.82	27.56
Nu	6.21	0.96	2.65	2.10	0.56	2.59
Oroqen	3.95	0.41	2.09	1.85	0.24	1.45
Pumi	7.20	1.12	3.08	2.45	0.63	2.99
Qiang	78.76	11.07	41.19	35.45	5.74	26.50
Russian	7.22	0.89	3.69	3.18	0.51	2.64
Salar	34.90	3.41	19.76	16.42	3.34	11.74
She	366.47	28.59	187.76	162.17	25.58	150.12
Shui	71.93	9.11	28.82	24.18	4.65	34.00
Tajik	14.75	2.49	7.21	6.04	1.16	5.05
Tatar	1.76	0.29	0.85	0.72	0.14	0.62
Tibetan	1407.97	168.63	651.14	429.50	221.64	588.21
Tu	80.75	7.72	45.43	37.95	7.48	27.60
Tujia	2439.72	291.21	1196.49	1033.27	163.22	952.02
Uygur	3013.36	516.91	1470.04	1230.90	239.13	1026.42
Uzbek	4.47	0.76	2.17	1.82	0.35	1.54
Va	86.13	13.29	37.17	29.71	7.46	35.67
Xibe	93.16	9.13	49.43	43.23	6.20	34.60
Yao	797.30	114.34	382.17	331.71	50.47	300.78
Yi	1708.99	254.52	778.02	639.80	138.22	676.45
Yugur	2.91	0.38	1.38	1.12	0.26	1.15
Zhuang	4495.62	730.64	2162.69	1855.76	306.92	1602.30

Table 2.4 Gross domestic product of tertiary industry (100 million yuan)

Ethnic group	Transport, storage and post	Wholesale and retail trade	Hotels and catering services	Financial intermediation	Real estate	Others
Achang	0.18	0.76	0.22	0.37	0.19	1.29
Bai	13.55	40.61	12.28	19.90	10.66	72.45
Baonan	0.19	0.24	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.64
Blang	0.49	2.05	0.61	1.01	0.50	3.50
Buyi	49.73	42.48	19.40	27.67	15.96	94.99
Dai	6.14	25.75	7.65	12.66	6.28	44.05
Daur	4.36	5.81	1.69	2.25	2.06	8.40
Deang	0.09	0.40	0.12	0.19	0.10	0.68
Derung	0.07	0.19	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.31
Dong	47.90	57.46	19.88	28.62	22.16	120.02
Dongxiang	5.96	7.61	2.50	3.61	3.02	20.34
Ewenki	1.26	1.55	0.47	0.59	0.51	2.05
Gaoshan	0.09	0.16	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.27
Gelao	9.76	8.06	3.77	5.29	3.03	18.32
Han	23074.87	45907.87	10203.40	24453.95	21042.22	72445.61
Hani	7.63	32.08	9.50	15.73	7.80	54.71
Hezhe	0.08	0.15	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.28
Hui	208.31	304.12	73.47	197.36	137.55	608.18
Jing	0.31	0.44	0.16	0.25	0.25	0.77
Jingpo	0.71	2.94	0.87	1.44	0.72	5.03
Jino	0.11	0.46	0.14	0.23	0.11	0.79
Kazak	17.41	25.26	5.29	19.60	11.96	72.82
Kirgiz	2.25	3.27	0.69	2.52	1.55	9.36
Korean	35.58	70.30	16.25	23.97	24.74	130.27
Lahu	2.41	10.11	3.00	4.95	2.46	17.22
Lhoba	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.22
Li	19.93	41.69	14.49	17.34	33.12	60.22
Lisu	3.44	14.00	4.19	6.91	3.48	24.10
Manchu	290.39	456.62	100.95	199.96	199.76	755.13
Maonan	1.57	1.88	0.74	1.09	1.00	3.48
Miao	132.62	176.73	59.45	94.88	66.87	356.32
Monba	0.09	0.14	0.06	0.12	0.07	0.69

(continued)

Table 2.4 (continued)

Ethnic group	Transport, storage and post	Wholesale and retail trade	Hotels and catering services	Financial intermediation	Real estate	Others
Mongol	218.61	277.43	80.86	109.84	96.15	387.59
Mulao	2.97	4.00	1.48	2.26	2.21	7.08
Naxi	1.68	6.83	2.04	3.42	1.71	11.87
Nu	0.16	0.64	0.19	0.32	0.16	1.12
Oroqen	0.24	0.34	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.51
Pumi	0.18	0.75	0.22	0.37	0.18	1.28
Qiang	2.44	4.52	2.10	3.29	2.35	11.80
Russian	0.39	0.54	0.14	0.31	0.21	1.05
Salar	1.45	2.05	0.44	1.35	0.68	5.77
She	17.78	33.50	6.92	22.05	18.59	51.28
Shui	6.70	5.82	2.65	3.73	2.20	12.90
Tajik	0.58	0.85	0.18	0.65	0.40	2.39
Tatar	0.07	0.11	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.29
Tibetan	54.34	83.17	33.03	62.63	36.69	318.36
Tu	3.41	5.00	1.10	3.16	1.74	13.19
Tujia	125.16	198.35	54.37	103.42	80.74	389.97
Uygur	117.27	170.65	35.73	132.09	80.77	489.90
Uzbek	0.17	0.26	0.05	0.20	0.12	0.73
Va	2.23	8.99	2.64	4.38	2.25	15.18
Xibe	4.64	7.90	1.75	3.48	3.51	13.32
Yao	37.54	64.90	19.48	30.61	31.11	117.15
Yi	56.74	149.02	51.65	82.54	46.50	290.00
Yugur	0.16	0.21	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.54
Zhuang	215.92	333.42	117.63	182.06	184.13	569.13

Table 2.5 Composition of gross domestic product (GDP) (%)

Ethnic group	Primary industry	Secondary industry	Tertiary industry
Achang	15.84	42.57	41.59
Bai	15.33	42.60	42.07
Baonan	13.45	47.86	38.69
Blang	15.80	42.65	41.55
Buyi	12.64	39.04	48.31
Dai	15.84	42.62	41.55
Daur	10.85	53.45	35.69
Deang	15.87	42.56	41.57
Derung	14.71	44.50	40.79
Dong	13.37	42.82	43.81
Dongxiang	13.85	47.61	38.54
Ewenki	9.48	55.05	35.48
Gaoshan	11.62	50.92	37.45
Gelao	12.61	38.86	48.53
Han	10.48	51.45	38.06
Hani	15.83	42.58	41.58
Hezhe	12.91	50.05	37.04
Hui	11.26	50.56	38.17
Jing	16.96	48.02	35.02
Jingpo	15.82	42.58	41.60
Jino	15.84	42.59	41.57
Kazak	17.18	48.79	34.03
Kirgiz	17.14	48.82	34.05
Korean	11.61	52.35	36.04
Lahu	15.82	42.64	41.54
Lhoba	12.21	35.70	52.09
Li	25.24	29.09	45.58
Lisu	15.78	42.89	41.33
Manchu	9.94	53.08	36.98
Maonan	15.88	45.54	38.58
Miao	13.31	43.20	43.49
Monba	12.14	35.20	52.66
Mongol	9.64	54.81	35.55
Mulao	16.42	47.07	36.51

(continued)

Table 2.5 (continued)

Ethnic group	Primary industry	Secondary industry	Tertiary industry
Naxi	15.76	42.82	41.42
Nu	15.72	42.56	41.71
Oroqen	11.19	52.69	36.12
Pumi	15.80	42.67	41.53
Qiang	14.15	52.39	33.56
Russian	13.73	50.95	35.32
Salar	10.06	56.51	33.43
She	8.56	50.86	40.58
Shui	12.87	39.27	47.86
Tajik	16.97	48.88	34.15
Tatar	16.74	48.64	34.62
Tibetan	12.30	44.93	42.79
Tu	10.01	55.92	34.07
Tujia	12.29	48.11	39.60
Uygur	17.16	48.80	34.04
Uzbek	17.08	48.73	34.20
Va	15.71	42.85	41.44
Xibe	10.44	53.07	36.49
Yao	15.41	47.65	36.95
Yi	15.02	44.90	40.11
Yugur	13.45	47.52	39.03
Zhuang	16.89	47.95	35.16

Table 2.6 Indices of gross domestic product (GDP) (preceding year = 100)

Ethnic group	GDP	Primary sector	Secondary sector	Tertiary sector
Achang	113.68	105.98	117.85	111.99
Bai	113.74	105.36	117.78	112.36
Baonan	112.52	105.87	115.18	111.65
Blang	113.68	105.97	117.86	111.99
Buyi	114.83	101.41	117.73	116.18
Dai	113.69	105.97	117.88	111.99
Daur	113.43	105.95	115.44	112.71
Deang	113.69	105.99	117.88	112.00
Derung	113.55	105.76	117.45	111.89
Dong	113.90	102.61	117.25	113.97
Dongxiang	112.45	105.95	114.88	111.97
Ewenki	113.98	105.84	116.55	112.41
Gaoshan	112.30	104.27	114.76	111.63
Gelao	114.88	101.32	117.77	116.29
Han	112.32	104.40	114.80	111.26
Hani	113.68	105.98	117.86	111.99
Hezhe	112.30	105.93	113.40	112.87
Hui	112.42	104.88	115.29	111.03
Jing	112.38	104.71	116.34	110.73
Jingpo	113.68	105.97	117.85	112.00
Jino	113.69	105.98	117.89	111.99
Kazak	112.00	106.49	112.01	115.18
Kirgiz	112.00	106.49	112.02	115.17
Korean	113.14	105.40	116.00	111.46
Lahu	113.68	105.97	117.85	111.99
Lhoba	112.74	103.44	118.05	111.71
Li	112.13	105.95	115.39	113.40
Lisu	113.72	105.94	117.93	111.97
Manchu	112.21	105.64	114.22	111.17
Maonan	113.06	103.74	116.75	112.25
Miao	114.12	103.07	117.67	113.74
Monba	112.67	103.40	118.11	111.56
Mongol	113.70	105.74	116.28	112.16
Mulao	112.61	104.28	116.42	111.32

(continued)

Table 2.6 (continued)

Ethnic group	GDP	Primary sector	Secondary sector	Tertiary sector
Naxi	113.71	105.92	117.93	111.97
Nu	113.65	105.92	117.82	111.97
Oroqen	113.13	105.91	114.96	112.63
Pumi	113.68	105.97	117.85	111.98
Qiang	114.97	104.49	120.52	111.22
Russian	112.72	106.07	113.79	113.88
Salar	113.30	104.96	116.90	110.14
She	111.61	103.97	114.27	109.96
Shui	114.77	101.55	117.72	116.00
Tajik	112.03	106.43	112.14	115.05
Tatar	112.02	106.38	112.21	114.89
Tibetan	113.40	104.22	118.35	111.13
Tu	113.26	104.90	116.84	110.17
Tujia	114.02	103.88	118.06	112.19
Uygur	112.00	106.49	112.02	115.17
Uzbek	111.99	106.45	112.04	115.11
Va	113.65	105.94	117.79	111.98
Xibe	112.20	106.35	113.74	111.89
Yao	112.40	104.62	116.22	110.81
Yi	114.18	105.05	118.59	112.26
Yugur	112.48	105.87	115.13	111.63
Zhuang	112.32	104.85	116.28	110.62

Table 2.7 Government expenditure in selected sectors (100 million yuan)

Ethnic group	Expenditure for public security	Expenditure for education	Expenditure for science and technology	Expenditure for culture, sport and media	Expenditure for social safety and employment effort	Expenditure for medical and health care
Achang	0.13	0.39	0.02	0.04	0.31	0.19
Bai	7.05	20.77	1.28	1.95	16.09	10.07
Baonan	0.06	0.20	0.01	0.02	0.20	0.10
Blang	0.36	1.05	0.06	0.10	0.84	0.51
Buyi	10.12	32.12	1.98	3.04	16.84	14.70
Dai	4.53	13.22	0.79	1.24	10.55	6.47
Daur	0.74	1.97	0.16	0.31	1.82	0.83
Deang	0.07	0.20	0.01	0.02	0.16	0.10
Derung	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.04
Dong	9.63	30.07	2.10	2.76	18.59	13.96
Dongxiang	1.93	6.45	0.33	0.76	5.76	3.03
Ewenki	0.18	0.49	0.04	0.08	0.46	0.21
Gaoshan	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02
Gelao	1.96	6.25	0.38	0.59	3.25	2.86
Han	4761.98	14093.07	1777.27	1540.03	9568.79	5754.69
Hani	5.63	16.44	0.98	1.55	13.12	8.05
Hezhe	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.02
Hui	50.35	155.53	14.59	18.25	120.76	62.59
Jing	0.07	0.24	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.12

(continued)

Table 2.7 (continued)

Ethnic group	Expenditure for public security	Expenditure for education	Expenditure for science and technology	Expenditure for culture, sport and media	Expenditure for social safety and employment effort	Expenditure for medical and health care
Jingpo	0.52	1.51	0.09	0.14	1.20	0.74
Jino	0.08	0.24	0.01	0.02	0.19	0.12
Kazak	9.89	27.05	1.79	3.23	13.67	8.97
Kirgiz	1.27	3.46	0.23	0.41	1.76	1.15
Korean	8.79	23.54	2.31	3.13	22.58	10.10
Lahu	1.77	5.17	0.31	0.49	4.13	2.53
Lhoba	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.04
Li	8.54	20.60	1.60	2.66	15.05	8.18
Lisu	2.46	7.19	0.43	0.68	5.76	3.53
Manchu	51.08	137.55	18.82	17.09	138.82	53.30
Maonan	0.35	1.13	0.07	0.10	0.61	0.56
Miao	30.50	92.73	6.40	8.69	61.93	43.16
Monba	0.17	0.26	0.01	0.06	0.19	0.12
Mongol	34.08	92.44	7.87	14.82	86.01	37.96
Mulao	0.69	2.20	0.15	0.19	1.20	1.09
Naxi	1.22	3.53	0.21	0.34	2.82	1.73
Nu	0.12	0.34	0.02	0.03	0.27	0.16
Oroqen	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.11	0.05
Pumi	0.13	0.38	0.02	0.04	0.31	0.19

(continued)

Table 2.7 (continued)

Ethnic group	Expenditure for public security	Expenditure for education	Expenditure for science and technology	Expenditure for culture, sport and media	Expenditure for social safety and employment effort	Expenditure for medical and health care
Qiang	0.92	2.57	0.18	0.33	2.41	1.39
Russian	0.11	0.31	0.02	0.04	0.20	0.11
Salar	0.72	2.60	0.09	0.29	3.15	0.97
She	3.31	9.24	1.15	0.91	4.20	3.61
Shui	1.38	4.39	0.27	0.41	2.31	2.02
Tajik	0.32	0.87	0.06	0.10	0.45	0.29
Tatar	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03
Tibetan	61.97	119.47	5.15	22.95	107.02	52.79
Tu	1.59	5.74	0.20	0.64	6.90	2.15
Tujia	26.89	75.90	6.29	7.14	63.21	35.51
Uygur	66.41	181.51	12.07	21.66	91.72	60.19
Uzbek	0.10	0.27	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.09
Va	1.54	4.52	0.27	0.43	3.60	2.20
Xibe	1.06	2.78	0.37	0.35	2.73	0.96
Yao	9.01	27.30	2.11	2.46	17.35	13.14
Yi	27.94	81.53	5.01	8.27	65.02	40.57
Yugur	0.05	0.16	0.01	0.02	0.16	0.08
Zhuang	54.74	172.85	11.72	14.91	97.65	86.22

Table 2.8 Final consumption expenditure (100 million yuan)

Ethnic group	Final consumption expenditures	Household consumption	Rural household	Urban household	Government consumption
Achang	4.3	3.1	1.1	1.9	1.2
Bai	232.6	169.5	61.0	108.5	63.0
Baonan	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.7
Blang	11.5	8.4	3.1	5.3	3.2
Buyi	307.1	229.1	78.3	150.8	78.0
Dai	145.3	105.3	39.1	66.2	40.0
Daur	29.0	17.5	3.7	13.8	11.5
Deang	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6
Derung	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3
Dong	362.1	272.7	84.3	188.3	89.4
Dongxiang	65.2	41.2	13.5	27.7	24.0
Ewenki	7.1	4.3	0.8	3.5	2.8
Gaoshan	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2
Gelao	59.1	44.2	15.1	29.1	15.0
Han	223118.6	160862.4	36973.5	123889.0	62256.2
Hani	180.6	130.8	48.6	82.3	49.7
Hezhe	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3
Hui	1804.8	1200.3	296.3	904.0	604.6
Jing	3.0	2.2	0.7	1.6	0.7
Jingpo	16.6	12.0	4.5	7.6	4.6
Jino	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.7
Kazak	238.3	132.5	37.9	94.5	105.9
Kirgiz	30.7	17.1	4.9	12.2	13.6
Korean	355.7	239.7	56.2	183.5	116.0
Lahu	56.9	41.2	15.3	25.9	15.7
Lhoba	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Li	193.1	132.6	37.3	95.3	60.5
Lisu	79.6	57.8	21.4	36.3	21.8
Manchu	2179.4	1559.0	303.6	1255.4	620.4
Maonan	13.1	9.9	3.0	6.9	3.2
Miao	1103.6	824.4	255.5	568.9	279.2
Monba	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.8
Mongol	1303.3	812.9	164.0	648.9	490.4

(continued)

Table 2.8 (continued)

Ethnic group	Final consumption expenditures	Household consumption	Rural household	Urban household	Government consumption
Mulao	26.9	20.4	6.0	14.4	6.5
Naxi	38.9	28.2	10.4	17.8	10.8
Nu	3.6	2.6	1.0	1.7	1.0
Oroqen	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.7
Pumi	4.2	3.1	1.1	1.9	1.2
Qiang	39.1	29.8	10.4	19.4	9.3
Russian	3.4	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.4
Salar	18.2	10.6	3.2	7.4	7.6
She	162.8	124.5	29.4	95.2	38.3
Shui	42.1	31.3	10.8	20.6	10.7
Tajik	7.8	4.4	1.2	3.1	3.4
Tatar	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4
Tibetan	783.3	422.0	154.8	267.2	361.3
Tu	41.8	25.0	7.4	17.6	16.8
Tujia	1158.9	854.6	223.0	631.6	304.3
Uygur	1602.8	891.9	255.0	636.9	710.9
Uzbek	2.4	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.0
Va	50.2	36.4	13.4	23.0	13.8
Xibe	39.7	28.5	5.4	23.1	11.2
Yao	384.6	292.7	80.7	212.1	91.8
Yi	956.4	705.4	255.5	449.9	251.1
Yugur	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6
Zhuang	2180.1	1650.8	478.8	1172.1	529.2

Table 2.9 Composition of final consumption expenditure

Ethnic group	Final consumption expenditures = 100		Household consumption expenditures = 100	
	Household consumption	Government consumption	Rural household	Urban household
Achang	72.5	27.5	37.3	62.7
Bai	72.9	27.1	36.4	63.6
Baonan	64.1	35.9	33.3	66.7
Blang	72.5	27.5	37.2	62.8
Buyi	74.6	25.4	35.0	65.0
Dai	72.5	27.5	37.3	62.7
Daur	60.6	39.4	21.7	78.3
Deang	72.4	27.6	37.3	62.7
Derung	72.2	27.8	34.7	65.3
Dong	75.2	24.8	32.3	67.7
Dongxiang	63.7	36.3	33.0	67.0
Ewenki	60.3	39.7	20.1	79.9
Gaoshan	72.7	27.3	26.9	73.1
Gelao	74.7	25.3	35.0	65.0
Han	72.5	27.5	26.0	74.0
Hani	72.5	27.5	37.3	62.7
Hezhe	62.9	37.1	24.1	75.9
Hui	67.5	32.5	27.6	72.4
Jing	75.6	24.4	30.0	70.0
Jingpo	72.5	27.5	37.2	62.8
Jino	72.5	27.5	37.3	62.7
Kazak	55.6	44.4	28.7	71.3
Kirgiz	55.6	44.4	28.6	71.4
Korean	67.4	32.6	24.7	75.3
Lahu	72.5	27.5	37.3	62.7
Lhoba	41.3	58.7	43.7	56.3
Li	68.7	31.3	28.4	71.6
Lisu	72.6	27.4	37.2	62.8
Manchu	72.1	27.9	21.1	78.9
Maonan	75.5	24.5	31.4	68.6
Miao	74.7	25.3	32.3	67.7
Monba	39.9	60.1	44.3	55.7

(continued)

Table 2.9 (continued)

Ethnic group	Final consumption expenditures = 100		Household consumption expenditures = 100	
	Household consumption	Government consumption	Rural household	Urban household
Mongol	62.9	37.1	20.9	79.1
Mulao	75.7	24.3	30.3	69.7
Naxi	72.4	27.6	37.2	62.8
Nu	72.0	28.0	37.3	62.7
Oroqen	61.6	38.4	22.1	77.9
Pumi	72.4	27.6	37.2	62.8
Qiang	76.3	23.7	34.9	65.1
Russian	58.1	41.9	25.1	74.9
Salar	58.4	41.6	30.8	69.2
She	76.3	23.7	24.9	75.1
Shui	74.6	25.4	34.9	65.1
Tajik	56.2	43.8	28.6	71.4
Tatar	56.4	43.6	28.6	71.4
Tibetan	54.4	45.6	38.6	61.4
Tu	59.8	40.2	30.6	69.4
Tujia	73.8	26.2	27.1	72.9
Uygur	55.6	44.4	28.6	71.4
Uzbek	55.9	44.1	28.6	71.4
Va	72.5	27.5	37.0	63.0
Xibe	71.8	28.2	19.9	80.1
Yao	75.9	24.1	29.2	70.8
Yi	73.8	26.2	36.4	63.6
Yugur	64.5	35.5	33.2	66.8
Zhuang	75.6	24.4	29.9	70.1

Table 2.10 Household consumption expenditure

Ethnic group	Level (yuan)			Urban/rural consumption ratio (rural household = 1)	Index (preceding year = 100)		
	All households	Rural household	Urban household		All households	Rural household	Urban household
Achang	8338.9	4850.1	14517.8	3.0	121.5	127.5	114.9
Bai	8465.1	4843.5	14667.2	3.0	120.9	126.4	114.4
Baonan	7618.3	4044.7	13627.9	3.4	120.1	127.0	114.2
Blang	8358.3	4856.1	14536.6	3.0	121.5	127.5	114.9
Buyi	7708.4	4149.5	14156.2	3.4	118.8	123.8	110.1
Dai	8340.0	4851.8	14518.3	3.0	121.5	127.5	114.9
Daur	12327.4	5956.2	17349.1	2.9	119.6	125.0	116.3
Deang	8303.4	4834.0	14484.8	3.0	121.5	127.5	114.9
Derung	9144.1	5107.0	15167.1	3.0	121.0	126.6	114.8
Dong	8967.5	4735.1	15312.1	3.2	118.1	121.9	112.0
Dongxiang	7677.7	4047.5	13718.1	3.4	120.2	126.7	114.4
Ewenki	13163.7	6032.2	18673.8	3.1	120.8	126.1	117.2
Gaoshan	12064.8	6281.5	17637.2	2.8	117.6	122.2	113.2
Gelao	7643.0	4096.5	14107.0	3.4	118.8	123.8	109.9
Han	12789.6	6661.5	18224.0	2.7	118.3	122.7	113.9
Hani	8337.1	4850.4	14516.6	3.0	121.5	127.5	114.9
Hezhe	11199.2	6118.8	15068.3	2.5	116.8	123.0	114.0
Hui	10724.7	5466.2	16433.9	3.0	118.4	123.0	114.1

(continued)

Table 2.10 (continued)

Ethnic group	Level (yuan)			Urban/rural consumption ratio (rural household = 1)	Index (preceding year = 100)		
	All households	Rural household	Urban household		All households	Rural household	Urban household
Jing	9367.2	4786.8	15780.0	3.3	116.2	121.9	112.0
Jingpo	8338.4	4845.6	14519.4	3.0	121.5	127.5	114.9
Jino	8331.3	4845.7	14508.3	3.0	121.5	127.5	114.9
Kazak	8901.8	4499.5	14668.5	3.3	120.2	122.4	115.8
Kirgiz	8930.5	4518.0	14677.7	3.2	120.2	122.4	115.8
Korean	11798.4	6430.9	15929.1	2.5	117.3	126.1	113.9
Lahu	8340.3	4850.5	14521.9	3.0	121.5	127.5	114.9
Lhoba	5368.6	3074.9	11928.9	3.9	110.2	117.0	104.2
Li	9247.0	5180.7	13417.9	2.6	122.1	134.6	116.4
Lisu	8377.4	4878.3	14546.2	3.0	121.5	127.4	115.0
Manchu	13562.0	6603.7	18444.9	2.8	118.9	123.0	115.5
Maonan	8826.9	4537.2	15304.6	3.4	116.8	122.3	111.3
Miao	8991.3	4735.3	15273.9	3.2	118.9	123.0	112.6
Monba	5327.9	3068.3	11898.2	3.9	109.7	116.8	103.8
Mongol	13067.6	6062.8	18574.7	3.1	120.6	125.5	116.9
Mulao	9276.7	4711.1	15740.3	3.3	116.3	122.0	111.6
Naxi	8384.6	4879.8	14551.1	3.0	121.4	127.3	114.9
Nu	8345.0	4850.4	14524.3	3.0	121.3	127.3	114.7

(continued)

Table 2.10 (continued)

Ethnic group	Level (yuan)			Urban/rural consumption ratio (rural household = 1)	Index (preceding year = 100)		
	All households	Rural household	Urban household		All households	Rural household	Urban household
Oroqen	12164.9	6064.4	16859.4	2.8	118.8	124.5	115.6
Pumi	8363.4	4862.9	14534.3	3.0	121.5	127.5	114.9
Qiang	9930.9	5882.3	15713.2	2.7	121.0	123.9	116.5
Russian	10961.2	5303.4	16588.9	3.1	120.2	123.6	116.2
Salar	8716.4	4831.8	13537.3	2.8	119.4	127.1	112.7
She	15578.3	8771.4	20676.4	2.4	115.3	120.1	111.5
Shui	7694.3	4146.4	14143.9	3.4	118.8	123.8	110.2
Tajik	9013.8	4554.2	14768.5	3.2	120.1	122.4	115.7
Tatar	9101.1	4607.3	14838.0	3.2	120.1	122.5	115.6
Tibetan	7160.2	4122.9	13129.9	3.2	115.4	121.6	109.5
Tu	8972.4	4925.8	13872.0	2.8	119.3	127.0	112.7
Tujia	10587.6	5274.8	16499.0	3.1	119.4	121.1	115.3
Uygur	8923.9	4510.6	14688.9	3.3	120.2	122.3	115.8
Uzbek	9008.5	4550.0	14765.7	3.2	120.1	122.4	115.7
Va	8424.6	4878.9	14604.2	3.0	121.4	127.4	114.9
Xibe	14065.5	6653.7	19078.0	2.9	119.8	121.7	116.8
Yao	10286.4	5187.7	16634.4	3.2	116.7	121.5	113.0
Yi	8689.8	5048.7	14789.5	2.9	121.1	126.1	114.8

(continued)

Table 2.10 (continued)

Ethnic group	Level (yuan)			Urban/rural consumption ratio (rural household = 1)	Index (preceding year = 100)		
	All households	Rural household	Urban household		All households	Rural household	Urban household
Yugur	7690.8	4068.3	13728.5	3.4	120.1	126.9	114.2
Zhuang	9524.2	4820.6	15963.4	3.3	116.3	122.2	112.1

Table 2.11 Total investment in fixed assets by status of registration (100 million yuan)

Ethnic group	Total	State-owned firms	Private firms	Self-employed individuals	Others
Achang	5.0	1.9	1.0	0.2	1.9
Bai	275.7	102.6	53.0	13.1	107.0
Baonan	2.8	1.4	0.3	0.1	1.0
Blang	13.6	5.2	2.6	0.6	5.2
Buyi	373.3	147.6	54.0	18.9	152.8
Dai	170.7	65.0	32.9	8.1	64.7
Daur	46.7	15.8	7.0	1.0	22.9
Deang	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.0
Derung	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
Dong	452.7	148.8	86.2	22.9	194.8
Dongxiang	87.1	41.4	10.5	2.6	32.6
Ewenki	12.7	4.2	1.9	0.2	6.4
Gaoshan	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
Gelao	71.7	28.6	10.1	3.7	29.3
Han	282584.0	69548.2	66654.2	9568.3	136813.3
Hani	212.1	80.8	41.1	10.0	80.2
Hezhe	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
Hui	2546.8	795.7	525.9	88.0	1137.2
Jing	4.1	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.8
Jingpo	19.5	7.4	3.8	0.9	7.4
Jino	3.1	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.2
Kazak	313.6	110.6	41.0	13.7	148.3
Kirgiz	40.3	14.2	5.3	1.8	19.0
Korean	550.5	133.9	133.8	19.1	263.7
Lahu	66.9	25.4	13.0	3.2	25.3
Lhoba	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Li	268.3	71.8	25.4	10.0	161.1
Lisu	94.2	35.6	18.1	4.4	36.1
Manchu	3735.8	813.6	1111.2	95.9	1715.1
Maonan	17.7	5.2	3.7	1.1	7.7
Miao	1396.0	475.5	262.4	65.3	592.8
Monba	1.8	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
Mongol	2341.4	726.6	409.9	39.1	1165.8
Mulao	36.4	10.1	8.0	2.2	16.1

(continued)

Table 2.11 (continued)

Ethnic group	Total	State-owned firms	Private firms	Self-employed individuals	Others
Naxi	45.9	17.5	8.8	2.2	17.4
Nu	4.3	1.7	0.8	0.2	1.6
Oroqen	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2
Pumi	5.0	1.9	1.0	0.2	1.9
Qiang	53.1	17.2	7.7	2.2	26.0
Russian	5.0	1.7	0.7	0.1	2.5
Salar	29.2	13.3	2.7	1.4	11.8
She	193.4	49.6	47.1	6.2	90.5
Shui	51.7	20.2	7.7	2.6	21.2
Tajik	10.3	3.6	1.4	0.4	4.9
Tatar	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5
Tibetan	1126.8	618.1	103.8	47.8	357.1
Tu	65.7	29.6	6.4	3.1	26.6
Tujia	1564.4	472.1	337.5	59.4	695.4
Uygur	2108.0	742.3	276.4	92.3	997
Uzbek	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.5
Va	59.4	22.2	11.6	2.8	22.8
Xibe	70.9	15.9	21.7	1.7	31.6
Yao	480.5	130.8	106.9	27.0	215.8
Yi	1179.4	430.3	204.9	53.7	490.5
Yugur	2.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.8
Zhuang	2930.1	792.0	657.8	179.8	1300.5

Table 2.12 Indicators of energy consumption

Ethnic group	Energy consumption per 10000 yuan of GDP (equivalent value)		Energy consumption per 10000 yuan of Industrial value-added change (above designated size, equivalent weight)	Electricity consumption per 10,000 yuan of GDP change
	Index (ton of SCE/ 10,000 yuan)	Change (± %)	(± %)	(± %)
Achang	1.16	-3.21	-9.86	5.40
Bai	1.19	-3.29	-9.56	4.09
Baonan	1.43	-1.72	-1.14	2.66
Blang	1.16	-3.22	-9.85	5.37
Buyi	1.67	-3.50	-7.94	-1.51
Dai	1.16	-3.23	-9.88	5.37
Daur	1.27	-2.50	-4.22	1.61
Deang	1.16	-3.21	-9.88	5.44
Derung	1.15	-3.18	-8.96	4.35
Dong	1.33	-3.55	-7.84	-1.67
Dongxiang	1.43	-1.40	-0.63	3.52
Ewenki	1.35	-2.63	-4.53	3.31
Gaoshan	0.94	-3.24	-5.97	0.18
Gelao	1.68	-3.51	-7.94	-1.63
Han	0.92	-3.49	-6.27	-0.45
Hani	1.16	-3.22	-9.89	5.41
Hezhe	1.03	-3.45	-5.27	-3.93
Hui	1.42	-0.07	-0.06	5.43
Jing	0.83	-3.32	-6.15	-0.15
Jingpo	1.16	-3.22	-9.87	5.38
Jino	1.16	-3.23	-9.88	5.40
Kazak	1.63	6.92	9.22	14.63
Kirgiz	1.62	6.83	9.09	14.47
Korean	0.97	-3.57	-4.76	-3.68
Lahu	1.16	-3.23	-9.88	5.39
Lhoba	0.11	-0.20	-0.41	0.08
Li	0.74	4.70	11.32	3.62
Lisu	1.16	-3.25	-9.82	5.20
Manchu	1.11	-3.49	-5.56	-2.36

(continued)

Table 2.12 (continued)

Ethnic group	Energy consumption per 10000 yuan of GDP (equivalent value)		Energy consumption per 10000 yuan of Industrial value-added change (above designated size, equivalent weight)	Electricity consumption per 10,000 yuan of GDP change
	Index (ton of SCE/ 10,000 yuan)	Change (± %)	(± %)	(± %)
Maonan	1.06	−3.40	−6.65	−0.70
Miao	1.31	−3.47	−7.83	−0.84
Monba	0.05	−0.17	−0.30	−0.04
Mongol	1.33	−2.38	−4.25	2.85
Mulao	0.92	−3.39	−6.36	−0.50
Naxi	1.15	−3.24	−9.78	5.17
Nu	1.14	−3.17	−9.68	5.28
Oroqen	1.19	−3.08	−4.94	−0.34
Pumi	1.16	−3.22	−9.84	5.35
Qiang	1.00	−4.20	−7.74	−1.83
Russian	1.48	2.81	3.19	9.61
Salar	1.96	7.77	7.98	5.93
She	0.70	−3.25	−2.78	1.84
Shui	1.64	−3.49	−7.93	−1.38
Tajik	1.61	6.58	8.72	14.12
Tatar	1.59	6.19	8.20	13.56
Tibetan	0.80	0.59	−0.35	1.12
Tu	1.89	6.82	6.80	5.30
Tujia	1.05	−3.68	−7.26	−2.41
Uygur	1.63	6.89	9.18	14.59
Uzbek	1.61	6.75	8.97	14.36
Va	1.15	−3.23	−9.82	5.26
Xibe	1.19	−1.51	−2.49	0.23
Yao	0.85	−3.45	−6.97	−0.45
Yi	1.17	−3.53	−9.08	2.62
Yugur	1.41	−2.19	−1.67	2.38
Zhuang	0.82	−3.34	−6.31	0.09

Notes GDP (gross domestic product) and industrial value-added are at 2010 constant prices. SCE denotes standard coal equivalent

Table 2.13 Consumer price indices and retail price indices (preceding year = 100)

Ethnic group	Consumer price index			Retail price index		
	General	Urban household	Rural household	General	Urban household	Rural household
National average	105.4	105.3	105.8	104.9	104.7	105.5
Achang	104.9	104.8	104.9	105.1	104.9	105.2
Bai	104.9	104.9	104.8	105.1	105.0	105.2
Baonan	105.9	105.9	105.7	105.4	105.6	104.9
Blang	104.9	104.8	104.6	105.1	104.9	105.0
Buyi	105.2	105.3	104.7	105.5	105.4	105.7
Dai	104.9	104.8	104.8	105.1	104.9	105.2
Daur	105.7	105.6	104.9	104.8	104.7	104.0
Deang	104.9	104.8	104.9	105.1	104.9	105.2
Derung	105.0	104.9	102.7	105.1	104.9	102.9
Dong	105.4	105.4	105.0	105.5	105.4	105.6
Dongxiang	105.9	105.9	105.8	105.4	105.5	105.1
Ewenki	105.6	105.5	104.7	104.8	104.9	103.8
Gaoshan	105.5	105.3	100.0	105.2	105.0	99.9
Gelao	105.2	105.3	104.5	105.5	105.4	105.6
Han	105.4	105.3	99.6	105.0	104.9	99.3
Hani	104.9	104.8	104.8	105.1	104.9	105.2
Hezhe	105.8	105.6	103.7	104.5	104.3	103.1
Hui	105.7	105.5	101.1	105.2	105.0	100.9
Jing	105.8	105.6	106.0	105.9	105.6	106.2
Jingpo	104.9	104.8	104.9	105.1	104.9	105.2
Jino	104.9	104.8	104.7	105.1	104.9	105.0
Kazak	105.9	105.5	106.8	105.1	104.5	106.5
Kirgiz	105.9	105.5	106.8	105.1	104.5	106.5
Korean	105.4	105.3	103.6	104.8	104.7	103.5
Lahu	104.9	104.8	104.8	105.1	104.9	105.2
Lhoba	105.0	105.2	103.7	103.8	104.0	102.4
Li	106.0	105.4	107.6	105.4	105.2	106.6
Lisu	104.9	104.8	104.9	105.1	104.9	105.2
Manchu	105.4	105.2	102.7	104.9	104.8	102.4
Maonan						

(continued)

Table 2.13 (continued)

Ethnic group	Consumer price index			Retail price index		
	General	Urban household	Rural household	General	Urban household	Rural household
	105.7	105.5	105.8	105.8	105.6	106.3
Miao	105.3	105.3	99.2	105.4	105.3	99.7
Monba	105.0	105.2	103.3	103.7	103.9	102.0
Mongol	105.5	105.5	104.6	104.9	104.9	103.8
Mulao	105.8	105.6	105.9	105.9	105.6	106.2
Naxi	104.9	104.8	104.8	105.1	104.9	105.1
Nu	104.9	104.8	104.9	105.1	104.9	105.2
Oroqen	105.7	105.6	104.6	104.7	104.6	103.9
Pumi	104.9	104.8	104.9	105.1	104.9	105.2
Qiang	105.3	105.1	105.5	104.7	104.4	105.0
Russian	105.8	105.5	103.9	105.0	104.7	103.4
Salar	106.1	105.9	105.8	105.4	105.4	104.7
She	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.1	104.9	105.1
Shui	105.2	105.3	104.8	105.5	105.4	105.8
Tajik	105.9	105.5	106.1	105.1	104.6	105.9
Tatar	105.9	105.5	105.6	105.1	104.6	105.3
Tibetan	105.4	105.4	105.2	104.4	104.5	104.2
Tu	106.0	105.9	105.8	105.4	105.4	104.8
Tujia	105.5	105.4	86.7	105.4	105.2	86.9
Uygur	105.9	105.5	106.7	105.1	104.5	106.5
Uzbek	105.9	105.5	106.5	105.1	104.5	106.2
Va	104.9	104.8	104.5	105.1	104.9	104.9
Xibe	105.4	105.2	104.6	105.0	104.8	104.4
Yao	105.7	105.5	105.9	105.7	105.5	106.0
Yi	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	104.8	105.2
Yugur	105.9	105.9	105.3	105.4	105.6	104.5
Zhuang	105.8	105.6	106.2	105.9	105.6	106.3

Notes

Data on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) are computed by the Department of National Accounts of the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) based on different approaches in the light of the different features of various sectors, various expenditure structures and different data sources. GDP is a measurement of value which changes depending on changes of price and production. GDP at constant prices converts the gross domestic product based on the current price into a value based on the price of the base period. When adjusted for price changes, the values of two different periods can be compared to reflect changes of both products and production activities.

GDP index is derived from the constant-price GDPs of the two periods. As economy grows, changes will take place in the price structures of various industries, and the base period for the measurement of constant-price GDP thus needs to be adjusted every few years in order to better reflect the impact of price change on the economy. Since China started GDP calculation, eight constant-price base periods have been used, i.e., 1952, 1957, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2005, and 2010 and the current base period is 2010. That is to say, the 2011 GDP is calculated on the basis of the 2010 prices. As the calculation of constant-price GDP is based on different base periods, the constant-price GDP data shall also be announced in accordance with various periods.

The coefficient for the conversion of electric power into standard coal equivalent (SCE) is calculated on the basis of the heat value equivalent. One kilowatt is equal to 0.1229 kg SCE.

Data on investments in fixed assets by individuals in rural areas are provided by the Department of Rural Social and Economic Survey of the NBS through its rural social and economic survey. Other data on investments in fixed assets are from surveys conducted by the Department of Investment and Construction Statistics of the NBS. All data on investments in fixed assets are collected by the system of reporting form with complete enumeration, except data on individual investments in fixed assets in rural areas, which are collected through sample surveys.

Data for compilation of the consumer price indices and the retail price indices in China are collected by the Department of Urban Social and Economic Survey, NBS and the Department of Rural Social and Economic Survey, NBS through a combination of sample surveys and surveys of key units. Areas distributed in different economic regions are selected as the sample areas and representative commodities are selected as the sample commodities. Regular surveys are conducted to collect data on their market prices. Population parameters are inferred on the basis of the sample data. At present, 500 cities and counties of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the central government have been selected for this purpose.

Multicultural China

A Statistical Yearbook (2014)

Guo, R.; Bulag, U.E.; Crang, M.; Heberer, Th.; Hwang,
E.-G.; Millward, J.A.; Rossabi, M.; Postiglione, G.A.; Shih,
C.-y.; Tapp, N.; Guo, L.C. (Eds.)

2015, XIX, 434 p. 58 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-662-44112-1